

6fYa Yf'5fVY]hga Uf_h'Ui Z NY\b'U\fYg\cW\.'K Ug'VYXYi hYh'XUg'ZØf X]Y'Ni _i bZh3

8]Y'5fVY]hg`cg][_Y]h']b'6fYa Yb'YffY]W\h'Y]b NY\b'U\fYg\cW\/'9I dYfhYb'k UfbYb'j cf'[Yf]b[Yf'8mbUa]_ Ui Z'XYa '5fVY]hga Uf_h"



6fYa Ybž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'!'8 Yf'5 fVY]hga Uf_h']b'6fYa Yb'i bX
6fYa Yf\Uj Yb'nY][h'g]W\'ni fnY]h'k Yb]['XmbUa]gW\"'K]Y'XYf'

K YgYf'F Ydcfh'VYf]W\hYhž'`]Y[Yb'X]Y'5 fVY]hg`cgYbnU\`Yb'a]h
()"'-, 'DYfgcbYb'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'NY\b'U\fYg\cW\"'=a '≯b]'[UV'Yg
Y]bYb'a]b]a U`Yb'FØW_[Ub['i a '\$ž%'DfcnYbh']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni a
A U]ž'k Ug'YXcW\'XYb'5 bgh]Y['j cb'&") (&'DYfgcbYb']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni a 'Jcf'U\fYga cbUh'bi f'k Yb]['gW\a À`Yfb'_Ubb"

 \pm '6fYa Yb'g]bX'XYfnY]h'' ("&, +'DYfgcbYb'UfVY]hg`cg'[Ya Y`XYh" 5i W\ \]Yf'nY][h'g]W\ 'Y]b'_\Y]bYf'F\Ø\\[Ub['i a '' +'DYfgcbYb'cXYf!\\$\%'DfcnYbh']a '\forall b]"\=\alpha 'JYf[\ Y]W\ 'ni '\forall b]'\&\\$\&('g]bX'UVYf'\&"(-\\$)

DYfgcbYb'a Y\f'UfVY]hg`cgž'k Ug'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['jcb'+ž, 'DfcnYbh Ybhgdf]W\h''8]Y'5fVY]hg`cgYbeichY'VYhfÀ[h'U_hiY``'%\$ž-'DfcnYbh ibX'`]Y[h'gca]h'`Y]W\h'ibhYf'XYa 'K Yfh'jcb'%%ž\$'DfcnYbh'XYg JcfacbUhgž'YXcW\'ØVYf'XYb'%\$ž&'DfcnYbh'XYg'Jcf'U\fYg''

GhY``YbUb[YVchibX'6fUbWXYbYbhk]W_`ib[

8]Y'NU\`XYf'cZZYbYb'GhY``Yb'\Uh'g]W\'Ui Z'+"(&, 'fYXi n]Yfh' 'Y]b FØW_[Ub['i a '%- 'GhY``Yb'cXYf'!\$Z' 'DfcnYbh']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni a Jcfa cbUh"'6YgcbXYfg'Ui ZZÀ``][']gh'XYf'XYi h`]W\'[Ygi b_YbY GhY``YbVYghUbX']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni a 'Jcf'U\fYga cbUhz'XYf'a]h'%"' &(GhY``Yb'cXYf'!%) Z%'DfcnYbh'ni '6i W\Y'gW\`À[h"A Ò[`]W\']ghz'XUgg g]W\'X]Y'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ub'X]Y'6Yk YfVYf'j YfgW\ÀfZYbz'XYbb'X]Y BUW\ZfU[Y']gh']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'XYb'6YfY]W\Yb'JYfUfVY]hYbXYg ; Yk YfVYz'NY]hUfVY]h'gck]Y'k]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\Y'i bX'hYW\b]gW\Y 8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'gck]Y']a '; Ygi bX\Y]hg!'i bX'Gcn]U`k YgYb [Ygh]Y[Yb"'5i W\'Y]bY'`Y]W\hY'Ni bU\a Y'XYf'BUW\ZfU[Y'Ui g'XYa 6Ui [Yk YfVY'k i fXY'ZYgh[YghY``h"

8]Y '9bhk]W_`i b['Ui Z'XYa '5fVY]hga Uf_h'k i fXY'j cb' ≈UW\]a Cgga Ubbž'XYa 'J cfg]hnYbXYb'XYf'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fi b['XYf'5[Ybhi f ZØf'5fVY]h'6fYa Yb!6fYa Yf\Uj Ybž'U`g'FYgi `hUh'Y]bYf'gW\k]Yf][Yb?cb¹\b_hi f`U[Y'VYgW\f]YVYb"'8]Y'NU\`Yb'VYghÀh][Yb'X]YgY 9]bgW\Àhni b['i bX'nY]W\bYb'Y]b'6]`X'j cb'Y]bYa 'A Uf_hž'XYf'g]W\gW\k Yf'hi hž'Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'fYU[]YfYb"

$>U\fYgØVYfV`]W_ibXikY]hYfY'9bhk]W_ib[Yb]$

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6fYa Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k YgYffYdcfh"XY
	• k k k "UfVY]hgU[Ybhi f"XY
	ghUh]gh]_"UfVY]hgU[Ybhi f"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca