

HfU[]gWXYf': `i [nYi [UVghi fn]b `bX]Yb.' ' & C dZYf`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh°

: `i [nYi [UVghi fn]b `bX]Yb`Ua `%"\$*"&\$&) `ZcfXYfh
a]bXYghYbg`&+\$`HchY""8B5!HYghg`ni f`XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[`XYf
C dZYf`Ui ZYb"



5 \ a YXUVUXž`bX]Yb`!`BUW`Y]bYa`hfU[]gWXYb': `i [nYi [UVghi fn
]a`K`YghYb`bX]Ybgž`XYf`Ua`%"`†`b]`&\$&) `]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`XYg
: `i [\UZybg`j`cb`5\ a YXUVUX`ghUhhZUbXž`YfZc`[`h`ibi`b`X]Y` , VYf[UVY
XYf`YfghYb`ghYfV`]WXYb` , VYffYghY`Ub`X]Y`5b[Y\Öf][Yb`XYf`C dZYf"
@Ui`h`XYf`**BcfXgYY!NY]hi** b[`k`i`fXYb`V]g\Yf`' &`C dZYf`Xi`fW`8B5!
5V[`Y]WXY`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfhž`k`cj`cb`VYfY]hg`%(`Ub`]\fY': Ua`]`Yb
ØVYf[YVYb`k`YfXYb`_cbbhYb`"8]Y`NU\`XYf`C dZYf`_ÖbbhY`YXcWž
Ui`Z[fi`bX`XYf`bcW`UbXUi`YfbXYb`XYbh]Z]n]Yfi`b[`gdfcnYggYž`\Ö\Yf
gY]b"

6Y]`X]YgYf`_UhUghfcd\U`Yb`9fY][`b]g`_Ua`Yb`Ui`h`5b[UVYb
a]bXYghYbg`&+\$`A`YbgWXYb`gck`c\`]a` : `i [nYi [`U`g`Ui`W`Ua
6cXYb`i`a`g`@VYb`"8]Y`6cY]b[`+,`+!,`XYf`5]f`bX]U`k`Uf`Ui`ZXYa

K Y['bUWk '@cbXcb'i bX'ghØfnhY' _i fn'bUWk 'XYa 'GhUfh]b'Y]b
K c\b[YV]Yhžk c'g]Y']b'Y]bYa ' : Yi YfVU''YI d'cX]YfhY" J cb'XYb'&(%
A YbgWk Ybž'X]Y'Ub'6cfX'k UfYbž'k i fXYb'&(\$'U'g'hch[Ya Y'XYhž
k Å\fybX'Y]b'Vf]h]gWk Yf'DUggU[]Yf'ØVYf'YVYb' _cbbhY"

GhUUh`]Wk Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`⇒XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[XYf`C dZYf

8]Y'FY[]Yfi b['j cb' ; i 'UfUh'\Uh']b'FYU_h]cb'Ui Z'X]Y'HfU[ÒX]Y'Y]bY
gdYn]Y''Y'8B5!HYghY]bf]Wk hi b['Ua' '6''>'A YX]WU''7c''Y[Y']b
5\ a YXUVUX'X]b[Yf]Wk hYh''8]Yg'k i fXY'bchk YbX][ži a 'X]Y
⇒XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b['XYf`C dZYf'ni 'VYgWk`Yi b][Yb'' : Ua ']YbUb[Y\ Òf][Yž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'9'hYfb' i bX' ?]bXYf'XYf'DUggU[]YfYž'k YfXYb' [YVYhYbž
]\fY'DfcVYb'Ua 'GhUbXcfhY]bni fY]Wk Ybž'k]Y'BYk g'cb'5]f
VYf]Wk hYhY''8]Y'8B5!5bU'mgYbž'X]Y'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'V]g'ni 'XfY]
A cbUhY']b'5bgdfi Wk 'bY\ a Ybž'gc''Yb'\]Yf'Xi fWk 'Y]b'bYi Yg
J YfZU\fyb']bbYf\U'V' j cb'bi f'+&'Ghi bXYb'Xi fWk [YZØ\fh'k YfXYb"

8]Y' , VYf'YVYbXYb' i bX'J Yf'YhnhYb'Yf\U'hYb']a '7]j]' < cgd]hU'']b
5\ a YXUVUX'X]Y'VYgha Ò[']Wk Y'6Y\UbX' i b["'8cfh'k i fXYb'fi bX') \$
j Yf'YhnhY'DYfgcbYb'Ui Z[Ybca a Yb' i bX'nk Y]' < ch]bY!Bi a a Yfb
Y]b[Yf]Wk hYhž'XUa]h'5b[Y\ Òf][Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf']\fY
J Yfk UbXhYb'Yf\U'hYb' _ÒbbYb"

9]b'6`]W_`Ui Z'X]Y`C dZYfnU\`Yb

8]Y'[YbUi Y'5bnU\''XYf'HcXYgcdZYf']gh'bUWk'k]Y'j cf'i b'_Ufž'XU
bcWk'j]Y'Y '@Y]Wk YbhY]'Y'Ub'XYf'5Vghi fnghY''Y'b]Wk h'ni [YcfXbYh
k YfXYb' _cbbhYb' i bX'nU\`fY]Wk Y`A YbgWk Yb'U'g'j Yfa]ggh[Y'hYb"
J cb'XYb'DUggU[]YfYb'Ub'6cfX'XYf'5]f' ðX]U'A UgWk]bY'k UfYb'%' -
]bX]gWk Y'GhUUhgUb[Y\ Òf][Yž') ' '6f]hYbž'+ 'Dcfhi []YgYb' i bX'%
? UbUX]Yf''GWk fYW_`]Wk Y'6Yf]Wk hY'ØVYf'X]Y'bcWk']a a Yf
ZcfhgWk fY]hYbXYb'6Yf[i b[gUfVY]hYb' i bX'X]Y'gWk]Yf][Y
⇒XYbh]Z]_Uh]cb'XYf'J Yfghc fVYbYb'dfÅ[Yb'ni fnY]h'X]Y
BUWk f]Wk hYb'U[Yž'k Å\fybX'Dc`]nY]' i bX' : Yi Yfk Y\ f'j cf`C fh
k Y]hYf\]b']b'\c\Ya '9]bgUhn'g]bX"

BcW`ja a Yf`V`Y]Vh`XUg`[YbUi Y`l b[`ØW_gi fgUW`Y`i b[Yk]gg`"9fghY
 8UhYb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`XUg`:`i [nYi [`i fn`bUW`XYa `GhUfh`i bX`XYa
 9ffY]W`Yb`Y]bYf`<Ø`Y`j cb`* &) `: i » `d`Øh`]W`gUb`_`i bX`XUVY`]a]h
 Y]bYf`F`UhY`j cb`(+)`: i » `dfc`A]bi hY`Z]Y`ž`k]Y`6`i Yk]b`VYf]W`hYhY`"
 8]Y`GhfYW`_Yž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`i a`%`.' , `l`f`C`fhgnY]h]b`5`a`YXUVUX
 [YghUfhY`h`k Ufž`gc``hY`i fgdfØb[`]W`i a`%`.&) `l`f`]b`@cbXcb
 `UbXYb"

÷a]hYb`X]YgYf`HfU[ØX]Y`]gh`X]Y`l bhYfghØhni b[`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh
 i bX`XYf`6Y`ØfXYb`i bYf`Àgg`]W`"8]Y`; YgW`Y`b]ggY`UVYb`j]Y`Y
 A YbgW`Yb`[Yhfc`ZYbž`i bX`X]Y`K i bXYb`k YfXYb`NY]h`VfUi W`Ybž`i a
 ni `Y]`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	5`a`YXUVUXž`÷X]Yb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bcfXgYY!nY]hi b["XY • k k k "bYk gcbU]f"[cj "]b • k k k "V`i Yk]b"W

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb"W`a