

<]hnYk Y`Y`]b`6fYa Yb. `Gc`V`Y]VYb`G]Y
_Ø\`VY]`V]g`ni`" * `; fUX°

6fYa Yb`Yfk UfhYh<]hnY`a]h`V]g`ni`" * `; fUX`"H]ddg`ni`f
5V_Ø\`i`b[`i`bX` ; Ygi`bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb`]b`XYf`Gca`a`Yf\]hnY`



6fYa Ybž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`b`ÄW\ghYb`HU[`Y`ghY\Yb`ZØf`6fYa`Yb
i`bX`X]Y`i`a`]Y[`YbXYb`FY[`]cbYb`]a`i`NY]W\Yb`Yi`hfYa`Yf`<`]hnY`"
Dfc[`bcgYb`ni`Zc`[`Y`_ÖbbYb`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`V]g`ni`" * `; fUX
7Y`g]i`g`YffY]W\Ybž`k`Ug`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW\Yb`XUni`j`YfUb`Ugghž`bUW
5V_Ø\`i`b[`ni`gi`W\Yb`":`fY]V\XYfž`GYb`i`bX`?`a`Uh]g]YfhY`?`]bcg
n]Y\Yb`nU\`fY]W\Y`6Ygi`W\YbXY`Ubž`X]Y`g]W\`XYf`XfØW`YbXYb
K`Äfa`Y`YbhZ]Y\Yb`a`ÖW`hYb`" `#`X]YgYb`9]bf]W\hi`b[`Yb`\YffgW\Yb
HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`j`cb`Ub[`YbY\`a`Yb`&\$`V]g`&&ž` `; fUX`7Y`g]i`g`"5i`W
H]YfdUf_g`V]YhYb`a`]h`]\fYb`_Ø\`Yb`H]Yf\`Äi`gYfb`Y]bY`k`]`_ca`a`YbY
5V`k`YW`g`i`b[`ZØf` :`Ua`]`Yb`i`bX`H]Yf`]YV\UVYf`"Ni`XYa`"UXYb
?`]fW\Yb`a`]h`]\fYb`X]W`Yb`A`Ui`Yfb`i`bX`gW`UhYb`gdYbXYbXYb
6Äi`a`Yb`XUni`Y]bž`Y]bYb`A`ca`Ybh`XYf`Fi`\Y`i`bX`?`Ø\`Y`ni
[`Yb]Y»Yb`"

þ`XYb`bcfXXYi hgWYb`?ØghYbfY[]cbYb`i bX`Ui Z`XYb`þgY`b`V`Y]Vh
Yg`nk Uf`k Ufa ž`XcW`X`Y`<]hY`]gh`b`W`h[Ub`n`gc`XfØW`YbX`k]Y`]a
6]bbYb`UbX`"8]Y`ghY][YbXYb`K UggYfhYa dYfUhi fYb`]b`XYb
6]bbYb[Yk`ÀggYfb`VYfY]hYb`YXcW`Gcf[Ybž`XU`g]Y`XUg`F]g]_c`ZØf
5`[YbV`ØhYb`i bX`6U`_hYf]Yb`Yf\`Ø`Yb`"8Yb`bcW`g]bX`X]Y`a Y]ghYb
6UXY[Yk`ÀggYf`]b`XYb`BcfX!6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb`[YØZbYhž`i bX`]b
6fYa Yb`VYghY\Yb`XYfnY]h`_Y]bY`6UXYj YfVchYž`k Ug`X]Y
6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`XUni `Y]b`ÀXhž`g]W`]a `K UggYf`UVni _Ø`Yb`"@YX][`]W
XYf`5W`hYfX]Y_gYY`U`h`Y]bY` a Ub[Y`U`Z`hY `?`Ugg]Z]h]Yfi b[
Yf`U`hYbž`_Ubb`YXcW`k Y]hYf`]b`[Ybi`mh`k YfXYb`"

9fZcfXYf`]W`Y`GW`i`hna`U»`bU`a`Yb`

8]Y`\]hYVYX]b[hY`6Y`Ughi`b[`]gh`]b`X]YgYf`NY]h`Y]b`Yfbgh`UZhYg
H`Ya Už`VYgcbXYfg`ZØf`gW`i`hVYXØfZh][Y`; fi`ddYb`k]Y`À`hYfY
A`YbgW`Ybž`W`fcb]gW` `?fUb`_Y`i bX`?`Y]b`_]bXYf`"5V`Y]bYf
HYa dYfUhi f`j`cb`&) `; fUX`ghY][h`XUg`F]g]_c`ZØf`[Ygi`bX`Y]h`]W`Y
6YY]bhf`ÀW`h][i`b[Yb`XfUgh]gW`ž`gcXUgg`a Y`f`U`g`&ž) `V]g`" `@]hYf
: `Øgg][_Y]h`d`fc`HU[`Ya`d`Zc`\`Yb`k YfXYb`"A]bYfU`k UggYf`gck]Y
?f`Ai`hYf!`i bX`: fØW`hY`hY`Yg`g]bX`]XYU`ž`k`À`fYbX`ni`W`Yf`U`h][Y
@]a`cbUXYb`i bX`5`_c`c`VYggYf`[Ya`]YXYb`k YfXYb`gc`hYb`"
5i » YfXYa`gc`h`X]Y`9fb`À`fi`b[`Y]W`h`i`bX`Zf]gW`gY]bž`a`]h]]Y`
C`Vgh`i`bX`; Ya`ØgYž`i`a`XYb`?ØfdYf`ni`Yb`h`UghYb`i`bX`X]Y
B`Uhf]i`a`j`Yf`i`ghY`Xi`fW`GW`k]hYb`Ui`gni`[`Y]W`Yb`"

6Y]`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`ØVYf`" \$`; fUX`7Y`g]i`g`]gh`Yg`Ui`W`k`]W`h][ž`X]Y
K`c`b`f`À`i`a`Y`b`i`f`]b`XYb`_Ø`YfYb`A`cf[Yb`!`i`bX`5VYbXghi`bXYb`ni
`ØZhYb`i`bX`_Ø`YbXY`6`AXYf`cXYf`ZY`i`W`hY`HØW`Yf`ni`f`9fZf]gW`i`b[
ni`bi`hYb`": Øf`Gdcfh`i`bX`UbXYfY`5bghfYb[i`b[Yb`gc`hY`a`Ub`X]Y
_Ø`YfYb`HU[YgnY]hYb`Ui`gk`À`\`Yb`"<]hY`_f`Àa`dZY`_ØbbYb`Xi`fW
X]Y`8Y`mXf]Yfi`b[`Yb`hghY\Ybž`k`Ygk`Y[Yb`Y`YW`f`c`m`hY`U`h][Y
; Yhf`Àb`_Y`U`g`\`ZfY]W`YfUW`hY`h`k`YfXYb`"9g`]gh`Ui`»`YfXYa`f`UhgUa`ž
<`Ui`gh]YfY`Ui`gfY]W`YbX`a`]h`K`UggYf`ni`j`Yfgcf[Yb`i`bX
GdUn]Yf[`Àb[Y`]b`X]Y`_Ø`Yb`Ghi`bXYb`ni`j`Yf`Y[Yb`"6Y]`5bnY]W`Yb
ZØf` , VYf\]hni`b[`k`]Y`GW`k`]bXY`cXYf`?cdZgW`a`YfnYb`gc`hY
i`a`[Y`YbX`fYU[]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`i`bX`]a`9fbghZU``_Ubb`Y]b`B`chUfnh
bØh][`gY]b`"

GW i `_]bXYf'i bX`XYf'I bhYff]W h

5`g`cV`XUg`b]W h'gW`cb`[Ybi [`k`ÅfYž'a ØggYb`Ui W`X]Y`GW i`Yb
 VY]`X]YgYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`fYU[]YfYb" `ϕ`6fYa Yb`i bX
 B]YXYfgUW`gYb`_ØbbYb`GW i`Y]hi b[Yb`VY]`HYa dYfUhi fYb`ØVYf`&)
 ; fUX`XYb`I bhYff]W h'j cfnY]h][`VYbXYb" `9g`[]Vh`YXcW`_Y]bY
 Y]b\Y]h]W`Yb`FY[Y`i b[Ybž`k Yg\U`V`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`j`cb`YXYf
 GW i`Y`]bX]j]Xi Y`[YhfcZZYb`k YfXYb`a i gg" `8 Ug`]gh`j cf`U`Ya `ZØf
 @Y\`f_ØfdYf`i bX`GW Ø`Yf`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ž`X]Y`]b`XYf`XfØW`YbXYb
 <]hnY`XYg`?`UggYbn]a a Yfg`cXYf`Ui ZXYa`GW i`k`Y[`VYgcbXYfg
 `Y]XYb" `5fVY]h[YVYf`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`]b`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž
 [Y Y][bYhY`5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb`ni`gW`UZZYbž`i bX`a ØggYb`UV" ` \$
 ; fUX`7Y`g]i g`YbhgdYfW`YbXY`GW i`hna U» bU\`a Yb`Yf[fY]ZYb"

I a`XYb`ghY][YbXYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`i bX`]\fYb`5i`gk]f`_i b[Yb
 Ybh[Y[Ybni`k]f`_Ybž`k]fX`]b`B]YXYfgUW`gYb`ni`XYa`ni`Y]bYa
 VYk`i`gghYb`I`a [Ub[`a`]h`K`UggYf`Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a
 @UbX`_fY]g`B]YbVi`f["`<]Yf`[]`h`Ygž`i`a`g]W`h][`ni`_`UbXY`b`i`bX
 FYggci`fW`b`ni`gW`cbYb"

8]Y`<]hnYk`Y`Y`Vf]b[`h`b]W`h`bi`f`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Ybž`gcbXYfb
 Ui`W`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`Xi`fW`X]Y`f]W`h][Yb`A`U» bU\`a`Yb
 YfZf]gW`YbXY`i`bX`[Ygi`bXY`HU[Y`ni`Yf`YVYb" `8 Ug`6i`bXYgUa`h`ZØf
 GhfU\`YbgW`i`hn`k`Ufbh`ni`XYa`j`cf`XYf`Yf\`Ø\`hYb`I`J!GhfU\`i`b[`i`bX
 Ya`dZ]Y\`h`GW`i`hna`U» bU\`a`Ybž`i`a`]bgVYgcbXYfY`?`]bXYf`i`bX
 † [YbX`]W`Y`j`cf`[Ygi`bX\Y]h]W`Yb`F]g]_Yb`ni`VYk`U\`fYb" `ϕ`XYb
 _ca`a`YbXYb`HU[Yb`\Y]» h`Yg`U`gc. `5VghUbX`\U`hYb`j`cb`XYf`<]hnY
 i`bX`X]Y`_Ø\`YbXYb`;`fØbZ`ÅW`Yb`i`bX`K`UggYfghY`Yb`]b`j`c`Yf
 DfUW`h`bi`hnYb`°

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6fYa Ybž`8Yi hgW`U`bX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "Vi hYbi bV]bbYb"XY • k k k "_]a U!a YbgW! • [Ygi bX\Y]h"XY • k k k "hU[YggW Ui "XY

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb "Wĉ a