

# 9\Ya U`][ Y`Dca a YgVi XY`]b`K YghYf`UbX. GWX bÄddWX Yb`cXYf`F ]g]\_c 3

9]b`Y\Ya U`][ Yf`=a V]gg`]b`K YghYf`UbXž`Gm`hž`k ]fX`Ua `&\*"" ħ b]  
&\$&) `j YfghY][ Yfh""GhUfh[ YVch.`&+ "\$\$\$\$`9i fcž`BÄ\Y`ni a  
GhfUbX"



K YghYf`UbXž`Gm`hž`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`9]b`[ Ubñ`VYgcbXYfYf`  
=a a cV]`]Yb!< ]h`]b`K YghYf`UbX`Ui Z`Gm`hghY`h`bi b`ni a `J Yf`\_Ui Z`9]b  
Y\Ya U`][ Yf`=a V]ggghUbXž`XYf`a ]higY]bYa `WX Ufa UbhYb  
6UW\_ghY]b[ YVÄi XY`i bX`Y]bYf`:`ÄWX`j cb`&) `E i UXfUha YhYfb  
gWXcb`YWX`hY`BcfXgYY!! f`Ui VgUha cgd`ÄfY`j YfgdfØ`h`8 Ug  
GhUfh[ YVch`ZØf`X]YgY`5i \_h]cb`]Y[ h`VY]`UhhfU`\_h]j Yb`&+ "\$\$\$\$`9i fc  
i bX`Äggh`XUg`< Yfn`j cb`=j YghcfYb` \Ø\Yf`gWX`U[ Ybž`X]Y`j ]Y`Y]WX`h  
Ui WX`Ub`Y]bY`I a bi hni b[ `XYg`CV`Y`\_hg`XYb`\_Yb""K c`[ YbUi `]Y[ h  
XYf`?bUW`di b`h3`8Yf`GhUbXc`fh]gh`bi f`Yhk U`nY`b`; Y`a ]bi hYb  
j ca `GhfUbX`Yb`hZYfb`hž`k Ug`XUg`CV`Y`\_h`VYgcbXYfg`]bhYfYggUbh  
a UW`hž`k ]Y`a c]b`"XY`VYf]WX`hYh"

8 Ug; YVÄi XYž`XUg`ZfØ`Yf`U`g`Dca a YgVi XY`i bX`9]gX]Y`Y`X]YbhYž

gck ]Y`ni f': Yf]Ybj Yfa ]Yhi b[ '[ Ybi hnh'k i fXYž\Uh'Y]bY'; YgUa h  
Bi hnZÅWY`j cb`fi bX`%) \$`E i UXfUha YhYfb"8]Yg'gW`Y]»h'Y]bYb  
\_Y]bYb`GW`i ddYb`i bX`Y]bYb`Ui g[ YVUi hYb`Gd]hnVcXYb`Y]b"8]Y  
F`Ai a` ]W`\_Y]hYb`df`ÅGybh]YfYb`g]W` ]b`Y]bYa` [ YdZY[ hYb`Ni ghUbXž  
k cVY]`Ui W`Y]bY`5Vni [ gUb`U[ Y`ZØf': Yh]ja` 8UW [ YgW`cgg  
j cf\UbXYb`]gh" ðhYfYgg]YfhY`?`Ai ZYf`a ØggYb`YXcW`VYUW`hYbž  
XUgg`X]Y`Bi hni b[ `cZZ]n]Y`U`g; Yk YfVYZÅWY`Ui g[ Yk ]YgYb`]gh`i bX  
Y]bY`df]j UhY`Bi hni b[ `Ui g[ YgW`cggYb`]gh"8cW`k Yf`XUg`b`Øh][ Y  
; YgdØf`Uhž`\_Ubb`a` Ò[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY`Y]bY`Bi hni b[ g`ÅbXYfi b[  
VYUbhfU[ Ybž`i a`XUg`CV`Y`\_h`U`g`6ØfcfUi a`cXYf`7UZ`Å`ni`bi`hnYb`"

## ⇒ a a cV]`]YbUi \_h]cb`]b`6Yf`]b

8]Y`J`YfghY][ Yfi b[ `Z]bXYh`Ua` `&\*`" `ž`b]`&\$&) `]b`6Yf`]b`ghUhh"  
J`YfUbghU`hYf`]gh`X]Y`8Yi`hgW`Y`; fi bXghØW`\_gUi`\_h]cbYb`5; `fB; 5łž  
X]Y`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`HU[ Yb`[ `Y]W`a`Y`fYfY`]bhYfYggUbhY  
⇒ a a cV]`]Yb`j`YfghY][ Yfb`k`]fX" ðg[ YgUa`h`k`YfXYb`\*`&`CV`Y`\_hY`Ui`g  
bYi`b`6i`bXYg`ÅbXYfb`Ub[ YVchYbž`a`]h'Y]bYa` ; YgUa`hk`Yfhj`cb  
fi bX`%( `A` ]`cbYb`9i`fc"5i`W`Ui`Z`Gm`h`g]bX`[ `Y]W`XfY]`⇒ a a cV]`]Yb  
]a`5b[ YVchž`i`bX`XUg; Yk YfVY\`Åi`gW`Yb`]b`K`YghYf`UbX`n]Y`h  
VYgcbXYfg`j`]Y`Y`6`]W`\_Y`Ui`Z`g]W`ž`k`]Y`X`[`U!]`bj`Y`ghc`f`"XY`VYf]W`hYh`"

K`Ug[ YbUi`k`]fX`bcW`j`YfghY][ Yfh3`9]b; fi bXghØW`\_]b`K`YghYf`UbX  
j`cb`ghc`nYb`-`" `\$\$`a`ž`XUg`a`]h'Y]bYa` `A`]bXYgh[ YVchj`cb`,`-)`"\$\$\$  
9i`fc`Ui`Zk`UfhYb`\_Ubbž`gck`]Y`Y]bY`@UbXk`]fhgW`UZhgZÅWY`]b  
A`c`fgi`a`ž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`UV`&-`"\$\$\$`9i`fc`]b`X]Y`5i`\_h]cb`[ `Y`h`Gc`]gh  
ZØf`YXYb`; Y`XVYi`hY`i`bX`YXY` ðj`Ygh]h]cbgZfYi`XY`Yhk`Ug`XUVY]"  
8]Y`5i`\_h]cbYb`Z]bXYb`]a`G\YfUhc`b`6Yf`]b; fUbX`<`chY`9gd`UbUXY  
ghUhh`i`bX`V]YhYb`X]Y`A`Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`j`cf`C`fhž`hY`Y`Zcb]gW`cXYf  
gW`f]ž]W`ni`V]YhYb`"

## C`ZZY`bY`':`fU[ Yb`i`bX`7`U`b`W`b

8]Y`Y`hnhY`Bi`hni`b[ `XYg`⇒`V]ggghUbXYg`]gh`VYfY]hg`gY]h`&\$`%(  
; YgW`]W`hYž`XcW`XUg`DchYbn]U`ZØf`Y]bY`bYi`Y`Y`fU`]gh`XYi`h]W  
gdØfVUf`"A`]h'Y]b`k`Yb][ ; YgdØf`ZØf`⇒`a`a`cV]`]Yb`i`bX`Xi`fW`XUW`hYb  
?`cbnYdhYb`\_ØbbhY`Y]f`BYi`Yg`Yb`hghY`Yb"5i`W`a`Ò[ `]W`Y  
⇒`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`UbXYfYb; Yk YfVY]a`a`cV]`]Yb`]b`XYf`FY`[ ]cb

\_ÖbbYb`Ui Z]a a cV]`YbgWci h&("XY`Y]b[ YgY\Yb`k YfXYbži a  
Y]bYb`i a ZUggYbXYb`A Uf\_hØVYfV`]W\_`ni `Yf\U`hYb"

CV`XUg`\_`Y]bYž`W`Ufa UbhY` ; YVÄi XY`Ua `9bXY`U`g`7UZÄž`6ØfcfUi a  
cXYf`[ Uf`k ]YXYf`]b`XYf` ; Ughfcbca ]Y`[ Ybi hnh`k ]fXž`V`Y]Vh  
UVni k UfhYb` `Y]bYg`ghY`h`YXcW`ZYgh`9]b`[ i hYg`<ÄbXWYb`VY]  
X]YgYf`5i \_h]cb`\_Ubb`g]W`gW`bY``Ui gnU`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K YghYf`UbXž`Gmžž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "a c]b"XY</li><li>• k k k "X[ U]bj Yghcf"XY</li><li>• k k k "]a a cV]`YbgWci h&amp;("XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`"Wca