

8]U[cbU`gdYffY`Ua `; fUbXk Y[.`K Yb][Yf
J Yf_Y`f`ž`a Y`f`G]W`Yf`Y]h°

⇒ `9]a gVØhhY`Yf`; fUbXk Y[`gcf[h`Y]bY`8]U[cbU`gdYffY`gY]h
† `]`&\$&(`ZØf`k Yb][Yf`8i fW`[Ub[gj Yf_Y`f`i bX`a Y`f`
G]W`Yf`Y]h`ZØf`F UXZU`fYf"



; fUbXk Y[ž`&\$&) +`< Ua Vi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`⇒a `† `]`&\$&(k i fXY`XYf`; fUbXk Y[`]a `GhUXhhY]`@_ghYXh`Xi fW`Y]bY 8]U[cbU`gdYffY`bYi `[YghU`hYhž`X]Y`XYb`?Zn!8i fW`[Ub[gj Yf_Y`f`]b X]YgYf`HYa dc!` \$!NcbY`XYi h]W`Y]bgW`f`Äb`_h`8]Yg`[YgW`U`Ui Z`⇒h]Uhj`Y`XYf`; fØbYbZfU`_h]cb`9]a gVØhhY`ž`X]Y`XUa`]h`XYb GW`Y]W`j Yf_Y`f`j cb`XYf`ghUf`_VYZU`fYbYb`9a`]!5bXfYgYb!GhfU»Y i bX`XYa`@_ghYXhYf`GhY]bXUa`a ž`Ui W`VY`Ubbh`U`g`6((+ž Y]bXÄa`a Yb`a ØW`hY`"K]Y`X]Y`9]a gVØhhY`Yf`B UW`f]W`hYb VYf]W`hYbž`\UhY]b`Nk`]gW`YbVYf]W`h`bi b`[YnY][hž`XUgg`XUg JYf_Y`f`gUi Z`_ca`a Yb`]a`VYhfc`ZYbYb`6YfY]W`hUhg`ÄW`]W`[YgYb`_h k i fXY"

8]Y`8]U[cbU`gdYffY`k i fXY`Ub`XYf`?fYi ni b[

; fUbXk Y[#GhfYgYa UbbU`YY#6Y\ f_Ua dgk Y[`Y]b[YZØ\fhž i a `X]Y
G]WYf\Y]h`ZØf: i » [Àb[Yf`i bX`F UXZU\fyf`ni `Yf\Ø\Yb" J cf`XYf
GdYffY`_Ua `Yg`Xcfhj`Yfa Y\fh`ni `l bZÀ`Ybž`k Ug`XYb`5bk c\`bYfb
[fc» Y`Gcf[Yb`VYfY]hYhY" `8 cW`bUW`XYf`l a gYhni b[`X]YgYf
`b]h]Uhj`Y`]gh`Y]bY`_`UfY`9bh`Ughi b[`ni `j YfnY]W`bYb" `8]Y`NU\`XYf
5i hcg`Ub`XYf`?fyi ni b[`]gh[Ygi b`_Ybž`k À\fybX`XUg
F UXZU\fyfUi Z_ca a Yb`Ui Z`XYf`J Y`cfc`i hY" `ž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYf; Y[YbX
j Yf`Ài Zhž`ni [Ybca a Yb`\Uh"

? cbhfcj YfgYb`i bX`F YU_h]cbYb

Hfchn`XYf`d`cg]h]j Yb`9bhk]W_`i b[` \Uh`X]Y`A U» bU\`a Y`gck c\`
Ni gh]a a i b[`U`g`Ui W`?f]h]_`]b`XYf`2 ZZyb`h]W`_Y]h`\Yfj cf[Yfi ZYb"
K À\fybX`j]Y`Y`5bk c\`bYf`X]Y`8]U[cbU`gdYffY`U`g`9fZc`[gVY]gd]Y`
ZØf`j Yf`_Y\fgdc`h]gW`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`UbgY\Ybž`[]Vh`Yg`6YXYb`_Yb
VYnØ[`]W`_Y]bYf`a Ø[`]W`Yb`J Yf`U[Yfi b[`XYg`J Yf`_Y\fg`Ui Z
i a `]Y[YbXY`GhfU» Yb" `@Ui h`XYb` `bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XYf`
**6Yn]f_gj YfgUa a `i b[`
l a gYhni b[`6YfUhi b[Yb`]b`dc`h]gW`Yb`; fYa]Ybž`Ui W`]a `]U\`f
&\$&&ž`ghUhh[YZi bXYb" `9]bY`ZfØ\nY]h][Y` `bZcfa Uh]cb`XYf
VYhfcZZYbYb`6Øf[Yf`k Uf`\]Yf`Y]b`k]W`h][Yf`Di b`_h"**

8]Y`n]Y`[Yf]W`hYhY`A U» bU\`a Y`k Uf`XUfUi ZUi g[Y`Y[hž`X]Y`? Zn!
GW`_Y]W`j Yf`_Y\fy`j cb`XYf`J Y`cfc`i hY`ni `Ybh`UghYb`i bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][
X]Y`8i fW`ZU\fh`XYg`? Zn!J Yf`_Y\fg`]a `; fUbXk Y[`ni `i bhYfV]bXYb"
8]Y`6Yn]f_gdc`h]_`]gh[YZc`fXYfhž]a `G]bbY`XYf`6Øf[Yf
J YfU`bhk cfhi b[`ni `ØVYfbY\`a Yb`i bX`ZfØ\nY]h][`9] U`i]Yfi b[Yb
j cfni bY\`a Yb" `Gc`k i fXY`VYfY]hg`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`5bhfU[`Ui ZY]bYb
Nk]gW`YbVYf]W`h`gYW`g`A cbUhY`bUW`XYf`GdYffY`[YghY`h"

9]b`6`]W_`]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh

» `GYdhYa VYf`gc`Y]b`ØZYbh]W`Yf`HYfa]b`XYg
FY[]cbU`Ui ggW`i ggYg`@c`_ghYXh`#B]YbXcfZ#GW`bY`gYb`ghUhhZ]bXYbž
VY]`XYa `5bk c\`bYfž` `bhYfYgg]YfhY`i bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Y]b[Y`UXYb`g]bXž
i a `ØVYf`X]Y`8]U[cbU`gdYffY`ni `X]g_i h]YfYb" `8]Y`; fØbYbZfU_h]cb
9]a gVØhhY` \Uh`VYfY]hg`Ub[Y_ØbX][hž`XUgg`À\`b`]W`Y`A U» bU\`a Yb
Ub`UbXYfYb`[Y]Y][bYhYb`GhY`Yb`]a `6Yn]f_[YdfØZh`k YfXYb" `9]b

k Y]hYfYf'GWf]hh]b'X]Y'f]W h][Y'F]W hi b[ži a 'X]Y '@YVYbgei U`]hÅh
]b'XYf'; Y[YbX'k Y]hYf'ni 'j YfVYggYfb'ibX'X]Y'G]W Yf\Y]h'ZØf'U`Y
J Yf_Y\ fghY]`bY\ a Yf'ni 'Yf\ Ò\Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; fUbXk Y[ž'&\$&) +`<Ua Vi f[ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Y]a gVi YhhY`Yf!• b UW f]W hYb"XY• Vj !\`\"XY

6Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'X]Y!b UW f]W hYb"Wĉ a