

: ≈65 'K ca Yb g'9i fc6Ug_Yh'&\$&) .
< Ua Vi f['ZY]Yfh'XYb': fUi YbVUg_YhVU`°`

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'XUg'j]Y`gY]h][Y'F U\ a Ybdfc[fUa a 'ni f': ≈65
K ca Yb g'9i fc6Ug_Yh'&\$&) ']b'< Ua Vi f['žj ca '%- "'V]g'&&"
† b]"'9]bY': Y]Yf'XYg': fUi YbVUg_YhVU`g°`



< Ua Vi f['ž8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'8]Y'J cfZFYi XY']b'< Ua Vi f['ghY][h°
J ca '%- "'V]g'&&"'† b]'&\$&) 'k]fX'X]Y'< UbgyghUXh'b]W\h'bi f'ni f
Gd]Y`ghÅhhY'ZØf'XUg': ≈65 'K ca Yb g'9i fc6Ug_Yh'&\$&) žgcbXYfb
V]YhYh'Ui W\ 'Y]b' i a ZUb[fY]W\Yg'F U\ a Ybdfc[fUa a ž'XUg'U`Y
5i [Yb'Ui Z'XYb': fUi YbVUg_YhVU`°`Yb_h" '8Yf'8Yi hgW\Y'6Ug_YhVU`
6i bX'fB66Ł'\Uh'g]W\ 'a]h'XYf'5i gfi Ži b['XYf' 8Y_UXY'XYg
: fUi Yb'!#A ÅXW\Yb'6Ug_YhVU`g 'Y]bY'Y\ f[Y]n][Y'A]gg]cb' [Y[YVYb.
X]Y': ØfXYfi b['XYg'k Y]V`]W\Yb'6Ug_YhVU`g']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX"
K Å\ fYbX']b'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h': fUi YbVUg_YhVU`°`cZh]a 'GW\UhhYb
gY]bYf'a Åbb']W\Yb' ?c`Y[Yb'ghUbXž'\Uh'g]W\ 'XYggYb'F c`Y
Yf\YV`]W\ '[Yk UbXY'h'i bX' [Yk]bb'h']bhYfbUh]cbU`ni bY\ a YbX'Ub
6YXYi hi b["

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9`Ya Ybh`XYg`F U\`a Ybdfc[fUa a g`]gh`XYf`K cf_g\`cd
: fUi Yb`]a `6Ug_YhVU`` ž`XYf`Ua `&%"`i bX`&%"`ž b`]ghUhhZ]bXYh"
9l dYfh]bbYb`i bX`U_hj`Y`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`k YfXYb`i bhYf`XYf
A cXYfUh]cb`j cb`fYh]`5a c`e`j YfgW\]YXYbY`H\`Ya Yb`VY\`UbXY`bž
XUfi bhYf`fUi Yb`]b`: Ø\`fi b[gdcg]h]cbYb`i bX`Xi U`Y`? Uff]YfYb``8]Y
8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`9\`fYbUa hggW\i hn`i bX`X]Y`B UW\k i W\gZØfXYfi b[
k Y]V`]W\Yf`fUi Yb`]b`: Ø\`fi b[g_f`ÄZhY`k]fX`YVYbZU``g`]a `: c_i g`ghY\`Ybž`k Ug
Y]bYb`k]W\h[]Yb`6Y]hfU[`ni f`GhÄf`_i b[`XYf`fUi Yb`]a `Gdcfh`Y]ghYh"
9f[Äbnh`k]fX`XUg`Dfc[fUa a `Xi fW\`Y]bY`@Y\`f`ÄZhY`ZcfhV`]Xi b[
ni a `H\`Ya U` 6Ug_YhVU``VYk Y[h`GW\i `Y ž`X]Y`Ua `&%"`ž b`]
Ub[YVchYb`k]fX"

GdUbbYbXY`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`ZØf`Ä b[Y HU`YbhY

9]b`<][\`][\h`XYg`F U\`a Ybdfc[fUa a g`]gh`XUg`A ÄXW\Yb!
A]b]ZYgh]j U`ž`XUg`j ca `&\$`V]g`&%"`ž b`]b`XYf`GhUXhhY`]gW\i `Y
K]\`Y`a gVi f[`ghUhhZ]bXYb`k]fX``<]Yf`XØfZYb`, \$`A ÄXW\Yb`XYf
ž\`f[Äb[Y`&\$%(`i bX`Øb[Yf`Ub`K cf_g\`cdg`ni `H\`Ya Yb`k]Y
7mVYfa cVV]b[`i bX`Gd]Y`ZfYi XY`hY`]bY\`a Yb``Ni gÄhn`]W\`Yfk UfhYh
X]Y`Ä b[Yb`HY`]bY\`a Yf]bbYb`Y]b`6Ygi W\`Y]bYg`@ÄbXYfgd]Y`g`gck]Y
X]Y`A Ø[`]W\`_Y]hž`9j Ybh!G\]fhg`i bX`l f`_i bXYb`ni `Yfk YfVYb``8]Yg
U``Yg`gc``XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`ZØf`XYb`6Ug_YhVU``
i bX`XYb`Gdcfh]bg[YgUa h`VY]`A ÄXW\Yb`ni `k YW`Yb"

8]Y`866`A]b]hfU]bYf!C ZYbg]j Y`&\$&) #&`*`k]fX`YVYbZU``g`\`fYb
GhUfhgW\i gg[YVYb`i bX`%*`Ui g[Yk Ä\`hYb`ž [YbXhfU]bYf.]bbYb`X]Y
A Ø[`]W\`_Y]h`V]YhYbž`g]W\`k Y]hYfni V`]XYb`i bX`VY]`XYf
_cbgYei YbhYb`i: ØfXYfi b[`j cb`B UW\k i W\ghU`YbhYb`a]hni k]f`Yb"
K Ä\`fYbXXYggYb`Z]bXYhUa `GUa ghU[`Y]bY`Y: Ya U`Y`F YZYfY`7`]b]W
ghUhhž`X]Y`b]W\`h`bi f`h\`YcfYh]gW\`Yg`K]ggYb`j Yfa]hY`hž`gcbXYfb
Ui W\`d`fU_h]gW\`Y`9]bXfØW`Y`ZØf`GW\]YXgf]W\`hYf]bbYb`V]YhYh"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`9fZc`[Y`]a
: fUi YbVUg_YhVU``

8]Y`; YgW\]W\`hY`XYg`fUi YbVUg_YhVU``g`]gh`]bhYfYggUb`hi bX`nY][h

j]Y`Y`K YbXYdi b_hYžj cb`XYb`YfghYb`Gd]Y`Yb`Ub`Ua Yf]_Ub]gWYb
 I b]j Yfg]hÀhYb`9bXY`XYg`%- " " ð\ f\ i bXYfhg`V]g`ni f` ; f0bXi b[`XYf
 K ca Yb g`B UH]cbU`6Ug_YhVU``5ggcW]Uh]cb`fK B 65Ł`%- - * " 8]YgY
 D`UhhZcfa ` \Uh]b`XYb`YhnhYb` ð\ fYb`b]W`h`bi f`XYb
 G]W`hVUf_Y]hg[fUX`Yf\ Ò\ hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`6]`X`j cb` : fUi Yb`ja
 Gdcfh`bUW` \U`h][`j YfÀbXYfh` `j cb`XYf`YfghYb`8i b_]b[!5_h]cb
 Y]bYf` : fUi `k À\ fYbX`Y]bYg`K B 65!Gd]Y`g`Xi fW` @]gU`@]g`Y`V]g` \]b
 ni `XYb` \YfUi gfU[YbXYb`@Y]ghi b[Yb`j cb`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`k]Y`8]UbU
 HUi fUg]`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`ž`X]Y`U`g`J cfV]`XYf`Z b[]YfYb`ž` \UVYb`Y]bY
 bYi Y` ; YbYfUh]cb`]bgd]f]Yfhi bX`ni f`FY`fi h]Yfi b[` [`Y]W`Yfa U» Yb
 a chj]]Yfh"

5_hi Y`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ja ` : fUi YbVUg_YhVU``VYghY`Ybž
 Yhk U`]b`6Yni [`Ui ZX]Y`i b[`Y]W`Y`6YnU` \i b[`]a `J Yf[`Y]W`ni
 a Àbb`]W`Yb`5h` \YhYb`i bX`X]Y` [Yf]b[YfY`a YX]U`Y`G]W`hVUf_Y]h`8]Y
 bchk YbX][Yb` : cfhgW`f]hhYž`i a ` : fUi Yb`]b` : 0\ fi b[gdcg]h]cbYb`ni
]bhY[f]YfYb`ž`g]bX`bUW`k]Y`j cf`i bUi gk Y]W`]W`"9]bY`I a ZfU[Y`Ui g
 XYa ` ð\ f`&\$&` `nY][hž`XUgg` () `i `XYf`GdcfhZUbg`fY[Y`a À»][`K B 65!
 Gd]Y`Y`j YfZc` [Yb`ž`k Ug`Y]b`[fc» Yg`DchYbn]U`Z0f`k Y]hYfY
 9bhk]W`i b[Yb`Ui ggW` ÒdZn"

8 Ug`i a ZUggYbXY`F U\ a Ybdfc[fUa a`ni a`9i fc6Ug_Yh`&\$&) `]gh
 Y]b`GW`f]h`h`b`X]Y`f]W`h][Y`F]W`hi b[ž`i a`X]Y`G]W`hVUf_Y]h`XYg
 : fUi YbVUg_YhVU``g`ni `ghY][Yfb`i bX`X]Y`b`ÀW`ghY` ; YbYfUh]cb`j cb
 Gdcfh`Yf]bbYb`ni `]bgd]f]YfYb`"8 Ub`_X]YgYf`5_h]j]hÀhYb`ž`i bhYfgh0hnh
 j cb`XYf`5W]j Y`7]hm<Ua Vi f[`i bX`?Y``c[[gž`YbhghY`h`b]W`h`bi f
 Y]b`GUZYf`GdUW`Z0f`9a dck Yfa Ybhi bX`K]ggYbgUi ghUi gW`ž
 gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`BYhmk Yf`ž`XUg`X]Y`ni _0bZh][Y`9bhk]W`i b[`XYg
 : fUi YbVUg_YhVU``g`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Z0fXYfh"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	< Ua Vi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> VUg_YhVU``!Vi bX`XY VUg_YhVU``j YfVUbX!VUmYfb`XY XYffchhYbVYf["W`a

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb "Wĉ a