

$Nk Y]^A YfWXYg^YId^cX]YfYb^]b^< Ua Vif[. 6UbXYb_f]Y[^Yg_U^]Yfh^o$

Nk Y] A YfW XYg Yl d`c X]YfhYb]b < Ua Vi f[!%bZY`X" Dc`]nY] Yfa]hhY`h k Y[Yb a \mathring{O} [`]W Ya GdfYb[ghc ZZ'i bX 6UbXYb f]a]bU`]hÅh"



8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'gcZcfh'fYU[]Yfh'i bX 'XUg'; YV]Yh'i a 'XYb'HUhcfh UV[YgdYffh"'GdYn]U`]ghYb'XYg'@UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hYg'\UVYb'X]Y 9fa]hh`i b[Yb'ØVYfbca a Ybž'i bX'XYf'JYfXUW\h'Ui Z'Y]bYb GdfYb[ghcZZUbgW\`U[']gh'ghUf_"'6YgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbh']ghž'XUgg XUg'?YbbnY]W\Yb'Y]bYg'XYf'XYa c`]YfhYb'5i hcg'b]W\h'ni 'XYa : U\fnYi ['[Y\Ofh*gcbXYfb'ni 'Y]bYa 'GYUh"'8]Yg'k]fZh': fU[Yb'ØVYf X]Y'a O[`]W\Yb'<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYf'HUh'Ui Z"'CV'X]YgY'9I d`cg]cbYb a]h'XYb''Øb[ghYb'; Yk U`hhUhYb']b'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['ghY\Yb*]gh XYfnY]h'i b_`Uf"

6UbXYb_f]a]bU`]hÀh'i bX'^Øb[ghY; Yk U`hhUhYb

 $\label{eq:linear_continuous_con$

<]ghcf]gWX Yf'?cbhYI h'i bX'U_hi Y``Y G]WX Yf\Y]hg`U[Y</pre>

6i bXYgk Y\f'i bX'k i fXY']b'XYf'N8: !GYf]Y' 8]Y'FYhhi b[gZ]Y[Yfnk]gW\Yb'%--+'i bX'&\$\$+'ni f'?i`]ggY''<Yi hY'bi hnYb'5bk c\bYfXYb'D`Uhn'U`g'DUf_d`Uhnž'XcW\'X]Y'9I d`cg]cb'\Uh'X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]hg`U[Y']b'XYf'I a [YVi b['Ui Z'YfgW\fYW_YbXY'K Y]gY']b XYb'JcfXYf[fi bX'[YfØW_h"

A]h'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'G]hi Uh]cb'i bX'XYb'nU\`fY]W\Yb'9fa]hhìi b[Yb']gh _`Ufž'XUgg'Yg']b'< Ua Vi f['Y]b][Yg'Ub'5i Z_`Àfi b[gUfVY]h'ni '`Y]ghYb []Vh"'9]b'ghUV]'Yf'FØW_[Ub['XYf'; Yk U`h_f]a]bU`]hÀh'gW\Y]bh'bcW\Y]b'k Y]h'YbhZYfbhYg'N]Y``ni 'gY]bž'i bX'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb']b'< Ua Vi f[\cZZYb'Ui Z'gW\bY``Y'5i Z_`Àfi b['XYf'J cfZÀ``Yž'i a 'g]W\k |YXYfg]W\YfYf'ZØ\`Yb'ni '_ÒbbYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'X]Y'5i Z_`Àfi b[gei chYYffY]W\hž'X]Y'Ui Z'(, ž&i '[Ygh]Y[Yb']ghž'XYf'\ÒW\ghY'GhUbX'gY]h %--+ž'k Ug'hfchn'U``Yf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Y]b'@]W\hV`]W_'V`Y]Vh"

| 8 Y hU]`g | |
|-----------|--|
| Cfh | < Yfa]bY!5`VYfg!GhfU»Yž~&\$() ~ Ua Vi f[ž |
| | 8 Yi hgWX`Ub X |
| EiY``Yb | • k k k "V]`X"XY |
| | • k k k "V_U"XY |
| | • k k k "dc`]nY]"\Ua Vi f[|

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca