

# 5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch. `8 5? `k Ufbh`j cf < ]hnYgW\`ÅXYb`ZØf`? ]bXYf`]b`A J`°

8 5? `k Ufbh`j < ]hnY`[ YZ\`fXYh`X]Y` ; Ygi bX\`Y]hj cb`? ]bXYfb`]b  
A YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca`a Yfb`"A U»bU\`a Yb`g]bX`Xf]b[ YbX  
bchk YbX][`°



A YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca`a Yfb`ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8 ]Y`< ]hnY`Uhi bg  
ZYgh`ja` ; f]ZZ`i bX`XUg`b]W\`h`bi f`ja` `Y][ YbYb`K c\`bn]a`a Yf`"8 ]Y`8 5?  
\Uh]b`A YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca`a Yfb`Y]bY`U`Ufa` ]YfYbXY`5bU`mgY`ni f`  
; Ygi bX\`Y]hj cb`? ]bXYfb`i bX` † [ YbX`]W\`Yb`j Yf`ÖZYbh`]W\`h`ž`X]Y  
Y]bXf]b[ `]W\`j cf`XYb` ; YZU\`fYb`Yi hfYa` Yf`HYa` dYfUhi`fYb`k Ufbh`  
@Ui`h`XYb`9f[ YVb]ggYb`XYf`8 5?`ghY][`h`XUg`F]g]\_c`ZØf`? ]bXYf`i bX  
 † [ YbX`]W\`Y`ja` `5`hYf`j cb`\$`V]g`%+` †U\`fYb`VY]`HYa` dYfUhi`fYb`UV`" \$  
 ; fUX`i a`XUg`G]YVYbZUW\`Y`"6YfY]hg`VY]`HYa` dYfUhi`fYb`ØVYf`&)  
 ; fUX`inY][ Yb`g]W\`bY[ Uh]j`Y`[ Ygi bX\`Y]h]W\`Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`"8 ]YgY  
8 UhYb`k`i`fXYb`Ui`g`ØVYf`&`A` ]`cbYb`J`Yfgcf[`i`b[ gUbZFU[ Yb`i`bX  
%\*(`" \$ \$`HYa` dYfUhi`fa`Yggi`b[ Yb`nk`]gW\`Yb`&\$%+`i`bX`&\$&&  
[ YgUa`a`Y`h`"6YgcbXYfg`Ub`< ]hnYhU[ Yb`ž`Ub`XYbYb`XUg  
H\`Yfa`ca`YhYf`X]Y`" \$! ; fUX`!A`Uf`\_Y`ØVYfgW\`fY]hYh`ž`a`ØggYb`Å\`f`]W\`

a Y\f'U'g', \$ ? ]bXYf'i bX'đ [ YbX']WXY'k Y[ Yb'< ]hngW\U[ 'cXYf  
Å\b']WXYb'6YgWk YfXYb'VY\UbXY'h'k YfXYb"8Yf'85?!@UbXYgWYZ  
5bXfYUg'A ]fk U'X'VYhc'b'h'XYg\U'V'X]Y'B'c'h'k YbX][ \_Y]h'k ]f\_gUa Yf  
< ]hYgWk i hnd'ÅbY'ZØf'? ]hUgž'GWk i 'Ybž'Gd]Y'd'ÅhY'i bX  
Gdcfhd'ÅhY"

5VYf'k Ug'gU[ Yb'X]Y'9I dYfhYb'ni 'X]YgYf'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb  
9bhk ]W\_i b[ 3'8Yf'DfÅg]XYbh'XYg'6J? ž'A ]WUY'`<i Va Ubbž'k Ufbhž  
XUgg'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY'g'X]Y'NU\`'\ ]hYVYX]b[ hYf  
9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb'j cfUi gg]W'h]W'ghY][ Yb'k ]fX"9g'[ ]Vh'nk Uf  
nU\`fY]WXY'\ ]hYVYX]b[ hY'6YgWk YfXYbž'X]Y'b]W'h'nk ]b[ YbX'Y]bY  
Åfnh]WXY'6Y\UbX'i b[ 'YfZcfXYfbž'YXcW'g]bX'VY]gWk YfYb  
Gma dhca Yb'k ]Y'Y'h'k U'< ]hngW\U[ 'a YX]n]b]gWXY'A U» bU\ a Yb  
b'c'h'k YbX][ "

## K UfbnY]WXYb'i bX'GWk i hna U» bU\ a Yb

⇒ [ Ubnyb'@UbX'g]bX'YfnhY'U'Ufa ]Yfh" Gc'g]bX'X]Y'6Yfi Zgj YfVÅbXY  
]b'6UmYfb'VYgcf[ h'ØVYf'X]Y' [ Ygi bX\Y]h']WXYb'F ]g[\_Yb'ZØf'? ]bXYfž  
X]Y'Xi fW'YI hfYa Y'< ]hY'i bX'\c\Y'I J!GhfU\ 'i b[ 'YbhghY\Yb"  
A YhYcfc'c[ Yb'dfc[ bcgh]n]YfYb'X]Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\_Y]h'Y]bYg'XYf  
k Åfa ghYb'đ b]!A cbUhY'gY]h'6Y[ ]bb'XYf'K YhYfUi ZnY]W'bi b[ Yb"  
⇒ 'đ\&\$&)\_ \_ÖbbhY'g]W'hUhgÅW' ]W'Y]b'< ]hYfY\_cfX'Y]bghY''Yb"  
8Yf'6J? >6UmYfb'\YVh\Yfj cfžXUgg'? ]bXYf'Ui Z[ fi bX']\fYg  
i b[ Øbgh][ Yb'J Yf\Å'hb]ggYg'j cb'? ÒfdYfcVYfZÅWY'ni ' ; Yk ]W'hž  
]\fYf' [ Yf]b[ YfYb'GWk Y]» d'fcXi \_h]cb'i bX'Y]bYg'\Ò\YfYb  
: 'Øgg][ \_Y]hgVYXUfZg'VYgcbXYfg' [ YZÅ\ fXYh'g]bX"5i W' ]\fY  
K U\fbY\ a i b[ 'j cb'8i fghi bX', VYf\ ]hni b[ ' ]gh'c Zh'b]W'h'gc  
Ui g[ YdfÅ[ h'k ]Y'VY]9fk UW'gYbYb"

Ni 'XYb'K UfbnY]WXYb'ZØf', VYf\ ]hni b[ 'nÅ\Yb'Y]b'\cW'fchYf'? cdZž  
'cdZgW'a YfnYbž', VY'\_Y]h'i bX'GWk ]bXY'' ð'gWk YfYb': Å''Yb  
\_ÖbbYb'gW'bY''YfY'5ha i b[ 'i bX'5dUh\Y'Ui ZhfYhYbž'X]Y'Ui Z'Y]bYb  
< ]hngW\U[ '\ ]bXYi hYb"6YgcbXYfg'VY]a 'D'Ub'gW'Yb'ja 'K Uggyf  
VYghY\h'X]Y' ; YZU\ fž'XUgg'? ]bXYf'ØVYf\ ]hYb"5bnY]WXYb'Y]bYf  
8Y\mXf]Yfi b[ 'g]bX'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'hfcW\_YbYž'\_YVf][ Y'@]ddYbž  
Y]b[ Ygi b\_YbY'5i [ Yb'i bX'Y]bY'Yf\Ò\hY'F Y]nVUf\_Y]h"

# < UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`k ]fX`Ui h

I a `?]bXYf`VYggYf`ni `gWkØhnYbž`ZcfXYfb`X]Y`?]bXYf`ÄfnhY  
 Y]b\Y]h]WkY`<]hnYgWk`i`hnd`ÄbY`i`bX`VUi``]WkY`5bdUggi`b[`Yb`]b`?]hUg  
 i`bX`GWk`i`Yb`"5i`Wk`gc`hY`ZØf`Ui`gfY]WkYbX`Hf]b\_a`Ö[`]Wk\_Y]hYb`i`bX  
 \_Ø\`Y`F`Äi`a`Y`[`Ygcf[`h`k`YfXYb`"5b`\Y]»`Yb`HU[`Yb`Ya`dZ]Y\`hYg  
 g]Wk`ž`X]Y`i`bhYff]Wk`hgnY]hYb`Ubni`dUggYb`i`bX`Yb`hgd`fYWkYbXY  
 DUi`gYb`Y]bni`Y[`Yb`"8f`"8ca`]b]\_`9k`U`X`ž`J`cf]hYbXYf`XYg`6J`?>  
 6UmYfbž`a`UWk`h`\_`Uf.`K`]f`a`ØggYb`Y`hnh`\UbXY`bž`i`a`X]Y  
 ;`Ygi`bX\Y]hi`bgYfYf`?]bXYf`]b`NY]hYb`XYg`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`g`ni  
 g]WkYfb`" `

8]Y`H]ddg`ZØf`9`hYfb`g]bX`Y]bZUWk`ž`UVYf`Yb`hgWkY]XYbX.  
 5i`gfY]WkYbX`K`UggYf`i`bX`i`b[`YgØ»`hY`];`Yhf`Äb`\_`Y`gc`hYb`Ub[`YVchYb  
 k`YfXYbž`Y]Wk`hY`?`Y]Xi`b[`i`bX`?`cdZVYXYW`i`b[`Yb`g]bX`DZ]Wk`hž  
 YVYb`gc`k`]Y`fY[`Y`a`Ä»][`Yf`GcbbYb`gWk`i`h`Ä`fYf`?]bXYf`"6Y]  
 5bnY]WkYb`j`cb`,`VYf\]hni`b[`gc`hY`gc`Zcfh`Y]bY`\_Ø\`YbXY  
 AU»`bU\`a`Y`Y]b[`Y`Y]hYhi`bX`VY]gWk`k`YfYb`Gma`dhca`Yb`XYf`5fnh  
 \_cbhU`h]Yfh`k`YfXYb`" `

<]Yf`k`]fX`\_`Uf.`8Yf`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`i`bX`X]Y`XUa`]h`Y]b\Yf[`Y\YbXY  
 Ni`bU\`a`Y`j`cb`<]hnYk`Y`Yb`ghY`Yb`Y]bY`Yfb`ghni`bY\`a`YbXY  
 <YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`];`Ygi`bX\Y]hi`bgYfYf`Øb[`ghYb`XUf`"9g  
 `]Y[`h`Ub`i`bg`U`g`;`YgY`gWk`U`ž`X]Y`b`ch`k`YbX][`Yb  
 GWk`i`hna`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`Yf[`fY]Z]b`i`bX`i`bgYfY`?]bXYf`ni`gWk`ØhnYb`"  
 8]Y`85?`ZcfXYfhž`[`YbUi`k`]Y`X]Y`?]bXYf`ÄfnhY`ž`XUgg`dc`h]gWkY  
 9b`hgWkY]Xi`b[`ghf`Ä[`Yf`YbX`]Wk`U`h]j`k`YfXYb`i`bX`k`]f`gUa`Y  
 GWk`i`hn`cbnY`dhY`Yb`hk`]W`Y`b`" `

:`Øf`k`Y]hYfY`≠Zcf`a`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`U`hi`Y`Yb`9b`hk`]W`i`b[`Yb  
 \_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`6Yf]Wk`hY`XYf`85?`\**Yf`i`bX`XYf`?`fY]gnY]hi`b[`\**Yf  
 bUWk`YgYbž`gck`]Y`X]Y`Ui`gZØf`]WkYb`≠Zcf`a`Uh]cbYb`XYg`6J`?>\**Yf  
 Y]bgY\Yb`" `******

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	AYW`YbVi`f[!J`cfdca`a`Yfbž`8Yi`hgWk`UbX

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "b!hj "XY</li><li>• k k k "_fY]gnY]hi b[ "XY</li><li>• k k k "_]bXYfUYfnhY!]a !bYhn"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb"Wca