

I f`Ui Vghfi VY`. 'A Y[U!GhUi g`Ui Z`XYf`5 %\$ VYXfc \ Yb`F Y]gYhf`Ai a Y°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`X]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`GhUi g`i bX`6Ui ghY`Yb
Ui Z`XYf`HUi YfbUi hcVU\ b`5%\$`gck]Y`XYfYb`5i gk]f_i b[Yb
Ui Z`F Y]gYbXY"



; c`]b[ž`² ghY ffY]W\ `!`8 Yf` : Yf]YbghUfh`gc f[h`ZØf`Y]bYb
fY[Y`fYW\ hYb`J Yf_Y\ fg]bZUf`_h`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`]b`6UmYfb`i bX
² ghY ffY]W\ `K]Y`a Yf`_i f`XY`VYf]W\ hYhž` \ Uh`g]W\`XYf`F Y]gYj Yf_Y\ f
Ua` , " ' & \$ &) `k Y]h[Y\ YbX`bcfa`U`]g]Yfhž`XcW\`X]Y
HUi YfbUi hcVU\ b`f5%\$`Ě`ghY\`h`bUW\`k]Y`j`cf`]a` `A]hY`di`b`_h
a`Ugg]j Yf`J Yf_Y\ fgghØfi b[Yb`"8 Yf` ; fi bX`g]bX`b]W\`h`bi`f`X]Y
I f`Ui VYfž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYa` `K Y[`]b`X]Y`gW`ÖbghY`NY]h`XYg`>U\ fYg`g]bXž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg`ØVYfZÄ`][Y`GUb]Yfi b[gdfc`Y`hž`XUg`ZØf
Yf\ YV`]W\`Y`J YfnØ[Yfi b[Yb`gc f[h`

≠gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`6`c`W`UVZYfh][i b[`]b`F]W\`hi b[`Dcb[Ui`ZØ\ fhY
[YfUXYni`ni`Y]bYf` ; YXi`XgdfcVY`"B`cW\`]b`XYb`ZfØ\ Yb
A`cf[Ybghi bXYb`k`Uf`X]Y`K`UfhYnY]h`V]g`ni`%ž) `Ghi bXYb`Ub

a UbW\Yb`GhY`Yb"8 Ug`J Yf_Y\fgW\Ucg`bU\ a `Ua `DZ]b[ghgcbbhU[
a]h`Y]bYa `GhUi `j cb`&) `?`]ca YhYfb`Ua `GhØW`gY]bYb`< Ø\Ydi b_h"
J]Y`Y`F Y]gYbXY`a i gghYb`a Y\`f`U`g`XfY]`Ghi bXYb`Ui ZXYf`5i hcVU\`b
j YfVf]b[Yb`ž`k`À`fYbX`UbXYfY`Y]bY`F`ØW`fY]gY`j cb`A`ØbW\Yb`bUW\
J YbYX][`ž`X]Y`bcfa`U`Yfk`Y]gY`bi`f`*`Ghi bXYb`i bX`&\$`A`]bi`hYb
XUi Yfhž`Xi`fW\`GhUi`g`Ui`ZV]g`ni``%\$`Ghi bXYb`j`Yf`Àb[Yfh`gU\`Yb"

8]Y`6Ui ghY`Y`U`g`6fYa g_`chn

9]b`nYbhfU`Yf`:`U`_`hcfž`XYf`ni`XYa`Yb`hgd`fYW\YbXYb`7\`Ucg`Ui`ZXYf`
5%\$`VY]hf`À[`hž`]gh`X]Y`Hi`bbY`VUi`ghY`Y`VY]`;`c``]b[`ž`X]Y`V]g`9bXY`
`đ`b]`&\$&) `ZØf`Y]bgdi`f][`[`Y`ZØ\`fhYb`J`Yf`_`Y\`f`gc`f[`h"8`]YgY`6Ui`ghY`Y`
i`a`ZUgg`h`X]Y`[`Y]W\`nY]h][`Y`GUb]Yfi`b[`j`cb`ZØb`Z`Hi`bbY`b.`XYa`
C`ZYbUi`Yf!`i`bX`<]YZYfhi`bbY`gck`]Y`XYf`Hi`bbY`_`Yhh`Y`K`YfZYb`
f`b`fYb`hYb`VYf[`ž`NYh`nYb`VYf[`ž`<`Y`VYfg`VYf[`Ł`i`bX`n]Y\`h`g]W\`ØVYf`
Y]bYb`%(`?)`ca`YhYf`Ub[`Yb`5VgW\`b]hh"9g`k`]fX`[`YgW\`À`h`hž`X`Ugg`
5i`hc`ZU\`fYb`XY`Ub`XYb`K`cW\Yb`Yb`XYb`a`]h`ni`g`À`h`n]W\`Yb`
K`Ufh`nY]hYb`j`cb`V]g`ni`a`Y\`fYfYb`Ghi`bXYb`fYW\`bYb`a`ØggYb`ž`i`bX`
X]Y`5gZ]bU[`a`Y`XYhž`X`Ugg`X]Y`F`ØW`fY]gYk`Y`Y`UV`A`cbhU[`_`cb`fYhY`
5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`nY][`h"

G`À`a`h]W\`Y`5V`ZU\`fhggd`YffYb`ZØf`XYb`ØVYffY[`]cbU`Yb`
8i`fW\`[`Ub[`gj`Yf`_`Y\`f`V]g`ni`a``&*"`đ`b]`VYhfY`ZZYb`k`]W\`h][`Y`
5bgW\`i`ggghY`Yb"FY]gYbXYž`X]Y`c`_`U`i`bhYfk`Y[`g`g]bXž`_`ØbbYb`
nk`Uf`d`Ugg]YfYbž`a`ØggYb`UVYf`b`UW\`k`Y]gYbž`X`Ugg`]f`N]Y``]b`XYf`
B`À`Y``]Y[`h"8`Yf`J`Yf`_`Y\`fg`Zi`gg`k`]fX`k`Y]hYf`Xi`fW\`X`Ug`5i`gk`Y]W\`Yb`
j`cb`@`_`k`!`:`U\`fYfb`Ui`Z`@`Ub`X`ghfU»`Yb`VYY]bhf`À`W\`h][`hž`k`Ug`X]Y`
G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`g`À`h`n]W\`j`YfgW\`À`f`Zi"

J Yf_Y\fgUi Z_ca a Yb`]a `: c_i g

8`Ugg`gc`W\`Y`GhUi`g`b]W\`h`bi`f`Y]b`i`c`_`U`Yg`D\`À`b`ca`Yb`g]bXž`nY][`h`
Ui`W\`Y]bY`U`_`hi`Y`Y`J`Yf`Ø`ZYb`h]W\`i`b[`XYg`6i`bXYga`b]ghYf]i`a`g`
ZØf`J`Yf`_`Y\`f`i`bX`X][`]hU`Y``b`ZfUghfi`_`hi`f`ž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`A`cV]`]h`À`h`
]b`8`Yi`hgW\`Ub`X`VYf]W\`hYh"8]Y`ghY][`YbXYb`J`Yf`_`Y\`fgUi`Z_ca`a`Yb`
ØVYf`X]Y`Y`h`hYb`đ`U\`fY`j`YfX`Yi`h]W\`Yb`ž`X`Ugg`X]Y``b`ZfUghfi`_`hi`f`
c`Zha`U`g`XYb`5b`Zc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`b]W\`h`[`YfYW\`h`k`]fX"8]Yg`[`]h`
VYgcbXYfg]b`XYb`Gd]hYbnY]hYb`k`]Y`XYb`:`Yf]Yba`cb`UhYbž`k`Ybb`

nU\`fY]W\Y`F Y]gYbXY`i bhYfk Y[g`g]bX"

Ni gÄhn`]W\`g]bX`5`hYfbUh]j fci hYb`k]Y`X]Y`i: Y`VYfhUi Yfb!
6i bXYgghfU» Y`f6%\$, Ł`i bX`X]Y`Dm\fbUi hcVU\`b`f5- Ł`YVYbZU``g`a]h
6Ui ghY``Yb`VY`Y[hž`X]Y`ni `k Y]hYfYb`J YfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb`ZØ\`fYb
_ÒbbYb"8U\`Yf`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa ž`X]Y`J Yf`Y\`fg`U[Y`j`cf`F Y]gYUbf]hh
[YbUi `ni `dfØZYb`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU``g`i a ZU\`fi b[Yb`Y]bni d`UbYb"

⇒g[YgUa h`Äggh`g]W\`ZYgh\`U`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`i: Yf]YbnY]h`b]W\`h`bi`f`ZØf
l`f`Ui VYf`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XUfghY``hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y
⇒ZfUghfi _hi fž`X]Y`a]h`XYa `ni a `HY]`ghUf`_`Yf\`Ò\`hYb
J Yf`Y\`fgUi Z`_ca`a Yb`ØVYfZcfXYfh`]gh"5i hcZU\`fYf`gc``hYb`i; YXi`X
a]hVf]b[Yb`i bX`[Y[YVYbYbZU``g`U`hYfbUh]j Y`Fci hYb`k Ä\`Ybž`i a
X]Y`GhUi g`i bX`J YfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb`ni `i a [Y\`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	; c``]b[ž`2 ghYffY]W\
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY• k k k "UXUWXY• k k k "Va j "XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW\`f]W\`hYb"Wca