

F UmUb `D\]`]ddY. `K YW\ gY`ni a `< Ua Vi f[Yf GJ `ghY\ h`VYj c f°

F UmUb `D\]`]ddY`k YW\ gY`h`j c fUi gg]W\ h`]W\ `j ca `6HGJ `ni
< Ua Vi f[Yf`GJ ""9]bhfUW\ h`6fUi bgW\ k Y][`]bZcfa]Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y
<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`HfUbgZYfXYhU]`g"



6fUi bgW\ k Y][ž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`ā `Gca a Yf`&\$&) `VfcXY`h`X]Y
; YfØW\ hY`_ØW\ Y`VY]`9]bhfUW\ h`6fUi bgW\ k Y][ž`i bX`XUg`Ui g[i hYa
; fi bX`F UmUb `D\]`]ddYž`XYf`&(!`Å\ f][Y`C ZYbg]j gd]Y`Yf`XYf
6fUi bgW\ k Y][Yfž`ghY\ h`gY]h[YfUi a Yf`NY]h]a `NYbhfi a `j cb
HfUbgZYf[Ygd fÅW\ Yb"" ð`XYf`YmhYb`GU]gcb`gcf[hY`XYf`hU`Ybh]YfhY
?]W`Yf`a]h`%(`HcfYb`i bX`gYW\ g`J cf`U[Yb`ZØf`i fcfY`i bX`k i fXY
ni a `VYghYb`GW\ cfYf`gY]bYf`A UbbgW\ UZh`"J]Y`Y`J YfY]bY` \UVYb
ðhYfYggY`Ub`XYa `↑ b[Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`VY`_i bXYhž`XUfi bhYf`Ui W\
bUa ` \UZhY`9fgh`][]ghYb"

B UW\ XYa `9]bhfUW\ h`6fUi bgW\ k Y][`]b`XYf`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`GU]gcb
XYb`?`UggYbYf`U`h[Yg]W\ Yfh`\Uh`i bX`D\]`]ddY`gc[Uf`a]h`Y]bYa
bYi Yb`J YfhfU[`Ui g[YghUhhY`h`k i fXYž`gW\]Yb`Y]b`K YW\ gY`ni `A U]bn

\$) 'bU\Yni 'g]W\Yf" '8cW\k]Y 'BYk g' , 'VYf]W\hYhžk i fXY'X]YgYf
K YW\gY''Yhnh]W\ 'b]W\hj c``nc [Ybž'k Ug'X]Y 'GdY_i 'Uh]cbYb'i a
gY]bY'Ni _i bZh'bi f'bcW\ 'Ub\Y]nhY''9]bhfUW\h'6fUi bgW\k Y]['U
YXcW\]bnk]gW\Yb'j cb'XYb'K YW\gY'UVg]W\hYb'D\]'ddYg'Ybbhb]g
[Ybca a Yb'i bX'_ÖbbhY'Y]bYa 'HfUbgZYf'ni gh]a a Ybž'gcZYfb'Y]b
dUggYbXYg'5b [YVchiUi ZXYb'H]gW\ '_ca a h"

8 Yf' < GJ 'U`g`bYi Yf'5fVY]h[YVYf

⇒ XYb''YhnhYb'HU [Yb'\Uh]g]W\ 'VYgcbXYfg'XYf'< Ua Vi f [Yf'GJ]bg
; YgdfÅW\ '[YVfUW\h''@Ui hiXYa ' < Ua Vi f [Yf'5VYbXV'Uhh '\Uh]g]W\
D\]'ddY'ZØf'Y]bYb'K YW\gY''ni a ' < GJ 'YbhgW\]YXYbž'XYf'bUW\ 'Y]bYf
YfZc` [fY]W\Yb''YhnhYb'GU]gcb']b'X]Y'6i bXYg` [U'ni fØW_[Y_Y\fh']gh"
8Ua]h'_ÖbbhY'XYf'Gd]Y'Yf'Y]bY'bYi Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b []b'XYf
\ÖW\ghYb'XYi hgW\Yb': i » VU'' [U'UbbY\ a Yb'i bX'ZØf'gY]bY'bYi Y
A UbbgW\UZh'k Yfhj c''Y' a di `gY'gYhnYb"

Ni gÅh`]W\ 'g]bX'Ui W\ 'K YfXYf'6fYa Yb'i bX'XYf'%"': 7' ? Ö'b'Ub
D\]'ddY'XfUbž'k Ug'nY][hž'k]Y'\cW\]a ' ? i fg'XYf'j YfZØ [VUfY
GhØfa Yf'U_hi Y''ghY\h''8]Y'DfY]gj c fghY''i b [Yb'j cb'9]bhfUW\h
6fUi bgW\k Y]['']Y [Yb'nk]gW\Yb'nk Y]Y]b\U'V'i bX'XfY]'A]''cbYb
9i fcž'k Ug'ZØf'Y]bYb'Gd]Y'Yf'a]h'gc'W\ '[i hYf'6]'Ubn'Xi fW\Ui g
[YfYW\hZfYh][h'YfgW\Y]bh"GW\]Y»]W\ '_Ua 'D\]'ddY'j cf'nk Y]'X\ fYb
UV'ÖgYZfY]'Ui g'@ I Ya Vi f ['bUW\ '6fUi bgW\k Y]['i bX'_ÖbbhY'bi b
a]h'Y]bYa 'HfUbgZYf'Y]bYb'dcg]hj Yb'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb'; Yk]bb'ZØf
gY]bYb'U_hi Y''Yb'J YfY]b [YbYf]YfYb"

8]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYg'HU`Yb hg

D\]'ddY'gY'Vgh]gh'cZZYbg]W\h]W\ 'VYfY]hž'gY]bY'bYi Y'7\UbW'ni
Yf [fY]ZYb'i bX']b'XYf'6i bXYg` [U'gY]b' ? ÖbbYb'i bhYf'6Yk Y]g'ni
ghY''Yb''8]Y' [YbUi Y'J YfhfU [gXUi Yf'i bX'X]Y'A cXU'hÅhYb'Y]bYg
a Ö []W\Yb'HfUbgZYfg'ghY\Yb'YXcW\ 'bcW\]b'XYb'GhYfbYb"' : Øf'X]Y
: Ubg'i bX'J YfUbhk cfh]W\Yb'VY]'9]bhfUW\h'6fUi bgW\k Y]['V'Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W\ 'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'K cW\Yb
Ybhk]W_Y'b'k]fX"

K Yf'g]W\ 'ØVYf'X]Y'bYi YghYb'9bhk]W_'i b [Yb'fi bX'i a 'FUmUb

D\]`]ddY`]bZcfa]YfYb`a ÒW hYž`XYf`_Ubb`Ui Z`HfUbgZYfa Uf_h
 bUWgY\Ybž`k c`k Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`Z]bXYb`g]bX"9]bYg`]gh`YXcW
 g]WYf.`8]Y`5i [Yb`g]bX`[YgdUbbh`Ui Z<Ubbcj Yf`[Yf]W hYhž`k c`XUg
 bÀW ghY`? Ud]hY`]b`XYf`? Uff]YfY`XYg`Mti b[ghYfg`[YgWf]YVYb
 k YfXYb`_ÒbbhY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6fUi bgWk Y][ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bYk g' , "XY • k k k "hfUbgZYfa Uf_h"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUWf]W hYb"Wca