

# 5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch. `8 ]Y`C nYUbY`YffY]W\ Yb [ YZ\`f`]W\ Y`G\i fY[ fYbnYb`

8Yf`5fh]\_Y`VY`Yi W\hYh`X]Y`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY` , VYfgW\ fY]hi b[ `XYf  
; fYbnYb`ni f`C nYUbj YfgUi Yfi b[ `i bX`XYfYb`[ `cVU`Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`2 \_cgmghYa Y"



7Y`Yž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8 ]Y`Ni \_i bZi`i bgYfYf`C nYUbY`ghY`h`Ui ZXYf  
? ]ddY. `GY]h`&\$&\$` \UVYb`k ]f`X]Y`g]YVhY` d`UbYhUfY` ; fYbnY` `XYf  
C nYUbj YfgUi Yfi b[ `ØVYfgW\ f]hhYbž`i bX`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]gh  
U`Ufa ]YfYbX``8 ]YgY` ; fYbnYb`g]bX`\_`UfY`< ]`Zgg`\_U`Ybž`X]Y  
XYZ]b]YfYbž`V]g`k c\]b`k ]f`[ Y\Yb`\_`ÒbbYbž`c`bY`X]Y`[ fi bX`Y[ YbXYb  
GmghYa Y`i bgYfYg`D`UbYhYb`ni`[ YZ\`fXYb``6Ygc bXYfg`\_f]h]gW\`g]bX  
H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`XYf`5fhYbghYfVYb`i bX`XYf`?`ja Uk UbXY`ž`XcW\`X]Y  
J YfgUi Yfi b[ `XYf`C nYUbY`Xfc`h`bi bž`Y]bY`k Y]hfY]W\ YbXY  
6YXfc`\i b[ `ZØf`X]Y`a Uf]bYb`^2 \_cgmghYa Y`ni`k YfXYbž`k ]Y`X]Y`  
**d]Yi j fY`VYf]W\hYh`**

8]Y`5`Ufa [ `cW`Yb`^`Ài hYb`U`gc`b]W\h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y  
@ Zhj YfgW\ a i hni b[ `cXYf`XYb`J Yf`i gh`XYf`6]cX]j Yfg]h`h``6YfY]hg

gYWg'XYf'bYi b'd`UbYhUfYb'; fYbnYb'g]bX'ØVYfgWf]hYbž'i bX'XUg  
5i ga U» `XYf'7C &!9a ]gg]cbYb'\Uh'Y]bYb'\_f]h]gWYb'Di b\_h'YffY]W h"  
@Ui h'Y]bYf'Ghi X]Yž'X]Y'Ua '- "i b]'&\$&) 'b'; `cVU`7\Ub[ Y  
6]c`c[ m'j YfÖZZYb'h]W h'k i fXYž'\Uh'X]Y'J YfgUi Yfi b[ `XYf'C nYUbY  
X]Y'; fYbnY'ni 'Y]bYa '[ YZÄ'\f']W Yb'B]j YUi 'YffY]W hž'k Ug  
XfUa Uh]gWY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui ZX]Y'a Uf]bY '@VYbgk Y'hž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui ZA YfYgh]YfY'a ]h'Yi hYfbYb'G\_Y`YhYb'cXYf  
GWU'Ybž'ni f': c`[ Y'\Uh"

## 8]Y': c`[ Yb'XYf'C nYUbj YfgUi Yfi b[

K ]f'Yf]bbYfb'i bg. '8 Ug'A Yf'gd]Y'h'Y]bY'YggYbn]Y`Y'Fc`Y'ja  
?c\`YbghcZZ\_fY]g`Ui Zž'XYbb'Yg'UVgcfV]Yfh'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'Yhk U'' \$  
DfcnYbh'XYg'j cb'A YbgWYb'Ya ]h]YfhYb'7C &"'8cW' i bgYfY  
\Y\_h]gWY '@VYbgk Y]gY'\Uh'X]Y'bUhØf']W Yb  
5Vgcf dh]cbgZÄ\[\_Y]hYb'ØVYf'UghYhž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb'9f\Ö\i b[ `XYf'GÄi fY[ Y\U'hY'ja 'K UggYf  
ZØ\fh"8]YgYg'DfcV`Ya 'k ]fX'Xi fW'X]Y'9]bghi Z b[ `XYg'C nYUbg'U`g  
GYb\_Y 'bcW'\_ca d`n]YfhYf' `Yf'\_Ubb'gY]bY'5i Z[ UVY'b]W h'a Y\ f  
YfZØ`Yb'i bX'gca ]h'b]W h'a Y\ f'U'g'Di ZYf'[ Y[ Yb'XYb'?`ja Uk UbXY'  
k ]f\_Yb"

8]Y'J YfgUi Yfi b[ `ZØ\fh'b]W h'bi f'ni 'Y]bYf'GWk ÄW i b[ `XYf  
GWU'Yb'j cb'K Y]W h]YfYb'i bX'?cfU`Ybž'gcbXYfb'VYY]bZi ggh'Ui W  
X]Y'[ YgUa hY'B U\fi b[ g\_YhY'ja 'A Yf'"9]b'[ Ygi bXYf'C nYUb'igh  
YbhgWY]XYbX'ZØf'i bgYf'Y[ YbYg', VYf'YVYb"8 Ug'nY][ h'X]Y  
U\_hi Y`Y': cfgW i b[ `XYi h]W ž'X]Y'i bhYfghfY]W hž'XUgg'c\ bY  
gW bY`Y'; Y[ Yba U» bU\ a Yb'k Y]hYfY'jffYj Yfg]V`Y'GW ÄXYb  
Xfc\Yb"8]Y'→95'UfVY]hY'h'a ]h'\cW a cXYfbYb'A Yh\cXYbž  
Y]bgW`Y» ]W'fUX]chfUW fVUg]YfhYf'HYW b]\_Ybž'i a 'X]Y  
V]c`c[ ]gWYb'9ZZY\_hY'XYf'J YfgUi Yfi b[ `VYggYf'ni 'j YfghY\Yb'i bX  
@Øgi b[ Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb"

## ; `cVU`Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'YfZc fXYf`]W

I a 'X]YgYf'6YXfc\i b[ `<Yff'ni 'k YfXYbž'\Uh'X]Y'≠hYfbUh]cbU`Y  
5hca YbYf[ ]Y!C f[ Ub]gUh]cb'f≠595Ł'XUg'≠hYfbUh]cbU`Y  
?ccfX]b]Yfi b[ gnYbhfi a 'ZØf'C nYUbj YfgUi Yfi b[ `fC 5!⇒7Ł]bg

@YVYb [ Yfi ZYbži a 'X]Y ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y : cfgW i b [ 'ni 'VØbXY`b`i bX  
k ]W h][ Y`8 UhYb`ni [ `Àb [ `]W`ni `a UWXYb" `8 ]YgY`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`Yj ]XYbnVUg]YfhY`9bhgWY]Xi b [ Yb`ni `hfYZZYbž`X]Y  
]b`XYf`6Y\_Àa dZ b [ `XYf`CnYUbj YfgUi Yfi b [ `bchk YbX][ `g]bX"  
< ]Yfni ` [ Y\ØfYb`k Y`hk Y]h`Xi fW [ YZØ\fhY`?`i fgY`i bX`X]Y  
6YfY]hghY``i b [ `j cb`8 UhYbdcfhU`Ybži a `XYb`5i ghUi gW`j cb  
ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`A Yh\cXYb`ni `ZØfXYfb"

8 Ug`6Yk i gghgY]bž`XUgg`X]YgY`d`UbYhUfY` ; fYbnY`Àb [ gh  
ØVYfgWf]hhYb`k i fXYž`]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`nYbhfU`Yb`9f [ YVb]ggY`XYg  
YfghYb`À\`f]WYb` D`UbYhUfm`< YU`h`7\YW\_ ž`UV [ Y\U`hYb`j cb  
æ\Ub`F cW\_ghfØa `j ca `DchgXUa `Ægh]hi`h`ZØf`?``a Uz`c` [ YbZc fgW i b [   
fD`ž`Ł`"BYVYb`XYf`VYgc f [ b]gYffY [ YbXYb`CnYUbj YfgUi Yfi b [   
ghY\Yb`Ui W`k Y]hYfY`\_f]h]gWY`6YX]b [ i b [ Yb`Ui ZXYf`@]ghY`J Yf`i gh  
XYf`5fhYbj ]Y`ZU`hž`WYa ]gWY`J YfgW a i hni b [ `i bX`?``a Uk UbXY`  
g]bX`bi`f`Y]b [ [ Y`XYf`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b [ Ybž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf  
J Yf [ Ub [ Yb\Y]h`ZØf`i bgYfY`9fXY`U`g`ØVYfgWf]hhYb`Yf\_Ubbh  
k i fXYb" `8 UhYb`VY`Y [ Ybž`XUgg`gY`Vgh`Y]bY`gcZcfh][ Y`F`YXi n]Yfi b [   
XYf`9a ]gg]cbYb`b]W`h`Ui gfY]W`hž`i a `X]Y`VYfY]hg`Y]b [ YhfYhYbY  
J YfgUi Yfi b [ `gcZcfh`ni `ghcddYbž`k ]Y`]b`XYf`**B c j Y h \ ]W E** i Y`Y  
Yf`Ai hYfh`k ]fX"

8 ]Y`K Y`Y`XYf`B UW\U`h] [ \_Y]h`VY [ ]bbh`]b`i bgYfYa`5`hU [ `i bX  
`YXY`9bhgWY]Xi b [ `n`À\`h" `9g`]gh`Ub`XYf`NY]hž  
ni gUa a Ybni UfVY]hYbži a `X]Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]hi bgYfYf`CnYUbj`ni  
g]WYfbž`VYj cf`Yg`ni `gd`Ah`]gh" `6`Y]Vh`\_Y]bY`NY]h`ni `j Yf`]YfYb`°

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 8YhU]`g |  |
| Cfh     | 7Y`Yž`8Yi hgW`UbX  |
| Ei Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "d]Yi j fY"WU</li> <li>• k k k "]UYU"cf [</li> <li>• k k k "bcj Yh\ ]WZf</li> </ul> |

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z`X]Y!bUWf]W`hYb`"Wca