

C `]j]Yf': Ui fY `V`Y]Vh`Ub `XYf`Gd]hnY `XYf`DG. 9]b][i b[`i ba Ò[`]W 3

C `]j]Yf': Ui fY `k i fXY`Ua `%(" ' † b] ' & \$ &) `a]h`) %ž%) `i `U`g
J c f g]hnYbXYf`XYf`Gcn]U`]gh]gW Yb`DUfhY]`k]YXYf[Yk À\`h`8Yf
?cb[fYgg]b`B UbWm`YbXYhY`a]h`]bhYfbYb`GdUbbi b[Yb`i bX
Y]bYa `5i Zfi Zni f`9]b\Y]h`XYf`]b_Yb`DUfhY]Yb`ZØf`X]Y`K U\`Yb
&\$&+"



B UbWmž: fUb_fY]W ı!5a `%(" ' † b] ' & \$ &) `ZUbXYb`g]W`X]Y
A]h[`]YXYf`XYf`Gcn]U`]gh]gW Yb`DUfhY]`fDGŁ`k À\`fYbX`]fYg', %"
?cb[fYggYg]b`B UbWmni gUa `a Ybž`i a `Y]bYb`bYi Yb`J c f g]hnYbXYb
ni `k À\`Yb"C`]j]Yf': Ui fY `k i fXY`XUVY]`a]h`) %ž%) `i `XYf`Gh]a a Yb
ZØf`gY]bY`j]YfhY`5a hgnY]h`k]YXYf[Yk À\`h`9f`gYhnhY`g]W`[Y[Yb
B]W`Ug`A UmYf!F cgg][bc`ž`XYb`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`j cb`F ci Ybž`Xi fW ž
XYf` (, ž) `i `XYf`Gh]a a Yb`Yf\`Y`h`8]Y`K U\`VYhY]]][i b[`U[`VY]
&)"%*(`K À\`Yfbž`j cb`XYbYb`&(" , \$-`Gh]a a Yb`[Ø`h][`k UfYbž`k]Y`
ZfUb W W]b Zc`VYf]W`hYh"

Hfchn`X]YgYf`K]YXYfk U\`]gh`X]Y`DG`k Y]hYf\`]b`]b`]bhYfbY

5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`j Yfghf]W_h": Ui fY`_cbbhY`VY]a `?cb[fYgg
_Y]bY`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`Gmbh\YgY`nk]gWXYb`XYb`i bhYfgW]YX`]WXYb
GhfÒa i b[Yb`Yfn]Y`Yb`"8]Yg`Ài »YfhY`g]W`XUf]bž`XUgg`A UmYf!
Fcg][bc`VY_Ubbh[UVž`XUgg`Yg`_Y]bY`9]b][i b[`a]h: Ui fY`[UVž
i a `U`Y`GhfÒa i b[Yb`]b`X]Y`DUfhY]Z\fi b[`ni`]bhY[f]YfYb`"8]Y
DUfhY]`V`Y]Vh[YgdU`hYbž`k Ug`j cb`XYb`A]h[`]YXYfb`U`g
ghfUHY[]gWXYf`8]ggYbg `VYnY]W`bYh`k]fXž`gc`mU\cc`bYk`g"

2 _c`c []gWXYf`Gcn]U`]ga i g`]a `: c`_i`g`

ϕ`gY]bYf`5VgW`i`ggfYXY`VYhcbhY`: Ui fY`X]Y`Bchk`YbX][[_Y]h`Y]bYg
Ò_c`c []gWXYb`Gcn]U`]ga i g`ž`XYf`gck`c`\`gcn]U`Y`U`g`Ui`W`
Ò_c`c []gWXY`: fU[Yb`j`YfV]bXYh`?`f]h]gW`Ài »YfhY`Yf`g]W`ØVYf`XUg
XYfnY]h][`Y`K`]fhgW`UZhggmghYa`i`bX`ZcfXYfhY`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi`b[Ybž`X]Y
j`cb`6cf]g`J`U`Ui`X`i`bhYfgh`Ønh`k`YfXYb`"8`Uni`i`[`Y\`Òfh`Ui`W`XUg
?`c`bnYdh`XYf`8`Àa`UfW`UbX]gUh]cb`": Ui fY`gdfUW`g]W`j`Y\Ya`Ybh
[Y[Yb`X]Y`ØVYfa`À»][Yb`DfcZ]hY`XYg`757`(\$`Ui`g`i`bX`_f]h]g]YfhY
X]Y`K`U\fbY\`a`i`b[`XYf`Ni`W`Ub!GhYi`Yf`U`g`9bhY][`bi`b[`ž`k`Y`
ZfUbW]bZc`]\`bk`Y]gh"

8]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`@U[Yž]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]a
;`UnUghfY]Z]bž`_Ua`YVYbZU`g`ni`f`GdfUW`Y": Ui fY`VYnY]W`bYhY`X]Y
Xcfh][`Y`;`Yk`U`h`U`g`;`Ybcn]X`"i`ϕ`Y]bYa`_`UfYb`5ddY`U`b`X]Y
FY[]Yfi`b[`ZcfXYfhY`Yf`X]YgY`Ui`Zi`?`ca`dfca`]ggY`ni`gi`WXYbž`XU`g]Y
_Y]bY`UVgc`i`hY`A`Y\`f\Y]h`\UVY`"5bXYfbZU`g`gc`Y`g]Y`ni`f`ØW`hfYhYb`"

9]b`Y]h`XYf`@]b`_Yb`i`bX`5i`gV`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y

K`U`\`Yb`&\$&+

: Ui fY`f]YZ`ni`f`9]b`Y]h`XYf`i]b`_Yb`DUfhY]Yb`Ui`Zi`bX`VYhcbhY`XYb
K`i`bgW`ž`X]Y`K`U`\`Yb`&\$&+`[`Ya`Y]bgUa`ni`i`[`Yk`]bbYb`"5`Y`fX]b[`g
ghY`hY`Yf`_`Ufž`XUgg`Yg`_Y]bY`bUh]cbU`Y`J`YfY]bVUfi`b[`a`]h`XYf
DUfhY]`@U`: fUbW`]bgci`a`]gY`f@`±`Z\`f`X]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb
?`ca`a`i`bU`k`U`\`Yb`[`YVYb`k`YfXY`"GhUhhXYggYb`ghfYVh`X]Y`DG`Ubž
Y]bY`VfY]hY`5bgdfUW`Y`Ub`U`Y`K`À`\`Yf`XYf`@]b`_Yb`ni
i`bhYfbY\`a`Ybž`c`\bY`Y]bY`GY`Y`_h]cb`j`cfni`bY\`a`Yb`"8]YgY`<`U`hi`b[
gc`Ui`h`mU\cc`bYk`g`ni`f`J]Y`ZU`h]bbYf\`U`V`XYg`DUfhY]j`c`fghUbXg

VY]hfU[Ybž'gc`Ub[Y`X]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`XYg`?cb[fYggYg`fYgdY_h]Yfh
k YfXYb"

5VgW`]Y»YbX`k i fXY`XYf`?cb[fYgg`a]h`XYa` [Ya Y]bgUa Yb
G]b[Yb`j cb` 6Y``U`W]Uc` i bX` @]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y` VYYbXYhž
gma Vc`]gW`ZØf`X]Y`Gc`]XUf]h`hi bX`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h`XYf
8Y`Y[]YfhYbž`Ui W`k Ybb`]bhYfb`bcW`j]Y`Y` : fU[Yb`cZZYbV`Y]VYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	B UbWmž: fUb_fY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Zf`bYk`g"mU`c c"W`a• k k k "ZfUbW`]b Zc"Zf• XY"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb"W`a