

Ghfca Ui gZU``]b`6UX`A ØbXYf.`HYW b]\_Yf  
UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`@Øgi b[ °

Ghfca Ui gZU``]b`6UX`A ØbXYf`Ua`8Y]ghYf`Ua`%"\$+ "&\$&).  
5\_hi Y`Y`GhØfi b[ Yb`i bX`A U»bU\ a Yb`XYf`5j UWcb`5; `ni f  
6Y\YVi b[ `ja` , VYfV`W\_ "



6UX`A ØbXYf`Ua`8Y]ghYf`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`<Yi hYž`Ua  
%"\$+ "&\$&) ž`gc f[ h`Y]b`Ghfca Ui gZU``]b`6UX`A ØbXYf`Ua`8Y]ghYf`ZØf  
Y]b][ Y`i bUbbY\ a` `]W`\_Y]hYb`"K` ]Y`X]Y`b`Yk`g`"XY`VYf]W`hYhž`g]b`X  
HYW b]\_Yf`XYf`5j UWcb`5; `ja` `9]bgUhnž`i a` `X]Y`GhØfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf  
Ghfca j Yfgcf[ i b[ `ni`VY\YVYb`"8Y]DfcV`Ya Y`hfU`hYb` \`Yi hY`i a  
% . ( ) `i` \`f]a` `j Yfgcf[ YfbYhn`Ui Zž`]b`Y]bYf`F`Y[ ]cbž`X]Y  
bcfa U`Yfk`Y]gY`j cb`Y]bYf` \`c`Yb`j YfZØ[ VUf`\_Y]h`XYg`XYi hgW`Yb  
Ghfca bYhnYg`d`fcZ]h]Yfh`"; Y`Y[ Ybh`]W`X`Y`i bhYfVfYW`i b[ Ybž`a`Y]gh]b  
: cfa` `j cb`B`]YXYfgd`Ubbi b[ gghØfi b[ Ybž`g]b`X`XYbbc`W` `b]W`h  
Ui g[ YgW` `cggYb`"

8Y]`5j UWcb`5; ` \`Uh`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`Y]b`Y`9bhghØf` \`ch]b`Y  
Y]b[ Yf]W`hYhž`ØVYf`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZZYb`Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `UbZc`fXYfb

\_ÖbbYb"9g'k ]fX:[ YfUHybžj cf'Y]bYa '5bfi Zni 'dfØZYbž'cV'XUg  
DfcV'Ya 'hUhgÄW'jW'XUg[ YgUa hY'K c\ b[ YV]YhVYhf]ZñicXYf'cV'Yg  
a Ò[ 'jWYfk Y]gY'Ui ZY]bY'Y]bnY'bY'K c\ bi b[ 'VYgWfÄb\_h]gh"6Y]  
U\_i hYb' BchZÄ"Yb'gc'hYb'X]Y'Bi a a Yfb'j cb'Dc'nY]cXYf  
: Yi Yfk Y\ f[ Yk Ä\ 'h'k YfXYb"

⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'GhØfi b[ Yb'i bX  
K Ufhi b[ gUfVY]hYb

8]Y'5j UWc b'5; 'ghY'h'ni XYa 'Y]bY'\]ZFY]WXY', VYfg]W'h'ØVYf  
[ Yd'UbhY'i bX'i b[ Yd'UbhY'Ghfca Ui gZÄ"Y']b']\fYa 'BYhn[ YV]Yh  
VYfY]h"Gc'\_ÖbbYb'Bi hnYf'[ Yn]Y'h'bUW'U\_hi Y"Yb  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ gghØfi b[ Yb'gi WXYb'i bX'X]YgY'Ui ZY]bYf'']b'hYfU\_hj] Yb  
? UfhY'j ]gi U']g]YfYb'UggYb"8]YgY'? UfhY'nY][ h'Ui ZXYf'fYW'hYb  
GY]hY'X]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb'; YV]YhY'Ub'i bX'Yfa Ò[ 'jW'h'Yg'XYb'Bi hnYfbž  
Xi fW'9]b[ UVY']\fYf'Dcgh'Y]hnU\ 'cXYf'XYg'C fhgbUa Ybg'[ Yn]Y'h  
bUW'⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'gi WXYb"8]Y 'D'UhhZcfa 'nY][ h]b'Y]bYf  
@Y[ YbXYžk Y'WXY'VYXYi hYbXYb': UfVYb'ZØf'GhØfi b[ Yb'cXYf  
[ Yd'UbhY'K Ufhi b[ Yb'j Yf[ YVYb'k i fXYb"

9]b'UhhfU\_hj] Yg': YUhi fY'jghž'XUgg'Bi hnYf'Xi fW'?']W\_Yb'Ui ZY]b  
VYhfcZZYbYg'; YV]Yh'Y]bY'XYhU']'jYfhY', VYfg]W'h'Yf\U'hYbž'X]Y  
⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'8Ui Yf'XYf'j cfUi gg]W'h]WXYb  
K ]YXYfj Yfgcf[ i b[ 'i bX'ni f'5fh'XYf'bc'hk YbX][ Yb'5fVY]hYb  
VY]b\U'hYh"

8 Ug'[ fc» Y'; Ubny

⇒a '<]bhYf[ fi bX'\_Øa a Yfb'g]W'X]Y', VYfhfU[ i b[ gbYhnVYhfY]VYf  
XUfi a ž'XUg'BYhn'ghUV]'ni '\U'hYb"l a 'BYhnYb[ dÄggY'ni  
j Yf\]bXYfbž'k ]fX'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'Ui ZFYX]gdUhW!A U» bU\ a Yb  
ni fØW\_[ Y[ f]ZZYbž'VY]'XYbYb'Ghfca YfnYi [ Yf'Ub[ Yk ]YgYb'k YfXYbž  
]\fY'9]bgdY]gi b[ 'ni 'XfcggY'b'cXYf'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"'CVghUa '[ Y[ Yb  
Y]bY', VYf'Ughi b[ 'j]gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j]b'NY]hYb'a ]h  
\c\Ya 'Ghfca VYXUfZk ]Y'VY]'GhUf\_k ]bX!GhUf'\_UghlNY]hYbž']b'XYbYb  
X]Y'K ]bX\_fUZhUb'U[ Yb'ja 'BcfXYb'j ]Y'Ghfca ''jYZYfb'i bX'ja 'GØXYb  
[ 'Y]W'nY]h][ 'Y]b'\c\Yf'J YfVfUi W'ni 'j YfnY]W'bYb'j]gh"

⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XUni`V]YhYh`X]Y`6i bXYgbYhnU[ Ybhi f"

⇒ g[ YgUa h`nY][ h`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`6UX`A ØbXYf`Y]ba U`a Y`fž`k ]Y  
k ]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`HYW`b]\_`dYfa UbYbh`ØVYfk UW`h`k ]fX`i bX  
k ]Y`bch`k YbX][`Y]bY`gW`bY`Y`FYU`\_h]cb`]a : U`Y`j cb`GhØfi b[ Yb`]ghž  
i a`X]Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ gg]W`Yf`Y]h`ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`5fVY]h`XYf  
HYW`b]\_`Yf`]gh`]b`gc`W`Yb`NY]hYb`; c`X`k Yfhi bX`hfÅ[ h`ni`f  
6Yfi`\\][ i b[`XYf`VYhfc`ZYbYb`5bk`c`bYf`VY]ž`gW`Y`Y»`W`g]bX`k ]f  
U`Y`Ui`ZY]bY`ni`j Yf`Ågg][ Y`Ghfca`j Yfgcf[ i b[`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6UX`A ØbXYf`Ua`8Y]ghYfž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "bYk`g"XY</li><li>• Uggd( "gi`d]bZc"XY</li><li>• k k k "Vi`bXYgbYhnU[ Ybhi`f"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`W`ca