

< cfcg_cd \ Yi hY. Gc VYY]bZi ggYb X]Y GhYfbY =\ f K cWXYbYbXY°</pre>

9bhXYW_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^U_hi Y^`Yb^<cfcg_cdY^ZØf^XYb^%(" $^{+}$ b] &\$&) ^Ui Z^B8F^%^B]YXYfgUW\gYb^ ^ZØf^YXYg^GhYfbnY]W\Yb \ \\ \^ZfY]W\Y^H]ddg"



B]YXYfgUW gYbž·8 Yi hgW `UbX '!' < Yi hYž·Ua '%("' > b]'&\$&) ž
gW Ui h'X]Y 'K Y`h'XYf'GhYfbY']b'i bgYfY'F]W hi b['i bX'V]YhYh'XYb
j YfgW]YXYbYb'GhYfbnY]W Yb'gdUbbYbXY'9]bV`]W_Y"'8]Y'U_hi Y``Yb
<cfcg_cdYž'X]Y'k Yf_hU[g'i a '%\$"%\$'I \f'i bX'gcbbUVYbXg'i a '-''(\$
I \f'Ui Z'B8F'%'B]YXYfgUW gYb'dfAgYbh]Yfh'k YfXYbž'g]bX'Ui W
cb`]bY'j YfZØ[VUf"'Bi hnYb'G]Y'X]Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'Y]bYb'6`]W_']b'X]Y
Ni b_i bZh'ni 'k YfZYb'i bX'ni 'YfZU\fYbž'k Ug'XUg'I b]j Yfgi a 'ZØf'G]Y
VYfY]h\A`h"'Gc'VYf]W hYh'B8F' ØVYf'X]Y' < cfcg_cdY'ZØf'X]Y
Y]bnY`bYb'GhYfbnY]W Yb"

6Y[]bbYb'k]f'a]h'XYa'K]XXYfž'XYf'\YihY'Ua'VYghYb'U``Y]b'cXYfni'nkY]h'jYfVf]b[Yb'gc``hY"'Ni'j]Y`Y'?cbhU_hY'_ÒbbhYb']\b\\\ ØVYfZcfXYfb"'8Yf'Gh]Yf'\]b[Y[Yb'gc``hY'gY]bY']bbYfYb'?cbZ]_hY

UbgdfYWXYbži a 'g]WX 'gY`Vghini 'Ybh`UghYb": Øf'X]Y'Nk]``]b[Y'[]`h Ygž'?f]h]_'Yfbghini 'bY\a Yb'i bX'a]h'6YXUWXh'j cfni [Y\Yb"'8Yf ?fYVg'k]fX'ZYghghY``Ybž'XUgg'XYf'K]XYfghUbX'UbXYfYf']\b'ghÀf_h i bX'gY`VghVYk i ggh'a UWXh"

8 | Y GhYfbnY | W Yb | a | 8 YhU | `

- @ \dot{O} k Y. '8]Y 'GhYfbY 'g]bX '\Yi hY ']bU_h]j "'K Ufi a 'b]W\h Y]bZUW\'a U`'X]Y ': Ø $_{}$ Y '\cW\'Y[Yb'i bX 'YbhgdUbbYb3
- xi b[ZfUi. '?`Àfi b[Yb'a]h'UbXYfYb'g]bX'\Yi hY'Y]bZUWXYfž bi hnYb'G]Y'X]YgY'7\UbWY°
- K UU[Y.: fYi bXgW\UZhYb'ghY\Yb']a 'JcfXYf[fi bXž'≜f 9]bgUhn'k]fX'[YgW\Àhnh"
- G_cfd]cb. '<U`hYb 'G]Y 'g]WX 'Ub 'J YfY]bVUfi b[Ybži a 'b]WXh ni f'N]Y`gWXY]VY 'ni 'k YfXYb"
- GWX ØhnY. '9]b '\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYf'HU[ži a '; YZØ\`Y Ui gni XfØW_Ybž'A]qqj YfqhÀbXb]qqY'q]bX'a Ò[`]WX"
- $GhY]bVcW_.$ = $\{bcf]YfYbG]Y'; YfØWhYžX]Y' = bYb$ a $O[`]WYfkY]gY'gWWUXYb'_ObbhYb"$
- K UggYfa Ubb. '5i Z'ni 'bYi Yb'l ZYfb° 'HfYZZYb'G]Y'g]W\ 'a]h : fYi bXYb' 'UbfY[YbXY'; YgdfÀW\Y'k UfhYb"
- :]gWX Y. '9]b 'Ui g[YnY]WX bYhYf 'HU[ž'i a 'X]Y '@]YVY Ui Zni Zf]gWX Yb 'c XYf 'bYi Y '6Y_UbbhgWX UZhYb 'ni 'gWX `]Y » Yb "

 $: \emptyset f'U``YžX]Y'g]WX']bhYbg]j Yf'a]h'] \setminus fYb'Ni _i bZhgZfU[YbVYgWXAZh][Yb'a OWXhYbž'V]YhYhrg]WX'X]Y'A O[`]WX_Y]h'Y]bYf _cghYb`cgYb'F ØW_fi ZU_h]cb'i bX'%$'A]bi hYb'K U\fgU[i b['Ub''K Yfg]WX'fY[]ghf]Yfhž'_Ubb'bUWX'J U`]X]Yfi b['XYg'?cbhcg'k Y]hYfY 9]bV`]W_Y'Yf\U`hYb'''<]YfVY]'a ØggYb'dYfgOb`]WXY'8 UhYb'k]Y'BUa Yž HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'i bX'5XfYggY'Ub[Y[YVYb'k YfXYb'''8]Y'YfghYb'%$ A]bi hYb'g]bX'_cghYbZfY]ž'XUbUWX'j Uf]]YfYb'X]Y'DfY]gY'nk]gWXYb' ž) 'i bX'-ž) '9i fc'dfc'A]bi hYž'UV\Ab[]['j ca 'K U\fgU[Yfž'k]Y'+\cfcq_cd'VYf]WXhYh''$

5V[Yfi bXYh'k]fX'XUg'; UbnY'j cb'5bV]YhYfb'k]Y'
]`cbUWYa Ybg"XYž'X]Y'ni gÀhn`]W\Y'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni '<cfcg_cdYb
i bX'K U\fgU[i b[Yb'VYfY]hghY``Yb"'<]Yf'_ÒbbYb'\DhYfYgg]YfhY'U``Yg
ØVYf']\fY'dYfgÒb`]W\Yb'i bX'gd]f]hi Y``Yb'5b`]Y[Yb'YfZU\fYb"

GWX`]Y»`]WX`_ÒbbYb`k]f`gU[Ybž`XUgg`XYf`\Yih][Y`HU[`YXYf`5ghfc!BUhifY]b`[ihYf`5b`Ugg`]ghžia`]b`g]WX`ni`[Y\Yb'ibX`g]WX`a]h`XYbY][YbYb`KØbgWXYb`ibX`N]Y`Yb`UigY]bUbXYfnigYhnYb"'<cfcg_cdYg]bX`b]WXh'bif`ibhYf\U`hgUaž'gcbXYfb`_ÒbbYb`UiWX`kYfhjc``Y8Yb_UbghÒ»Y`[YVYb°

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	B]YXYfgUW\gYbž8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bXf"XY
	k k k "+\cfcg_cd"XY
	•]`cbUWYa Ybg"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z X]Y!bUWXf]WX hYb "Wca