

B]YXYfgUW\ gYb. 'GUi VYfghY 'i bX
XfYW_] [ghY '5i hc g'Ui Zi bgYfYb 'GhfU» Yb °

B]YXYfgUW\ gYb 'nY] [h' [fc» Y 'l bhYfgW\]YXY 'VY]
: U\fnYi [UV [Ugbcf a Yb /Ghi X]Y 'Ybh\Ø`h'X]Y 'gUi VYfghYb 'i bX
XfYW_] [ghYb '5i hc g']a '6i bXYg`UbX"



K c`ZgVi f [ž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX '!`ϕ`B]YXYfgUW\ gYb '[]Vh'Yg`Ui Z'XYb
GhfU» Yb '[fc» Y 'l bhYfgW\]YXYž'k Ybb`Yg'i a 'X]Y': U\fnYi [hmdYb
i bX`XYfYb`5V [Ugbcf a Yb '[Y\h`K]Y`X]Y`**BYk g'**, 'VYf]W\ hYhž`\Uh
Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY`Ghi X]Y`XYg? fUZhZU\fh!6i bXYgUa hYg`fP`65Ł
gc`W\Y`l bhYfgW\]YXY`Ui Z [YXYW`h" '9g`nY] [h'g]W\ ž`XUgg
B]YXYfgUW\ gYb`gck c\`ØVYf`X]Y`gUi VYfghYb`U`g`Ui W\`ØVYf`X]Y
XfYW_] [ghYb`5i hc g']b`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`j YfZØ [h" `6YgcbXYfg`Ui ZZA`][
g]bX`\]YfVY`X]Y`fY []cbU`Yb`l bhYfgW\]YXY. 'ϕ`Y]b] [Yb
Ni`Uggi b [gVYn]f`_Yb`Y] [h'XYf`5bhY`U`hYf`5V [Ugbcf a Yb`f9i fc`%
V]g`9i fc` (Ł`VY]`U`Ufa]YfYbXYb`' ' ž+ı ']a`K YbX`UbX`fl@W\ck!
8UbbYbVYf [Ł"

8]Y`BUW\ VUfgh`XhY`B]YbVi f ['i bX`GU`n []hYf`Zc` [Yb`X]W\h`Ui Zž

VY]XY'a]h'Yhk U'' \$i 'gc`WXYf': U\fnYi [Y''=a 'fUggYb'; Y[YbgUhn
XUni `ghY\h'K c`ZgVi f[ž'XUg'a]h'bi f`%ž- i 'U`hYb`5V[Ugbcfa Yb
XYb`VYghYb`K Yfh']b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Ui gk Y]gYb`_Ubb``8]YgY
I bhYfgW\]YXY`g]bX`b]W\h'bi f'ghUh]gh]gW\`]bhYfYggUbh'g]Y`k YfZYb
Ui W\': fU[Yb`ni f`?Ui Z_fUZh'i bX`ni f`#ZfUghfi _hi f`]b`XYb`Yk Y']][Yb
FY[]cbYb`Ui Z``#`K c`ZgVi f[ž`k c`X]Y`BÀ\Y`ni a`G]hn]j cb
Jc`_gk U[Yb`j]Y`Y`bYi Y`9][Ybni `Uggi b[Yb`i bX`i]fa Ybk U[Yb
VY[Øbgh][hždfcZ]h]YfYb`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`j cb`GcbXYf`_cbX]h]cbYb
VY]a`BYi k U[Yb`_Ui Z`

B Yi ni `Uggi b[Yb`i bX`XYf`HfYbX`ni `gUi VYfYb : U\fnYi [Yb

8]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`NU\`Yb`ni`BYi ni`Uggi b[Yb`UggYb`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb
HfYbX`ni`Yf`_YbbYb``=a`A U]`&\$&) `k i fXYb`j cb`]bg[YgUa h`&' -"&- +
bYi`ni [Y`UggYbYb`DYfgcbYb`_fUZh`k U[Yb`(' "\$*\$`\$`Y`Y`_hf]gW\Y
: U\fnYi [Y`fb`9J ž`k Ug`Y]bYa`Ni k UW\g`j cb`((ž- i`]a`J Yf[`Y]W\`
ni a`J cf`U\`f`Ybhgd]f]W\hž`k]Y`XUg`? 65`a]hY]`h``8]Y
BYi ni`Uggi b[Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg': U\fnYi [Y`a]h`XYf`bYi Yb
5V[Ugbcfa`9i fc`*`c`W`]a`?i fg`ghY`Yb`/, %ž* i`XYf`BYi k U[Yb
YfZØ`hYb`X]YgY`Bcfa`ž`cV`k c`\`X]Yg`Y]bYb`F ØW`_ [Ub[`j cb`) i`]a
J Yf[`Y]W\`ni a`J cf`U\`f`VYXYi hYh"

8]Y`Jc`_ggYY`Y`]YVh'a cXYfbY`HYW\`b]_`#`K c`ZgVi f[`g]bX`X]Y
BYi ni`Uggi b[Yb`XYf`bYi Yb`5V[Ugbcfa`Y]b`NY]W\Yb`XYg
K UbXY`g/\]Yf`g]bX`ØVYf`++ž&i`XYf': U\fnYi [Y`a]h`9i fc`*
i bhYfk Y[g``6i bXYgk Y]h]g]bX`Yg`]a`J Yf[`Y]W\`XUni`]b`Gh`XhYb`k]Y
A ØbW\Ybž`# [c`ghUXh'i bX`Ghi hh[Ufh`YVYbZU`g`c`Y`K YfhY`j cb
ØVYf`* &i`V]g`*(i`VY]`gUi VYfYb`5i hcg"

9a]gg]cbYb`]a`J Yf`_Y`f`ggY`_hc f

8]Y`fb]W\h'bi f`ZØf`5i hcZU\`fYf`k]W\h][Yb`NU\`Yb`Ui g`XYa`6YfY]W\
9a]gg]cbYb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`8Yi hgW\`UbX`V]g`&\$' \$`gY]bY
HfY]V\Ui g[UgYa`]gg]cbYb`i a`*) i`]a`J Yf[`Y]W\`ni`%-`-\$
fYXi n]YfYb`a`ØW`hY``8Yf`J Yf`_Y`f`ggY`_hc fž`XYf`V]g\`Yf`_Ui a`ni f
A]bXYfi b[`XYf`9a]gg]cbYb`VY][YhfU[Yb`\Uhž`\Uh`XYfnY]h`Y]bYb

5bhY]`j cb`Yhk U`&&i `Ub`XYb` ; YgUa hYa]gg]cbYbž`k]Y`XUg`
I a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h`VYf]W`hYh`

&\$&' `j Yfi fgUW`hY`XYf`J Yf`Y`f`U`Y]b`' +i `XYf`
Gh]W`ghc Z`cI]XYa]gg]cbYb`i bX`%+i `XYf` : Y]bghUi VYa]gg]cbYb`]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`" , VYfX]Yg`gc`hYb`k]f`b]W`hj Yf[YggYbž`XUgg`X]Y
DUfh]_Y`Ya]gg]cbYb`]a `J Yf`Y`f`gY]h`%- -) `i a `*` i ` [YgYb`_h
k YfXYb`_cbbhYbž`U`YfX]b[g`]gh`XYf`a`c`hcf]g]YfhY`GhfU»Ybj Yf`Y`f`
bUW`k]Y`j cf`XYf`<Ui dhj Yfi fgUW`Yf`"5i W`k Ybb`X]Y
Ya]gg]cbgUfa Yb`A cXY`Y`Ui ZXYa `J cfa UfgW`g]bXž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž`XYb` ; YgUa hj Yf`Y`f`k Y]hYf`]b
i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W`Yf`ni ` [YghU`hYb`"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Aggh]g]W`ZYgh`U`hYbž`XUgg`B]YXYfgUW`gYb`Y]b
gdUbbYbXYg`GdY`_hfi a `Ub` : U`fnYi [bcfa Yb`i bX`XUa]h
Y]b`Y`f[Y`Y`bXYb`9a]gg]cbYb`V]YhYh`"K]Y`g]W`X]Y`HfYbXg`]b`XYb
_ca a YbXYb`_j`Y`fYb`Yb`hk]W`Y`b`k YfXYbž`k]fX`gck c`j`cb
dc`]h]gW`Yb`U`g`Ui W`j`cb`k]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yb` : U`hc`fYb`UV`À`b[Yb`"
?`Uf`]gh`YXcW` `]b`K`c`ZgVi f[`a UW`h`a Ub`Y]b`[i`hYg` ; YgW`AZh`a]h
gUi VYfYb`5i hcgž`k `À`fYbX`]b`UbXYfYb`F`Y[]cbYb`bcW`j]Y`5fVY]h
j`cf`i`bg`]Y[h`"

| 8YhU]`g | |
|----------|--|
| C fh | K c`ZgVi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bYk g' , "XY• k k k "_VU"XY• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY |

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`W`a