

? UhnYba Ua U'i bX' ? ]hhYb 'Ui g[ YgYhnh.  
H]Yf\Y]a 'DY]bY 'VfUi W\ h' < ]`ZY °

⇒ 'H]Yf\Y]a 'DY]bY 'k i fXYb 'Y]bY' ? UhnYba Ua U'i bX' \f' ? ]hhYb  
Ui g[ YgYhnh" '8]Y 'H]YfgW\ i hncf[ Ub]gUh]cb 'gi W\ h' bUW\  
< ]bk Y]gYb 'i bX' 'l bhYfghØhni b[ "



DY]bYž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX' !' ⇒ 'H]Yf\Y]a 'DY]bY ' ]gh'XUg'GW\ ]W\_gU`'Y]bYf  
? UhnYba Ua U'i bX' \fYg'UW\ h'K cW\ Yb 'U'hYb' ? ]hhYbg' ]b 'Y]bYa  
VYk Y[ YbXYb 'J cfZU`'Ua ' %\$ " ' & ' ]' k U\ f` ]W\ 'hfU[ ]gW\ " 'K ]Y 'BYk g' ,  
VYf]W\ hYhž'k i fXYb 'X]Y 'VY]XYb 'Y]bZUW\ 'ØVYf'XYb 'NUi b' [ Yk cfZYbž  
k cVY]'X]Y' ? UhnYba Ua U'VfUj 'Ub'XYf'HØf'XYg'H]Yf\Y]a g'k UfhYhYž  
k Å\ fYbX' \f' ? ]hhYb ' ]b 'Y]bYa ' ? Ufhcb'j YfghYW\_h'k i fXY" ; YgW\ cW\_h  
gW\ ]'XYfhY 'H]Yf\Y]a !@Y]hYf]b' < Y ]\_Y '6fU\_Ya Y]Yfž'XUgg'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb  
U'g' ? UhUghfcd\Y 'ni 'k YfhYb'gY]'i bX'XUg'\_Y]bY 'K YgYb'g]W\ Yf  
[ fc»Y '5b[ gh'[ Y\UVh'\UVY" '8]Y 'A ]hUfVY]hYf'XYg'H]Yf\Y]a g'nY][ hYb  
g]W\ 'YXcW\ 'gcZcfh'\ ]ZgVYfY]h'G]Y 'bU\ a Yb'g]W\ 'XYf'VY]XYb 'Ubž  
bUW\XYa 'XUg' ? ]hhYb 'i bX'X]Y'j YfÅb[ gh][ hY' A Ua U'ni Yfgh' [ YhfYbbh  
k UfYb"

8]Y`YfghY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `k Uf`Ygž`X]Y`?UhnYba Ua U  
Y]bni ZUb[ Ybž`X]Y`ni bÅW`ghj`c f`GW`fYW`k Y[ `]YZ`"; `ØW`\_]W`Yfk Y]gY  
\_Y`fhY`g]Y`bUW`\_i fnYf`NY]h`ni fØW`\_i bX`\_cbbhY`a ]h`i hhYf`i bX  
K UggYf`j Yfgcf[ h`k YfXYb`"5a`%+`"ž` `][ Y`Ub[ `Yg`XYb  
H]Yf`Y]a a ]hUfVY]hYfb`gW`Y]Y» `]W`ž`X]Y`A i hhYf`\_UhnY`]b`G]W`Yf`Y]h  
ni `Vf]b[ Yb`"8 Ug`8i c`k ]fX`bi b`]a `H]Yf`Y]a ``]YVY]c``VYhfYi hž`i bX  
X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`g]bX`VYa Ø`hž`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY  
]`fYf`5V[ UVY`ni `YfZU`fYb`"<]YfVY]`cZZYb`g]Y`Ui Z`<]bk Y]gY`Ui g  
XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ "

## 9]b`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYg`D`Åbca Yb

8]YgYg`hfUi f][ Y`9fY][ b]g`]gh`\_Y]b`9]bnY`ZU`ž`gcbXYfb`HY]`Y]bYg  
[ fØ»YfYb`DfcV`Ya gž`XUg`g]W`\_]b`XYf`?]hhYbgU]gcb`i bX`VYgcbXYfg  
k Å`fYbX`XYf`i f`Ui VgnY]h]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`nY][ h`J]Y`Y`H]Yf`U`hYf  
[ YVYb`]`fY`H]YfY`Y]bZUW`UV`cXYf`k c``Yb`g]Y`c`gk YfXYb`"@Ui h`XYf`  
**K YVg]hY`XYg`H]Yf`Y]a g`DY]bY`ghY`h`X]Yg`Åi Z[ `]a**  
Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[ `a ]h`b]W`h`\_Ughf]YfhYb`?UhnYbž`X]Y`YfbYi h`hfÅW`h][  
k YfXYbž`c`bY`XUgg`X]Y`<U`hYf`X]Yg`]a `j`cfUi`g`Y]b[ Yd`Ubh`ÅUVYb`"

?UhnYb`g]bX`]b`XYf`NY]h`XYg`i fØ`Å`U`fg`i bX`Gca a Yfg`VYgcbXYfg  
fc``][ ž`i bX`XU`j ]Y`Y`6Yg]hnYf`X]Y`?UghfUh]cb`]`fYf`?UhnYb`b]W`h  
j`cfbY`Åa Yb`"UggYbž`\_ca a h`Yg`fY[ Y`a Å»][ `ni`i b[ Yk`c``hYa  
B UW`k i W`g`"8]Yg`ZØ`fh`XUni ž`XUgg`† b[ Y`A Ø`hYf`cZi`ØVYfZcfXYfh  
g]bXž`k Ug`ni `DfcV`Ya Yb`k ]Y`Y]bYf`a Ub[ Y`bXYb`A ]`W`j Yfgcf[ i b[  
ZØ`fYb`\_Ubbž`VY]`XYf`X]Y`gW`k ÅW`YfYb`?ÅhnW`Yb`cZi`Ui`ggcfh]Yfh  
k YfXYb`a ØggYb`": Øf`X]YgY`i Å``Y`V]YhYh`XUg`H]Yf`Y]a  
I bhYfghØ`hni b[ `i bX`b]a a h`?ÅhnW`Yb`Y`XYb`5`hYfg`Ub`"G]Y`\_ØbbYb  
c`bY`?cghYb`]b`DZY[ YghY`Yb`i bhYf[ YVfUW`h`k YfXYbž`k`cVY]  
GdYbXYb`[ YfbY`[ YgY`Yb`g]bX`"

## ? UghfUh]cb`]b`XYf`8]g`\_i`gg]cb

8 Ug`H`Ya U`?UghfUh]cb`]gh`Y]b`ÅY]»`X]g`\_i`h]YfhYg`H`Ya Už`XUg`Ui W`  
]a`H]YfgW`i`hn]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`Ui Z[ Y[ f]ZZYb`k ]fX`"8]Y`**6Yf]W`hY`j`cb**  
**<Ui`gh]YfY`5`\_hi`Y``nY][ Ybž`XUgg`Y]bY`?UghfUh]cbgdZ]W`h`ZØf**  
ZfY]`Ui ZYbXY`?UhnYb`Y]b`i a ghf]hhYbYg`H`Ya U`]gh`"6Y`ZØfk`cfhYf  
VYfi ZYb`g]W`XUfUi Zž`XUgg`Y]bY`?UghfUh]cb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y

, VYfdcdi `Uh]cb`Y]bXÅa a hž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]XYbXY`H]YfY`i bX  
 VYXfc\hY`K ]`Xh]YfY`gWØhnh": fY]`Ui ZYbXY`? UhnYb`\_ÖbbYb`Xi fW  
 i b\_cbhfc``YfhY`JYfa Y\fi b[ `i bX`XUg`: Y\`Yb`a YbgW`W]Yf  
 6YhfYi i b[ `Yf\YV`W]Y`GW`ÅXYb`Ub`XYf`c\_U`Yb`H]Yfk Y`h`Ubf]W`hYb"

; Y[ bYf`gY\Yb`]b`XYf`? UghfUh]cb`XYb`9]b[ f]ZZ]b`X]Y`FYW`hY`XYf  
 <U`hYf`i bX`VYhcbYb`X]Y`? cghYb`gck ]Y`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]W]Y`F ]g]\_Ybž  
 X]Y`a ]h`Y]bYa `gc`W]Yb`9]b[ f]ZZ] YfVi bXYb`g]bX"9]bY  
 ZÅW]YbXYW\_YbXY`? UghfUh]cbgdZ]W`h`\_ÖbbhY`j ]Y`Y`<U`hYf`j c f  
 i b`ÖgVUFY`DfcV`Ya Y`ghY`Yb`i bX`X]Y`H]Yf\Y]a Y`ØVYf`UghYb"8]Y  
 Gi W]Y`bUW`Y]bYf`@Ögi b[ ž`X]Y`gck c\`XYb`H]YfgW]i hn`U`g`Ui W`X]Y  
 FYW`hY`XYf`<U`hYf`fYgdY\_h]Yfhž]gh`XYg\U`V`j cb`[ fc»Yf  
 K ]W]h][`\_Y]h"

8 Ug`GW]W\_gU`XYf`? UhnYba Ua U`i bX`]\fYg`? ]hYbg`Ui g`DY]bY`]gh  
 Y]b`Y]bXfi W\_gj c`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k ]Y`Xf]b[ `]W`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb  
 i a`j YfUbk c fhi b[ gj c`Y`H]Yf\U`hi b[ ž`? UghfUh]cb`i bX`XYb  
 H]YfgW]i hn`]gh"8 Ug`H]Yf\Y]a ``ÅXh`X]Y`² ZZYbh]W]\_Y]h`Y]bž`U\_hj  
 XUni `VY]ni hfU[ Ybž`XUgg`gc`W]Y`hfU[ ]gW]Yb`GW]W\_gU`Y`]b`Ni`\_i bZh  
 j Yf\]bXYfh`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	DY]bYž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bYk g' , "XY</li> <li>• h]Yf\Y]a !dY]bY"XY</li> <li>• \Ui gh]YfY!U_hi Y`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W]Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW]f]W]hYb"Wča