

A Ygg] 'hfÀi a hij cb 'Fi \ a . ' ðbhYf 'A]Ua] VYfY]h 'ZØf 'X]Y ' ? ' ì V!K A ' & \$ &) °

@]cbY ``A Ygg] 'gdf]W\ h'ØVYf 'gY]bY 'HY]'bU\ a Y 'Ub 'XYf ' : ð 5 ' ? ' ì V!
K Y `ha Y]ghYfgW\ UZh'&\$&) ']b 'XYb 'I G5ž'X]Y 'Ua ' %(" ' † b]
VY []bbh"



A]Ua]ž' I G5 ' ! ' 8]Y 'BUW\ hij ca ' %(" ' † b] ' & \$ &) ' a Uf _]Yfh'XYb 'GhUfh
Y]bYf 'Ui ZfY [YbXYb 'ÿfU ']a ']bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb ' : i » VU `` . ' 8]Y 'bYi Y
J Yfg]cb 'XYf ' : ð 5 ' ? ' ì V!K Y `ha Y]ghYfgW\ UZh'gW\ `À [h] \ fY 'NY 'hY ']b
XYb 'J YfY]b] [hYb 'GhUUhYb 'Ui Z'Ghc `nY ' ' & 'HYUa 'g'Ui g'U ``Yf 'K Y `h'
XUfi bhYf ' _ `Ub [j c ``Y 'BUa Yb 'k]Y ' ðdUbž'A YI]_c 'i bX 'GØXUZf]_U
k YfXYb 'i a 'XYb 'H]hY ' _ `Àa dZYb " ' 8 Yf 'ZfØ \ YghY '5bdZ]Z [Y \ Òfh'XYf
DUfh]Y 'nk]gW\ Yb ' ðbhYf 'A]Ua] 'i bX '5 ' ! ' 5 \ `mž'VY]'XYf ' _ Y]b ' ; Yf]b [YfYf
U'g '@]cbY ``A Ygg] 'Ui ZÀi Zh " '5bdZ]Z]gh'i a ' & 'I \ f'ZfØ \ ži bX 'X]Y
GdUbbi b ['ghY] [h °

: Øf 'A Ygg]ž'XYf 'a]hgY]bYa 'HYUa ']b ' ; fi ddY '5 ' [Y [Yb 'Dc fhc ž
DU `a Y]fUg 'i bX '5 ' ! ' 5 \ `m'Ubhf]hž]gh'XUg 'Hi fb]Yf 'a Y \ f 'U'g 'bi f 'Y]b
K YhhVYk YfV " ' 9g]gh'Y]b 'HfUi a 'i bX 'Y]bY 'gW\ ÒbY '9fZU\ fi b [ž

gW]`XYfh`XYf` : i » VU`ghUfž`XYf`g]W`Ui Z`X]Y` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZfYi hž
[Y[Yb`X]Y`VYghYb`HYUa g`XYf`K Y`h`Ubni hfYhYb" `5i » YfXYa ` \YVh`Yf
X]Y`Vi bhY`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf` \Yfj cfž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYa `Hi fb]Yf
Ui Z]bUbXYfhfYZZYb" : **c c hA Y fWUhc** `VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`A Ygg]
VYgcbXYfg`a chj]]Yfh]ghž`XU`Yg`Y]bY` [fc» Ufh][Y` ; Y`Y[Yb` \Y]h]ghž
g]W`a]h`XYb`6YghYb`ni `a YggYb"

8 Yf` [fc» Y`5i Zhf]hhj`cb`≠bhYf`A]Ua]

≠bhYf`A]Ua]` \Uh]g]W`U`g`Yfbggni bY`a YbXYf`A]hgd]Y`Yf`YhUV`]Yfhž
bUW`XYa `Yg`X]Y`A Y]ghYfgW`UZh`XYf`9UghYfb`7cbZYfYbW`]b`XYf
A @G`[Yk Ubb`i bX`ja ` \f`&\$&(`XYb`Gi ddcfhYfg`G` \Y`X` \c`hY"
8]YgY` : i » VU`!K Y`ha Y]ghYfgW`UZh]gh`X]Y`k]W`h][ghY`]b`XYf
; YgW]W`hY`j`cb`≠bhYf`A]Ua] žVYhcbh`HfU]bYf` \j]Yf`A UgW`YfUbc"
5i W`Yf`]gh`g]W`VYk`i gghž`k Y`W`Yg`Df]j]Y[`Yg`]ghž`Ub`Y]bYa
gc`W`Yb`Hi fb]Yf`hY`]ni bY`a Yb" `8]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`j`cb`5`!5` \m` \UVYb
VYfY]hg`Y]bXfi W_gj`c`Y`%&`Uzf`_Ub]gW`Y`7` \Ua`d]cbg!@YU[i Y!H]hY`
i bX`(`) `À[mdh]gW`Y`A Y]ghYfgW`UZhYb`Ui Z`XYa `?cbhc` `Y]bY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž`XYf`g]W`A Ygg]`i bX`gY]bY`?c`Y[Yb`bi b`ghY`Yb
a ØggYb" **FA 7`Gdcfh** `VYf]W`hYhij`cb`XYb`J`cfVYfY]hi b[Ybž`a]h
XYbYb`5`!5` \m`gY]bY`A UbbgW`UZh]j`Yfgh`Ā`_h` \Uh`A UgW`YfUbc`]gh
cdh]a]gh]gW`ž`XUgg`A Ygg]]b`X]YgYa `YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb`Gd]Y`
Vf]`]YfYb`k]fX"

8]Y` : ≡ 5` \Uh`VY]`X]YgYf`5i`g[UVY`XYf`?`i`V!K`Y`ha`Y]ghYfgW`UZh`X]Y
A Ygg`UhhY` \cW`[Y`Y[hž`k]Y`]b`Y]bYf`J`Yf`ÖZZYbh]W`i b[`Ui`Z`
: ≡ **5`Wca** `ni `YgYb`]gh" `≠g[YgUa`h`k`YfXYb`&`K`Y`ha`Y]ghYf
hY`]bY`a`Ybž`a`Y`f`U`g`VY]`XYb`K`A`!Hi`fb]YfYb`&\$%, `i`bX`&\$&&"`Gc
g]bX`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`%` `Gd]Y`Yf`XYg`Uf[Ybh]b]gW`Yb`?UXYfgž`XYf
&\$&&`XYb`H]hY` \c`hYž`a]hj`cb`XYf`DUfh]Y` `A Ygg] [Y` \Öfh`YVYbZU`g
XUni " `5i`W`Ui`g`XYf`ZfUbn`Ög]gW`Yb`B`Uh]cb`U`a`UbbgW`UZh]g]bX
dfca]bYbh]j`YfhfYhYbY`Gd]Y`Yf`k]Y`?m]Ub`A`VUdd`Ā`i`bX`<i [c`@cf]g
Ub[Ya`Y`XYh"

9]b`GdY`_hU`_Y` `ZØf`U` `Y

J`cb`5`h`UbhU`V]g`K`Ug` \]b[hc`bž`8`"7`ž`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`k`YfXYb`]b`%&
j`YfgW]YXYbYb`Gh`XhYb`Ui`g[YhfU[Ybž`k`Ug`ZØf`X]Y`HY]bY`a`Yf

Y]bY [UbnY`DU`YhhY`Ub`9a`ch]cbYb`VYfY]h\`h`Ni XYa`nY][`hig]Wk ž
 XUgg`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui`g`gU[Y`i`bX`gWk fY]VY` , %j`YfgWk]YXYbYb`@`AbXYfb
 Ub`X]YgYa`K`YhhVYk`YfV`hY]`bY\`a`Yb` `Y]bY [`cVU`Y
 : i » VU``ZYghj]`h\`h`X]Y`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`DfcZ]g`]b`]\`fYb`6Ubb`n]Y`h`8]Y
 J`cfZfYi`XY`]gh`Ybcfa` ži`bX`Ui`Wk`X]Y` : Ub`g`XØfZYb`g]Wk`Ui`Z
 ZYggY`bXY`6Y [Y [bi`b [Yb`ZfYi`Yb"

9]bZUWk` [YgU[h`K`Ybb`A`Ygg]`Ua` `ZfØ\`Yb`A`cf [Yb`X]Y`5i`ZhU`hdUfh]Y
 VYghfY]hYh`k`YfXYb`j`]Y`Y`5i` [Yb`Ui`Z`XYb`6]`XgWk`]fa` [Yf]Wk`hYhgY]b"
 H]W`Yhg`g]bX`i`bhYf` : = 5 "Wk`a`#]W`Yhg`Yf\`h]Wk` ži`bX`ZØf`U``Y`ž`X]Y
 XUg`GdY`hU`Y``]j`Y`a`]hYf`YVYb`k`c``Yb`ž`c`\`bh`Yg`g]Wk` `Yhnh`gWk`bY``
 ni`gY]b"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	A`]Ua`]ž`I`G5
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k`k`k` "Zc`c`h`a`Y`f`W`U`h`c`"b`Y`h • fa`W`g`d`c`f`h`"V`Z`a`h`j`"Wk`a •]b`g]X`Y`"Z]ZU"Wk`a

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z` `X]Y`!`b`U`Wk`f]Wk`hYb`"Wk`a