

HY`Ya YX]n]b`Vcca Yb.`Gc`bi hnYb : fUbncgYb`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`5fnhdfUl]g°

8]Y'Bi hni b['XYf'HY`Ya YX]n]b']b': fUb_fY]W\. 5_hi Y``Y Ghi X]Yb'nY][Yb'HfYbXgž'Bi hni b[g\Ai Z][_Y]hi bX <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']a '*\\f\&\\$\\"



DY]bYž8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'GY]hXYf7cj]X!DUbXYa]Y'j cf'ZØbZ'\\fYbYfZfYi h'g]WX'X]Y'HY`Ya YX]n]b']b': fUb_fY]WX k UWXgYbXYf
6Y`]YVh\Y]h''8]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b['k]fX'Xi fWX'Y]bY'U_hi Y``Y'Ghi X]Y
j cb'8cWhc`]V'i bX': fUbWY'\DhYf'VY`Y[hz'X]Y'j cf'XYb
VYj cfghY\YbXYb'bUh]cbU`Yb'?cbZYfYbnYb'ni f'HY`Ya YX]n]b
j YfÒZZYbh']WX h'k i fXY''8]Y'5bU`mgYz'X]Y'Ui Z'8UhYb'j cb'ØVYf'' ("\$\$\$
b]YXYf[Y`UggYbYb'; Ygi bX\Y]hgZUWX_fÀZhYb'i bX'%("*, * 'Bi hnYfb
VUg]Yfhz'nY][hz'XUgg']a \dangle \lambda\f\ \text{8}\(\text{U}\text{`Y}\)b'ZØbZ'A]``]cbYb
HY`Y_cbgi `hUh]cbYb'Xi fWX[YZØ\fh'k i fXYbz'k Ug'+z'('i 'XYf
5_h]j]hAhYb'XYf'HY`Ya YX]n]b'dfU_h]n]YfYbXYb'Y'fnhY'Ybhgdf]WXh''
\dangle [YgUa h'k i fXYb'\\$\$ A]``]cbYb'?cbgi `hUh]cbYb'UbU`mg]Yfhz'j cb
XYbYb'DgmWX]Uhf]Y'a]h'&\$z' i 'i bX'5``[Ya Y]ba YX]n]b'a]h', z\%'i
X]Y'\OWXghYb'5bhY]`Y'Ub'HY`Y_cbgi `hUh]cbYb'Ui Zk Y]gYb''

GdUbbYbX']gh'Ui W\'XYf'FØW_[Ub['XYg'5bhY]`g'Ub HY`Y_cbgi `hUh]cbYb'Ui Z'(\check{z} , 'i ']a 'JYf[`Y]W\'ni '&\$&&ž'k Ug'Y]bY 5VbU\a Y'i a '\$ \check{z} +'i 'XUfghY``h"'5b'X]YgYf'GhY``Yb'VYf]W\hYb' fUX]c ZfUb W\'Zf'ØVYf'X]YgY'9bhk]\W_`i b["

8]Y'Bi hni b['XYf'HY`Ya YX]n]b']b'XYb j YfgWX]YXYbYb': UWXf]WX hi b[Yb

8]Y I bhYfgi WXi b['hY]'h'X]Y HY`Ya YX]n]b!Bi hni b[']b'ZØbZ
: UWXf]WX hi b[Yb'Ui Z'5``[Ya Y]ba YX]n]bžDÀX]Uhf]Yž'8Yfa Uhc`c[]Yž
; mbA_c`c[]Y i bX'DgmWX]Uhf]Y"'DgmWX]UhYf'gWXY]bYb'X]Y
Gd]hnYbfY]hYf'ni 'gY]b/'*' 'I 'XYf'?i bXYb'j cb'8cWhc`]V'bi hnYb
HY`Y_cbgi `hUh]cbYb"'(&'I 'XYf'5``[Ya Y]ba YX]n]bYf'i bX'(*'I 'XYf
DÀX]UhYf'[fY]ZYb'YVYbZU``g'Ui Z'X]YgY'5fh'XYf'?cbgi `hUh]cb'ni fØW_"
6Y]'XYb'8Yfa Uhc`c[Yb'`]Y[h'X]Y'EichY'VY]'&-'I ž'k À\fYbX'(%'I
XYf'; mbA_c`c[Yb'HY`Y_cbgi `hUh]cbYb'UbV]YhYb"'Gi Xci Ygh
VYf]WXhYh'ØVYf'X]YgY']bhYfYggUbhY'8]j Yfg]hÀh']b'XYf': UWXf]WXhi b[!
Bi hni b["

8]Y'9ZZ]n]Ybn'i bX': `YI]V]`]hÀh'XYf'HY`Ya YX]n]b'gd]Y`h'Y]bY k YgYbh`]W\Y'Fc``Yž'VYgcbXYfg']b'5bVYhfUW\h'XYg'XfUa Uh]gW\Yb <Ui gÀfnhYa Ub[Y`g']b': fUb_fY]W\"'GW\Àhni b[Yb'ni Zc`[Y'\Uh'Yhk U %\$'i 'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['_Y]bYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'Y]bYa '<Ui gUfnh'''8Ug gW\UZZh'Y]bYb'\c\Yb'8fi W_'Ui Z'X]Y'5bV]YhYf'i bX'`Àggh']bbcj Uh]j Y @Ògi b[Yb']b'XYf'HY`Ya YX]n]b']a a Yf'k]W\h][Yf'k YfXYb'''ŸfnhYž'X]Y HY`Y_cbgi `hUh]cbYb'UbV]YhYbž'\UVYb'Y]bY'[fÒ» YfY DUh]YbhYbUbnU\`.'5``[Ya Y]ba YX]n]bYf'j YfnY]W\bYb'XUVY]'' +'i

a Y\f'DUh]YbhYbž'k À\fYbX'DgmW\]UhYf'gc[Uf'(%'ı 'Ni k UW\g' | YfnY]W\bYb"

: ÒXYfU`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[i bX`bYi Y`=XYYb`ZØf X]Y`Ni _i bZh

I a 'X]Y'Bi hni b['XYf'HY'Ya YX]n]b'k Y]hYf'j cfUbni hfY]VYbž'd`Ubh X]Y'FY[]Yfi b['Ua '&+"'→ b]'X]Y'5gg]gYg'XY'`U'HÅ`ÅWcbgi `hUh]cbž'i a XYb'fY[i `Uhcf]gWXYb'FU\a Yb'ni 'Yj U`i]YfYb'i bX'XUa]h'X]Y [Ygi bX\Y]h`]WXYb'A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'8 Ug'j YffÀh'i bg'X]Y' K YVgY]hY'j cb'HY`a YX]Wcbž'X]Y'Ui WX'Ui Z'k Y]hYfY'GhfUhY[]Yb\]bk Y]ghž'k]Y'XUg'5b[YVch'j cb'HY`Ya YX]n]b!DfUl Yb'Ub 6U\b\ÒZYb']b'i bhYfj Yfgcf[hYb'FY[]cbYb"'8]YgY' ₺ZfUghfi _hi f _ÒbbhY'Yg'DUh]YbhYb'Yfa Ò[`]WXYbž'g]WX'dYf'J]XYcgdfYWXghi bXY VYfUhYb'ni '`UggYb'cXYf'6`i hdfcVYb'UVni [YVYbž'k cXi fWX'X]Y Ni [Àb[`]WX_Y]h'k YgYbh`]WX'Yf\Ò\h'k YfXYb'_ObbhY''

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	DY]bYž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fUX]c ZfUb WY "Zf
	• k k k "gi Xci Ygh"Zf
	• hY`a YX]Wcb"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca