

## Fch!; fØb 'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'<Ui g\U`h'&\$&\*.; fc»Y'D`ÀbY'ZØf'B]YXYfgUW\gYb°

5a '' \$"'≯ b]'&\$&) 'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'X]Y'fch![fØbY @UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['B]YXYfgUWXgYbg']\fYb'<Ui g\U`hgd`Ub'ZØf &\$&\*']b'<Ubbcj Yf"



< Ubbcj Yfž'B]YXYfgUW gYbž'8 Yi hgW `UbX'!'5a 'A cbhU[ž'XYa
'\$"'\$b]'&\$&) ž'ghY``h'X]Y'fch![fØbY'@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[
B]YXYfgUW gYbg'i a '%&.\$\$'I \f'X]Y'< Ui g\U`hgd`ÀbY'ZØf'XUg'\$J\f
&\$&\*']b'< Ubbcj Yf'j cf"'A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'C`UZ'@]Yg'fGD8 Ł'k]fX'X]Y
D`ÀbY'[YaY]bgUa'a]h'?i `hi ga]b]ghYf]b'\$\f`]U'K]``]Y'< Ua Vi f['i bX':]bUbna]b]ghYf'; YfU`X'< YYfY'fVY]XY'; fØbYŁ'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"
9fk UfhYh'k YfXYb'nU\`fY]WXY'AU» bU\aYbž'X]Y'b]WXh'bi f'X]Y
\$\DZfUghfi\_hi fz'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'6Øf[Yf.]bbYb'X]fY\_h'VYhfYZZYb"</pre>

9]b 'nYbhfu`Yg'H\Ya U'k]fX'X]Y'GhÀf\_i b['XYg'BU\j Yf\_Y\fg'gY]b" <]YfVY]'g]bX']bgVYgcbXYfY'JYf[Øbgh][i b[Yb'ZØf'5i gni V]`XYbXY VY]a '8 Yi hgW\`UbXh]W\_Yh'[Yd`Ubh"'5i W\'X]Y'9bh`Ughi b[Yb'ZØf ?ca a i bYb'ghY\Yb']a ': c\_i gž'k cVY]'VYgcbXYfg'X]Y'?]hUg \Yfj cf[Y\cVYb'k YfXYb'gc``Yb"'\DhYfYggUbh']gh'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[
\_cghYb`cgYf'@Y]\!HUV`Yhg'Ub'GW\i `Yb'ZØf'XUg'\_ca a YbXY
GW\i `^U\f'&\$&\*#&+z'k Ug'Y]b'k ]W\h][Yg'G][bU``ZØf'X]Y'X][]hU`Y
6]`Xi b[']b'B]YXYfgUW\gYb']gh''8 Ugg'X]Y'; Yk Yf\_gW\UZh'J YfX]'b]W\h
i bh\h]['V`Y]Vhz'nY][Yb'X]Y': cfXYfi b[Yb']b']\fYa 'U\_hi Y``Yb
?UhU`c[z'XYf'a Y\f'\Dj Ygh]h]cbYb']b'XYb'BU\j Yf\_Y\fz'?]hUgz
?fUb\_Yb\\hi gYf'i bX'X]Y'9fk UW\gYbYbV]`Xi b['j Yf`Ub[h''JYfX]!
@UbXYgW\YZ]b'5bXfYU'K Ya \Yi Yf'\YVh'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]h
ni g\hm`]W\Yf'\Dj Ygh]h]cbYb'ni f'; Yk ]bbi b['j cb': UW\\_f\hazhYb']b
B]YXYfgUW\gYb'\Yfj cf"

## =bj Ygh]h]cbYb i bX l bhYfghØhni b[

9]b 'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf'GW\f]hh'XYf'@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[ž'gc
A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh'@]Ygž']gh'X]Y '5b\_ØbX][i b['Y]bYf
a]``]UfXYbgW\k YfYb'\DjYgh]h]cbgcZZYbg]j Y ']a 'FU\a Yb'XYg
<Ui g\U`hg'ZØf'\&\\*\\*\ž'X]Y'V]g'\&\\*\- '[Yd`Ubh']gh''<]YfVY]'k]fX'VYhcbhž
XUgg'XYf'<Ui g\U`hgd`Ub'U`g'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf'X]Y'[YgUa hY
<Ui g\U`hg!'i bX`K]fhgW\UZhgZØ\fi b['XYg'@UbXYg'X]Ybh'i bX'U``Y
Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'YfZUgghž'k]Y'b]YXYfgUW\\gYb''XY'Yf\_`Afh''

 $8 ]Y'dc`]h]gWXYb`N]Y`Y'XYf'@UbXYgfY[]Yfib['gYhnYb'UiZ'Y]bY jYf`Agg`]WXY'D`Ubib['nif'; Yk A\f`Y]ghib['jcb'GhUV]`]hAhž'kcVY] X]Y'\deltaj Ygh]h]cbYb']b'6]`Xib[\bar{z}'?`]a UgWXihn\bar{z}'\dag ZfUghfi_hif'ibX 8][]hU`]g]Yfib['Ub[YdY]`h'kYfXYb''\dag XYb'`YhnhYb'\d\fYb'\Uh'g]WX X]Y'\dag jYgh]h]cbgeichY']a'<Uig\U`h'_cbh]bi]Yf`]WX'Yf\O\h'ibX'jcb(\bar{z}'')a'\d\f\&\$&'UiZ'ghc`nY'+\bar{z}''\i']a'\d\f\&\$&)'[YghY][Yfh'''9]b'\i'[Yg'Z]bUbndc`]h]gWXYg'Jcf[Y\Yb\bar{z}'XUg'kY]hfY]WXYbXY':c`[Yb\UVYb'_ObbhY'''$ 

## $K Y]hYfY'9bhk]W_ib[ibX'FYU_h]cbYb$

₺ `F Y U\_h]c b `Ui Z'X]Y `< Y f Ui g Z c f X Y f i b [ Y b ž X]Y `X i f W X `X Y b
I \_f U]b Y\_f]Y[ `i b X `X]Y `9 b Y f[ ]Y\_f]g Y `Y b hgh Ub X Y b `g]b X ž \ Uh `X]Y
@ Ub X Y g f Y[ ]Y f i b [ `B U W h f U[ g \ Ui g \ U` h Y `Z Ø f `& \$ & & `i b X `& \$ & `
[ Y g W X U Z Z Y b ž `X]Y `\_`Y]b Y `i b X `a ]h h `Y f Y `I b h Y f b Y \ a Y b `g c k ]Y
6] `X i b [ g Y]b f] W hi b [ Y b `i b h Y f g h Ø h n Y b " 9]b `G c Z c f h d f c [ f Ua a
a c V] `]g] Y f h Y `f i b X `Y]b Y `A ] ``] U f X Y `9 i f c `n i f `9 b h `Ug h i b [ `X Y f</pre>

 $b]YXYfgAWXg]gWXYb?caaibYb'ibX'nif'IbhYfghØhnib['jcb; YZØWXhYhYb"'=a'FU\aYb'XYf'<]`ZYb'kYfXYb'niXYa'AU»bU\aYb'nif'YbYf[Yh]gWXYb'HfUbgZcfaUh]cb'[YZÒfXYfh"'$ 

 $8 ]Y''dc`]h]gWXYb''GWXf]hhY''i bX'X]Y''j cf`]Y[YbXYb''<Ui g\U'hgd`AbYghY\Yb''ZØfY]b'ni _i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYg'B]YXYfgUWXgYbž'XUg'b]WXh'bi f ghY\Yb''ZØfY]b'nY]hYb''i a 'X]Y''6YXØfZb]ggY''gY]bYf'6Øf[Yf.]bbYb _Øa a Yfh'''A]h'XYb''Ub[Y_ØbX][hYb''AU» bU\a Yb''a <math>OWAhY''X$ ]Y @UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['Y]b''NY]WXYb''gYhnYbž'XUgg''Ui WX'']b''gWXk]Yf][Yb''NY]hYb''=bj Ygh]h]cbYb''i bX''I bhYfghØhni b['Ui Z'XYf'5[YbXU''ghY\Yb'' A Ub'XUfZ'[YgdUbbh'gY]bž'k]Y'X]Y'JcfgWX`A[Y''i bX'': cfXYfi b[YbXYf'']YfgWX]YXYbYb'5\_hYi fY'']a 'YbX[Ø'h][Yb'<Ui g\U'hgd`Ub6YfØW\_g]WXh][i b['Z]bXYb''k YfXYb''

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	< Ubbcj Yfž'B]YXYfgUW\gYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "b!hj "XY
	• k k k "a Z"b]YXYfgUW\gYb"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "b]YXYfgUW\ gYb"XY</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca