

# GW cW\_ ]b '6c \ a hY . '5i hc 'YfZUggh g]YVYb 'Ä \ f][ Yb 'ž b [ Yb 'Ui Z' HfUa dc `]b °

⇒ '6c \ a hY ž 'B ]YXYfgUWk gYb ž 'j Yf 'YhnhY 'Y]b 'l bZU''Ua  
&\$" '\$ + " & \$ & ) 'Y]bYb 'g]YVYb 'Ä \ f][ Yb 'ž b [ Yb 'gWk Yf ž 'U 'g 'Y]b  
5i hc ' ]b 'Y]bY 'GWYi bY '\_fUWk hY "



6c \ a hY ž 'B ]YXYfgUWk gYb ž '8 Yi hgWk `UbX '!'9]b 'gWk YfYf 'l bZU''  
\Uh'Ua 'GUa ghU[ UVYbX ' ]b '6c \ a hY ž 'B ]YXYfgUWk gYb ž 'Z0f'9bhgYhnYb  
[ Ygcf[ h''9]b '5i hc '\_Ua ' j cb 'XYf 'GhfU» Y 'UV 'i bX 'YfZUgghY 'Y]bYb  
g]YVYb 'Ä \ f][ Yb 'ž b [ Yb ž 'XYf 'Ui ZY]bYa ' HfUa dc `]b 'gd]Y 'hY''8Yf  
l bZU''Z0\fhY 'ni ''YVYbg[ YZÄ \ f]Wk Yb 'j Yf 'Yhni b [ Yb 'XYg' ? ]bXYgž  
XUg' i a [ Y \ YbX ' ]bg' ? fUb \_Yb \ Ui g [ YVfUWk h'k i fXY''@Ui h'K Y 'h  
\UhY 'XYf' ( & ! Ä \ f][ Y : U \ fYf 'ni bÄWk gh'a ]h'Y]bYa ' [ YdUf\_hYb  
K U[ Yb 'Ui ZY]bYa ' < cZ'ni gUa a Yb [ Yghc » Yb ž 'VYj cf 'gY]b : U \ fnYi [  
ØVYf 'Y]bY ' < YW\_Y ' ]b 'Y]bYb 'h]YZf [ Y 'Y [ YbYb ' ; UfhYb 'gWk 'Yi XYfhY "

⇒ 'k Y]hYfYf : c ` [ Y 'ghØfnhY 'XUg'5i hc 'XfØ \ bYbX ' ]b 'X]Y ' < Ø \ Y 'i bX  
'UbXYhY 'gWk ' ]Y » ' ]Wk ' ]b 'Yhk U 'XfY] 'A YhYfb ' < Ø \ Y 'ja '8UWk 'Y]bYf  
GWkYi bY''jYfa i h]Wk '\_Ua 'Yg'VY]'XYb '?c''g]cbYb'ni 'Y]bYf

i b[ `ØW\_]WXYb`J Yf\_Yhhi b[ `j cb`l a ghÅbXYbž`X]Y`XUni `ZØ\fhYbž  
XUgg`XYf` : U\fyf`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`XUg` : U\fnYi [ `j Yf`cf`" `a `5i hc  
VYZUbXYb`g]W`b`VYb`XYa` : U\fyf`Ui W`Y]bY`(` `!Å\f][ Y  
6Y]ZU\fyf]b`i bX`XfY]`k Y]hYfY`ž b[ Yb`]a `5`hYf`j cb`%%`V]g`%  
šU\fyb`"

## F Yhhi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb

8]Y`FYhhi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb`k i fXYb`]a `5\_\_cfX`Xi fW [ YZØ\fhž`i bX  
Yg`YffgW`hY`Y]b` ; fc» U`Ufa `a ]hfi bX`) \$` : Yi Yfk Y\`fYi hYbž`nk Ò`Z  
F Yhhi b[ gk U[ Ybž`nk Y]`F Yhhi b[ g\i VgW`fUi VYfb`i bX`ØVYf`Y]bYa  
8i hnYbX`Dc`]nY]VYUa hYb`"5`Y`ZØbZ`žgUggYb`XYg` : U\fnYi [ g  
Yf`]hYb`J Yf`Yhhi b[ Yb`/k Å\fybX`XYf` : U\fyf`i bX`X]Y`XfY]`ž b[ Yb  
`Y]W`hY`6`Yggi fYb`XUj cbhfi [ Ybž`k Uf`X]Y`6Y]ZU\fyf]b`gW`k Yf  
j Yf`Yhhi`5`Y`k i fXYb`]b`i a `]Y[ YbXY`?`]b]\_Yb`hfUbgdcfh]Yfhž`k ]Y  
Ui W` **B 8 F** `Ui gZØ\`f`]W`VYgW`fY]Vh`"

8]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`ni f[ YbUi Yb`l bZU`i fgUW`Y`g]bX`]a ` ; Ub[ Y`"8Yf  
: Ø\fyfgW`Y]b`XYg` : U\fyfg`k i fXY`VYgW`U[ bU\ a hž`i bX`Y]bY  
6`i hdfcVY`Ybhbca a Ybž`XU`XYf`J YfXUW`h`VYghY`\hž`XUgg  
a Ò[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`A YX]\_Ua YbhY`b]W`h`Y]b[ Ybca a Yb`k i fXYb`"  
Ni XYa `k i fXY`XUg` : U\fnYi [ `Ui Z5bcfXbi b[ `XYf  
GhUUhgUbK U`hgW`UZh`g]W`Yf[ YghY`"h`8]Y`6Yf[ i b[ gUfVY]hYb`nc[ Yb  
g]W`V]g`h]YZ]b`X]Y`B UW`h`\]bY]bž`k Ug`XYb`i a ZUggYbXYb`9]bgUhn  
XYf`9]bgUhn\_fÅZhY`j YfXYi h]W`h`"

## I bZU`ghUh]gh]\_Yb`VY]`? ]bXYfb

8]YgYf`J cfZU`fY]\`h`g]W`]b`X]Y`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`GhUh]gh]\_`XYf  
I bZU`j Yf`Yhhi b[ Yb`VY]`? ]bXYfb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`Y]b`" @Ui h`8 UH`Yb  
XYg`6i bXYgUa hYg`ZØf`GhUh]gh]\_`ghY`Yb`l bZÅ`Y`X]Y`\Ai Z[ ghY  
HcXYgi fgUW`Y`VY]`? ]bXYfb`ØVYf`Y]bYa `šU\`f`XUf`"9fgW`fYW`YbX`]ghž  
XUgg`(` ž `DfcnYbh`XYf`l bZÅ`Y`]b`XYb`Y][ YbYb`j ]Yf`K ÅbXYb`cXYf  
]a `df]j UhYb`l a ZY`X`[ YgW`Y`Yb`"6Y]`X]YgYa `hfU[ ]gW`Yb`J cfZU`  
nY][ h`g]W`YfbYi hž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `5i Z`Åfi b[ `i bX  
G]W`Yf\`Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`g]bXž`i a `? ]bXYf`j cf`gc`W`Yb`l bZÅ`Yb`ni  
gW`ØhnYb`"

8]Y'; YgUa hgWÅXYb`Ui g`X]YgYa `J cfZU``k YfXYb`Ui Z`Yhk U`%\$"\$\$\$  
 9i fc`[ YgWÅhnhž`k Ug`ni gÅh`]W`X]Y`GWk YfY`XYg`l bZU``g  
 i bhYfghfY]W`h"K Å\fybX`X]Y': Ua `]Yb`j cb`XYb`J Yf`YhnhYb`Ui Z`X]Y  
 ; YbYgi b[ `cZZYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`WY`@Y\fyb`Ui g`X]YgYa  
 gWfYW`\_]W`Yb`9fY][ b]g`[ Ync[ Yb`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYbž`i a`ni \_ØbZh][ Y  
 l bZÅ`Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6c\`a hYž`B]YXYfgUW`gYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "k Y`h"XY</li> <li>• k k k "bXf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "_]bXYfg]W`Yf\Y]h"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb"W`ca