

# 6ØW YfY ] I Y`nYb. 'B Yi Y`5\_h]cbYb`ZØf @YgYfUhhYb`ghUfhYb`VU`X`

8 ]Y`GhUXhVØW YfY ] I Y`nYb`ÀXh`UV`XYa`&- "' ð ' ] ni`bYi`Yb`  
A ]ha`UW!5\_h]cbYb`Y]bž`XUfi`bhYf`dYfgØb`]WY`6i`W h]ddg`i`bX`  
/ ei`ch/6`]bX`8UHYg`a`]h`6ØW Yfb/`ei`ch`"



I Y`nYbž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`!`8 ]Y`GhUXhVØW YfY ] I Y`nYb`U`h`  
Ui`ZfY`[`YbXY`B Yi`][`\_Y]hYb`Ui`Z`@U`[`Yf`5V`XYa`&- "' ð ' ]`ghUfhYb`[`Y]W`  
nk`Y ] ]`bbcj`Uh]j`Y`A ]ha`UW!5\_h]cbYbž`X]Y`@YgYfUhhYb`i`bX`  
6ØW Yfk`Øfa`Yf`VY`[`Y]ghYfb`k`YfXYb`"6ØW YfY ]`Y]hYf]b`@]bXU`  
GWØh`c`X`Y`[`h`[`fc`»`Yb`K`Yfh`Ui`Z`dYfgØb`]WY`9a`dZY`i`b`[`Yb`"`b`  
X]YgYa`G]bbY`\_ØbbYb`U`Y`6Ygi`W Yf.]bbYb`]`fY`Y ] [`YbYb`  
6i`W h]ddg`hY ]`Ybž`]bXYa`g]Y`\_i`fnY`F`YnYbg]cbYb`Ui`Z`j`cfVYfY]hYhYb`  
?`ÀfhW`Yb`j`YfZUggYb`"8 ]YgY`NYhhY`k`YfXYb`XUbb`[`Y]W`]bg`  
YbhgdYfW`YbXY`6i`W`[`Y`Y`[`hž`gcXUgg`UbXYfY`@YgYf.]bbYb`j`cb`XYb`  
9a`dZY`i`b`[`Yb`dfcZ]h]YfYb`\_ØbbYb`"K`]Y`X]Y`I`Y`nYbYf`DfYggY`  
VYf]W`hYhž`]gh`X]Yg`Y]bY`k`i`bXYfVUfY` ;`Y`Y`[`Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`Y ] [`YbY`  
@YgYfZU`fi`b`[`a`]h`UbXYfYb`ni`hY ]`Yb`"

8 ]Y`GhUXhvØWXYfY]ZØfXYfh`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`HY]`Yb`j`cb` ; YgW`X]W`h`Yb`  
i`bhYf`XYb`Bi`hnYbXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`6Yk`Yfhi`b[ `j`cb`A`YX]Yb`"  
5V`gcZcfh`\_ØbbYb`X]Y`A`YX]Yb`ja` `K`YV!`?`UhU`c[ `XYf`GhUXhvØWXYfY]  
a`j]h`V]g`ni` `ZØbZ`GhYfbYb`VYk`YfhYh`k`YfXYb`"Gc` \`UVYb`X]Y  
@YgYf.]bbYb`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`]\`fYb`@]YV`]b[`gh]hY`b`Y]bY`Gh]a`a`Y`ni  
[`YVYb`i`bX`VY`]YVhY`6ØWXYf`\`YfUi`gni`ghY``Yb`"

## 9]b` ,` VYffUgW`i` b[` gYf`YVb]g.`6`]bX`8`UhYg`a`j]h` 6ØWXYfb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][` \`][` \`h`k`]fX`X]Y`5`\_h]cb` `6`]bX`8`UhYg`a`j]h`6ØWXYfb  
gY]bž`X]Y`UV`XYa` `)"`5i` [ `i`gh`ghUfhYh`" < ]Yf`\_ØbbYb`g]W`  
@]hYfUhi`fVY[ `Y]ghYfhY`Ui`Z`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY` ,` VYffUgW`i` b[  
Y]b`UggYb`"J`YfdUW`\_hY`F`ca`UbYž`X]Y`bi`f`a`j]h`k`Yb][`Yb`<]bk`Y]gYb  
j`YfgY`Yb`g]bXž`k`UfhYb`XUfUi`Zž`YbhXYW`\_h`ni`k`YfXYb`"K`Yf`Ui`Z`XYf  
Gi`W`Y`b`UW`b`Yi`Yb`@YgYUVYbhYi`Yfb`]ghž`k`]fX`g]W`ZfYi`Ybž`j`cb  
i`bYfk`UfhYhYb`H]hY`b`ØVYffUgW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"8]YgY`5`\_h]cb`gdf]W`h  
VYgcbXYfg`X]Y`B`Yi` [ `Y]fXY`XYf`@YgYf.]bbYb`Ub`i`bX`\_ØbbhY`b`Yi`Y  
@]YV`]b[`gVØWXYf`\`Yfj`cfVf]b[ `Yb`"

⇒`Y]bYa` ` [ `Ubni`UbXYfYb`?`cbhYi`h`VY`Yi`W`hYh`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_h  
`5`\_hYb9]bg]W`h`k`]W`h][`Y`[ `YgY``gW`UZh]W`Y`H`Y`a`Ybž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y` ;`Yk`U`h`[ `Y[ `Yb`i`f`Ui`Ybž`X]Y`c`Zi]a` `J`YfVcf[ `YbYb  
V`Y]Vh`"8]Y`F`Y`U`]h`À`h`nY][`hž`XUgg`YXY`Xf]hhY` :`f`Ui` `]b`8`Yi`hgW`\_UbX  
j`cb`d`\mg]gW`Yf`i`bX`#`XYf`gYi`i`U`]g]YfhYf` ;`Yk`U`h`VYhfc`ZYb`]gh`"8`Ug  
Dfc`Y`\_h`Yfn`À`h`YfgW`Ø`hYfbXY` ;`YgW`X]W`h`Yb`j`cb` :`f`Ui`Ybž`X]Y  
gc`W`Y`9fZU`fi`b[ `Yb`[ `Ya`UW`h`\`UVYb`"8i`fW`Y`a`d`Uh`]gW`Y  
9]bV`]W`\_Y`j`cb`7`\f]gh]bU`7`Y`a`a`ž`Y]bYf`GhfUZfYW`hgUb`k`À`h]bž  
k`YfXYb`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `Yb`g]W`h`Ufž`X]Y`gc`W`Y`6`Yhfc`ZYbYb  
VYk`À`h][`Yb`a`ØggYb`"8]Y` ;`YgW`X]W`h`Yb`h`Y`a`Uh]g]YfYb`i`bhYf  
UbXYfYa`ž`k`]Y`Yg`a`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`GY`VghUW`hi`b[ `i`bX  
GY`VghVYgh]a`a`i`b[ `b`UW` ;`Yk`U`hYfZU`fi`b[ `Yb`ni`fØW`\_ni` [ `Yk`]bbYb`"  
8]YgY`H`Y`a`Uh]\_ž`X]Y`6ØWXYfZ]bXYb`Ui`Z[ `fY]Zhž`]gh`YfgW`Ø`hYfbXž  
UVYf`k`]W`h][`ž`i`a` `Y]b`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]YgY`DfcV`Y`a`Uh]\_`ni  
gW`UZZYb`"

:`ØfXYfi`b[ `j`cb`@YgY!`i`bX`A`YX]YbV]`Xi`b[

B]W hini `Yhni bhYfghØhnh`X]Y`GhUXhvØW YfY]`Ui W`X]Y  
 A YX]YbV]`Xi b[ `j cb`?]bXYfb`i bX`đ [ YbX`]W Yb" `A ]hY]bYa ` [ fc» Yb  
 5b[ YVch`Ub`j YfgW]YXYbYb`A YX]Ybžj cb`6]`XYfVØW Yfb`V]g`\\b`ni  
 8J 8gžk ]fX`XYf`GdU» `Ua `@YgYb`i bX`@YfbYb` [ YZØfXYfh" `8 ]Y`GhUXh  
 : fUb`\_Zi fh`\\YVh`\\Yfj cfž`XUgg`? ]bXYfb`i bX`đ [ YbX`]W Yb`V]g`%,  
 ÷U`fY`XYf`Ni [ Ub[ `ni `Y]bYa `VfY]hYb`Gcfh]a Ybhi`Ub`A YX]Yb  
 \_cghYb`cg`Yfa Ò[ `]W`h`k ]fX" `< ]Yf`Z]bXYb`↑ b[ Y`@YgYf.]bbYb`b]W`h  
 bi f`6ØW Yf`ØVYf`gdUbbYbXY`H`Ya Yb`k ]Y`8]bcgUi f]Yf`cXYf  
 K Y`hfUi a žgcbXYfb`Ui W`7ca ]Wgž`< ØfVØW Yf`i bX`gc [ Uf  
 7ca di hYfgd]Y`Y"

Ni gÅhn`]W`k YfXYb`gdYn]Y`Y`5b[ YVchY`ni f`GdfUW`ZØfXYfi b[ `k ]Y  
 6i W`!?]bcg`i bX`@YgY!5\_h]cbYb`a ]h]DUXg`Ub[ YVchYb" `8 ]Yg`gcf[ h  
 XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXhvØW YfY]`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`C fh`XYg`@YgYbg`]ghž  
 gcbXYfb`Ui W`U\_h]j `ni f`6]`Xi b[ `i bX`X][ ]hU`Yb`?ca dYhYbn`XYf  
 ÷b[ ghYb`VY]hfÅ [ h" `9`hYfb`\_ØbbYb`g]W`ØVYf`[ YY][ bYhY`@]hYfUhi f  
 ZØf`\\fY`?]bXYf`]bZcfa ]YfYb`i bX`gca ]hXYb`V]`Xi b[ gZØfXYfbXYb  
 DfcnYgg`i bhYfghØhnyb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	I Y`nYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• i Y`nYbYf!dfYggY"XY</li> <li>• I b!!VW YfZ]bXYb!h`V"XY</li> <li>• ZfUb`_Zi fh"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb`Wca