

## 

JK`\Uha]hXYa; c`ZY<mVf]XX]Y: Ø\fib[']a 'D`i[!]b! <mVf]X!GY[aYbh'ØVYfbcaaYbžkÀ\fYbX'AYfWYXYg'a]h fØW\_`ÀiZ][Yb'JYf\_UiZgnU\`Yb'\_ÀadZh"



K c`ZgVi f[ ž:8 Yi hgW `UbX '!' < Yi hY ']gh'XYf'%) "' i b] '&\$&) ži bX'X]Y 5i hca cV] k Y`h'ghY\h'?cdZ' VYgcbXYfg'k Ybb'Yg'i a 'X]Y YfbYi YfVUfYb'5bhf]YVY'[ Y\h'''6YgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbh']gh'X]Y U\_hi Y``Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ ']a 'GY[ a Ybh'XYf'D`i [ !]b! < mVf]XYž']b'XYa J c`\_gk U[ Yb'fJ K Ł'bi b'X]Y': Ø\fi b[ 'ØVYfbca a Yb'\Uh'''6]g`Ub[ nY]W\bYhY'g]W\A YfWXYg!6Ybn'U`g'XYf'UVgc`i hY'Gd]hnYbfY]hYf']b 8 Yi hgW\`UbX'Ui g''', VYf'a Y\fYfY'\J\fY'\]bk Y[ '\_cbbhY'XUg I bhYfbY\a Yb'a ]h'A cXY``Yb'di b\_hYbž'X]Y'FY]W\k Y]hYb'j cb'ØVYf %\$\$'\_a 'VchYb''8cW\a ]h'XYf'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'XYg'; c`Z'Y< mVf]X'\Uh'J K X]Y'GhUbXUfXg'bYi '[ YgYhnhii bX'VYY]bXfi W\_h'a ]h'Y]bYf Y`Y\_hf]gW\Yb'FY]W\k Y]hYj cb'V]g'ni '%(' '\_a 'bUW\K @HD'''

9]b 6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y 'J Yf\_Ui ZgnU\ `Yb 'nY][ h'XYb 'HfYbX 'XYi h`]W. :=a

YfghYb'<U`V'U\f'&\$&' '\_cbbhY'JK'', )\$'bYiY'D`i[!]b!<m\f]XY
UVgYhnYbž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'A Yf\WXYg!NU\`Yb'a ]h'%, "\$&\%': U\fnYi[Yb
\_bUdd'XU\]bhYf``U[Yb"'8 Ug``Àggh'XUfUi Z'g\X`]Y» Ybž'XUgg'X]Y
? Ài ZYf.]bbYb'ni bY\a YbX'Ui Z'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'XYg'JK!DcfhZc`]cg
gYhnYbž'k Ug'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'ni 'Y]bYa 'BU\XZfU[Yg\Xi V'j cb'+DfcnYbh']a 'A U]'\&\$&' '[YZ\Xi\fh'\Uh"'A Yf\XYYg'\]b[Y[Yb'\Uh'a]h
g]b\_YbXYb'JYf\_Ui ZgnU\`Yb'ni '\_Aa dZYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'XYf
&) \$Y!GYf]Yž'i bX'[Y\h'XUj cb'Ui gž'XUgg'XUg'9bXY'XYf'ghUUh`]\X\Yb
: ÒfXYfi b[Yb'XUg'K U\Xi\ghi a 'k Y]h\f'\Yf\a g\f\b'\]fX"'

## 8]YJYfÀbXYfib[YbVY]AYfWXYg

I a 'XYf'9bhk ]W\_`i b['Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f\_Ybž'd`Ubh'A YfWYXYg!6Ybn Y]bY'VfY]hYfY: c\_i gbU\a Y'Ui Z'A]'X!<mVf]XY'i bX'fY]b'Y'Y\_hf]gWXY A cXY'Y''8]Y'bYi Y'A A 5!D'UhhZcfa 'XYg'<YfghY''Yfg']gh'YXcW'b]WXh ZØf'D'i [!]b!<mVf]XY'\_cbn]d]Yfhž'k Ug'XUfUi Z'\]bXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y D'i [!]b!<mVf]X!A cXY''Y']b'Ni \_i bZh'k Yb]['Yf'FUi a ']b'XYf A cXY''Y'hY'j cb'A YfWYXYg'Z]bXYb'k YfXYb''9fghY'A cXY''Y'k]Y XYf'7@5'7ci dÅ'i bX'XYf'G\cch]b['6fU\_Y'ghY\Yb'VYfY]hg']b'XYb GhUfh'ÒWXYfbž'k À\fYbX'Ui WX'VY]a'; @6'I a ghY''i b['Yb'ghUhhZ]bXYb k YfXYb'''A YfWYXYg'VYhfUWXhYh'XYb'FØW\_[Ub[']a'D'i [!]b!<mVf]X! 6YfY]WX'b]WXh'U'g'6Y]bVfi WX'i bX'V'Y]Vh'k Y]hYf\]b'ghUf\_']a 'YgUa ha Uf\_h''

: Øf'U```YbYž'X]Y'Ui Z'Y]bY'j YfVYggYfhY'HYW\bc`c[]Y'K Yfh`Y[Ybž\Uh'JK 'VY]a :: UWY`]Zh'XYg'; c`Z'Ui W\'X]Y'D`i [!]b!<mVf]X!J Yfg]cbYbcdh]a ]Yfh"'8Yb'bYi Yb'; c`Z'Y<mVf]X'i bX'; H9'nY]W\bYh'Y]bY
[fÒ» YfY'<cW,j c`hVUhhYf]Y'j cb'%- Ž+'\_K\'Ui gž'X]Y'X]Y'Y`Y\_hf]gW\YFY]W\k Y]hY'j cb') \$'Ui Z'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'\*&'A Y]`Yb'ffi bX'%\$\$'\_a Ł\YVh"'8Yf'; c`Z'; H9'\Uh'ni XYa '\* 'DG'a Y\f'U`g'XYf'; H=i bX\VYY]bXfi W\_h'a ]h'bYi Yb': YUhi fYg'k]Y'Y]bYa 'a cXYfbYb

♣ɔZchU]ba YbhqmqhYa 'i bX'gW\bY``YfYb'@UXYnY]hYb"

## A Uf\_hYbhk ]W\_`i b[ 'i bX'Ni \_i bZhgUi gV`]W\_

8]Y '6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb 'D`i [!]b! < mVf]X!: U\fnYi [ Yb 'b]a a h'k Y`hk Y]h ni ž'VYgcbXYfg']b '8 Yi hgW\`UbX"'@Ui h'GhUh]ghU'k ]fX 'XYf'l a gUhn']a A Uf\_h'ZØf'D`i [!]b! < mVf]X'9`Y\_hfcZU\fnYi [ Y'&\$&) 'Ui Z'fi bX'&\* %+

A ]``]UfXYb'9i fc'[YgW\Ahnhža]h'Y]bYf'Dfc[bcgY'jcb'&+)ž+
A ]``]UfXYb'9i fc'V]g'&\$&-"8]YgY'9bhk]W\_`ib['`Aggh'g]W\'XifW\'X]Y
ghY][YbXY'BUW\ZfU[Y'XYf'JYfVfUiW\Yf'bUW\'iak\Y`hZfYibX`]W\Yb
: U\fnYi[Yb'ibX'XYb'hYW\b]gW\Yb': cfhgW\f]hh'Yf\_`AfYb"'8]Y
j YfVYggYfhYb'6UhhYf]YhYW\bc`c[]Yb'V]YhYb'`Ab[YfY'FY]W\k\Y]hYb
ibX'Y]bY'YZZ]n]YbhYfY'@Y]ghib[žk\A\fYbX'[`Y]W\nY]h]['X]Y
\DZfUghfi\_hif'nia'@UXYb'XYf': U\fnYi[Y'ghUf\_`Uig[YVUih'k]fX"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\`gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y`5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Y
Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY`NY]h'Xi fW\`YVh''K À\fYbX'JK a ]h'gY]bYb'bYi Yb
A cXY``Yb'i bX'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'X]Y'BUgY'j cfb'\Uhž'nY][h'A YfWYXYgž
XUgg'Ui W\`FØW\_gW\`À[Y'ni a 'HY]`'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'GhfUhY[]Y
[Y\ÒfYb"'8]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'5i hca cV]`g'V`Y]Vh'U`gc'Ui Z'YXYb': U``
gdUbbYbXž'i bX'X]Y'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb']a 'A Uf\_h'XYf'D`i [!]b!<mVf]XY
nY][Ybž'XUgg'XUg'\DhYfYggY'Ub'bUW\\U`h][Yb'A cV]`]h\hg`Ògi b[Yb
a Y\f'XYbb'Y'j cf\UbXYb']gh"

 $: \emptyset f'j \ Yfh]YZYbXY' + bZcfa \ Uh]cbYb' - \mathring{O}bbYb'G]Y'Zc`[ \ YbXY'5fh] - Y``YgYb. \\ BYk \ g' \ , \ `VYf]W \ hYh \check{z}' + bg]XY9J \ g'VYf]W \ hYh'i \ bX'GhUh]ghU \\ VYf]W \ hYh''$ 

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Kc`ZgVif[ž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bYk g' , "XY
	• ]bg]XYYj g"Wca
	<ul><li>XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca