

J K `k ÅW gh`k Y`hk Y]h. `9`Y\_hfcUi hcg  
Vcca Ybž`7\]bU`]a `F ØW\_[ Ub[ °

J c`\_gk U[ Yb`j YfnY]WbYhY`&\$&) `k Y`hk Y]h` ( ž(`A ]``)cbYb  
: U\fnYi [ j Yf\_Äi ZYž`a ]hghUf\_Ya `: c\_i g`Ui Z`9`Y\_hfcUi hcgž  
hfchn`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]b`7\]bU"



K c`ZgVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`a `nk Y]hYb`E i UfhU`&\$&'` \Uh`XYf  
J c`\_gk U[ Yb!`?cbnYfb`Y]bYb`\_Y]bYb`K UWgh`i a ggW`f]h`[ Ya UW`h  
i bX`k Y`hk Y]h`&ž`+`A ]``)cbYb`: U\fnYi [ Y`j Yf\_Ui Zh`"8 Ug`Yb`hgdf]W`h  
Y]bYa `5bgh]Y[ `j cb`%ž`&`DfcnYbh]a `J Yf[ `Y]W`ni a `J cf`U`f`"8]YgY  
dcg]hj Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `nY][ h`g]W`Ui W`]b`XYb`NU`Yb`XYf`YfghYb  
gYW`g`A cbUhYž`X]Y`YVYbZU`g]a `D`i g`]Y[ Ybž`gc`BYk`g' , "XY"

⇒`7\]bUž`k c`J K `hfUX]h]cbY`ghUf`\_]ghž`\Uh`XYf`?`cbnYfb`hfchn`Y]bYg  
[ Ygi b`\_YbYb`9`Y\_hfcUi hc!A Uf`\_hg`i a `ZUgh`Y]b`8f]h`h`ž`8 Ub`\_`gY]bYg  
: c\_i g`Ui ZX]Y`J YfvfYbbYfhYW`bc`c[ ]Y`X]Y`J Yf\_Äi ZY`]a `nk Y]hYb  
E i UfhU`i a `ž` `DfcnYbh[ YghY][ Yfh`"5i ZXYa `Yi fcd`Ä]gW`Yb`A Uf`\_h  
\]b[ Y[ Yb`g]bX`X]Y`J Yf\_Äi ZY`j cb`6UhYf]YY`Y\_hfcZU\fnYi [ Yb`f69J Ł  
ZÖfa `]W`Xi fW`X]Y`8YW`\_Y`[ Y[ Ub[ Yb`i bX`gh]Y[ Yb`i a `ZUgh`+)

DfcnYbh"8]Yg\Àb[ h'Ui W\XUa ]hni gUa a YbžXUgg'X]Y  
6YghY`i b[ Yb'ZØf'9`Y\_hfcUi hcg']b'K YghYi fcdU`XYi h]W\Ubn]Y\Yb  
i bX`X]Y?Yfba Uf\_Y`JK `D\_k `ja `nk Y]hYb'E i UfhU`Y]b'D'i gj cb`(  
DfcnYbhj YfnY]W\ bYh"

## 8 Yf'9`Y\_hfcUi hc!A Uf\_h'Vcca h']b'9i fcdU

⇒ YfghYb'<U`V`U`f`&\$&) `ZØ[ hY`J`c`\_gk U[ Yb'gY]bYb'[ `cVU`Yb  
J Yf\_Ui ZgnU\`Yb`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`Gi a a Y`j cb`(`ž(`A `)]cbYb  
5i hcg`\]bni ž`k Ug`Y]bYa `5bgh]Y[ `j cb`%ž `DfcnYbh]a `J Yf[ `Y]W\  
ni a `J cf`U`f`Ybhgd]W\h"8 Yf'<Ui dhfY]VYf`X]YgYg`Ni k UW\gYg`g]bX  
X]Y`J Yf\_Ui ZgnU\`Yb`j cb`9`Y\_hfcZU\fnYi [ Ybž`X]Y`i a `gUhhY`(+  
DfcnYbh`Ui Z(`\*`) "\$`9]b\Y]hYb'[ Ygh]Y[ Yb`g]bXž`k ]Y`  
**HU[ YggW\Ui "XY`VYf]W\hYh" `hYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`\Uhig]W\`XYf  
A Uf\_hUbhY]`j cb`JK `VY]`9`Y\_hfcUi hcg']b'9i fcdU`Ui Z`&, `DfcnYbh  
Yf\Ò\hž`k cVY]`YXYg`ZØbZhY` : U\fnYi [ ž`XUg]b'K YghYi fcdU  
Ui g[ Y`]YZYfh`k ]fXž`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`Y`Y\_hf]gW\`]gh"**

8cW`X]Y[ `Y]W\ nY]h[ Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `ghY`h`Ui W\  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XUf" `h`XYb`i G5` [ ]Vh`Yg`gY]h`5df]`&\$&) `5i hc!  
9]bZ `fnÒ`Y`j cb`&+ž) `DfcnYbhž`X]Y`5i X]`i bX`Dc]fgW\Y`ghUf\_  
VY`UghYb`i bX`XYb`5VgUhn`Xcfh`i a ` , ž) `DfcnYbh`UVgUW\_Yb`UggYb"  
J`c`\_gk U[ Yb!7\YZ`C`]j Yf`6`i a Y`gYhnhig]W\`XU\Yf`ZØf`[ Yf]b[ YfY  
NÒ`Y`i bX`h`j Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`XYb`i G5`Y]b"Ni XYa `ØVYf`Y[ h`5i X]ž  
a Ò[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`Y]bY`Y][ YbY` : UVf\_]`ja `@UbX`ni `YhUV`]YfYb"

## J c`\_gk U[ Yb`i bhYf`8fi W\_]b`7\]bU

K ]Y`g]Y\h`Yg`ØVf][ Ybg]b`7\]bU`Ui g3`<]Yf`a i gghY`JK `]a `YfghYb  
<U`V`U`f`Y]bYb`FØW\_[ Ub[ `]a `5VgUhn`i a `&ž `DfcnYbh`\]bbY\`a Ybž  
k Ug`g]W\`Ui ZØVYf`%ž `A `)]cbYb`5i hcg`gi a a ]Yfh`CVk c\``]a  
nk Y]hYb`E i UfhU`Y]b`Y]W\hYg`D`i gj cb`&ž `DfcnYbhj YfnY]W\ bYh  
k i fXYž`V`Y]Vh`XYf`<Ui dhžc`\_i g`Ui Z`XYa `dfcZ]hUV`Yb` ; YgW\`ÀZh`a ]h  
J YfVfYbbYfZU\fnYi [ Ybž`k Ug`ni `Yhnh`Ui W\`ghfUhY[ ]gW\`Yb`hgW\]YXYb  
k i fXY" `5`YfX]b[ g`Y]XYb`DfYa ]i a `!A Uf\_Yb`k ]Y`5i X]`i bhYf`Y]bYa  
FØW\_[ Ub[ `j cb`) ž- `DfcnYbh`Ui Z`+, ` `) ` ` %`5i hcgž`cVk c\`X]Y  
9`Y\_hfcUi hcg`\]Yf`i a ` `&`DfcnYbh`Ui Z`%\$%` , %`9]b\Y]hYb`ni `Y[ hYb"

æa`ghUf`\_i a`\_Åa`dZhYb`A`Uf`\_h`U`h`i`b`U`i`W`X`Y`f`W`]b`Y`g`]g`W`Y`  
 <YfghY`Y`f`6`M`B`J`c`\_`g`k`U`[`Y`b`]`a`D`\_`k`!`5`V`g`U`h`i`]b`7`\\]b`U`Ø`V`Y`f`\\c`h`8`Y`f`  
 <YfghY`Y`f`]g`Y`\\h`g`]W`X`Ø`b`[`g`h`Y`b`8`U`h`Y`b`ni`Z`c`[`Y`a`]`h`  
 <YfUi`g`Z`c`f`X`Y`fi`b`[`Y`b`\_`c`b`Z`f`c`b`h`]Y`f`h`ž`X`]Y`i`b`h`Y`f`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`a`g`W`k`Å`W`Y`f`Y`  
 J`Y`f`\_`U`i`Z`g`n`U`\\`Y`b`i`b`X`g`]b`\_`Y`b`X`Y`A`U`f`\_`h`U`b`h`Y`]Y`]b`7`\\]b`U`V`Y`]b`\\`U`h`Y`b`ž`  
 k`U`g`X`]Y`B`c`h`k`Y`b`X`][`\_`Y`]h`Y`]b`Y`g`G`d`U`f`d`f`c`[`f`U`a`a`g`ni`f`G`]W`X`Y`f`g`h`Y`i`b`[`  
 j`c`b`\_`b`j`Y`g`h`h`]c`b`Y`b`]b`9`!`A`c`V`]h`Å`h`i`b`X`U`i`h`c`b`c`a`Y`g`i`U`\\`f`Y`b`  
 j`Y`f`X`Y`i`h`]W`X`h`"

## 8`Y`f`6`\_]W`\_]b`X`]Y`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`

8`]Y`U`\_`hi`Y`Y`b`i`Y`g`W`Å`Z`h`g`n`U`\\`Y`b`g`]b`X`U`gc`Y`]b`Y`A`]g`W`i`b`[`U`i`g`@`W`X`h`  
 i`b`X`G`W`U`h`h`Y`b`"C`V`k`c`\\`J`c`\_`g`k`U`[`Y`b`]`a`J`Y`f`[`Y`]W`X`ni`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`b`  
 <YfghY`Y`f`b`[`i`h`X`U`g`h`Y`\\`h`ž`n`Y`][`Y`b`X`]Y`g`]b`\_`Y`b`X`Y`b`J`Y`f`\_`U`i`Z`g`n`U`\\`Y`b`  
 j`c`f`U`Y`a`V`Y`]5`i`X`]i`b`X`D`c`f`g`W`X`Y`ž`X`U`g`g`i`\_`b`c`j`U`h`]c`b`i`b`X`  
 5`b`d`U`g`g`i`b`[`g`Z`Å`][`\_`Y`]h`Y`b`h`g`W`X`Y`X`Y`b`X`g`]b`X`"6`]g`&`\$`\$`d`U`b`h`X`Y`f`  
 ?`c`b`n`Y`f`b`ž`Ø`V`Y`f`" )`"\$`\$`\$`G`h`Y`Y`b`]b`8`Y`i`h`g`W`X`U`b`X`gc`n`]U`j`Y`f`h`f`Å`[`\_]W`X`  
 U`V`n`i`V`U`i`Y`b`ž`i`a`X`]Y`l`b`h`Y`f`b`Y`\\`a`Y`b`g`n`]Y`Y`ni`Y`f`f`Y`]W`X`Y`b`"@`Y`h`h`]W`X`  
 k`]f`X`g`]W`X`n`Y`][`Y`b`]a`Ø`g`g`Y`b`ž`c`V`X`]Y`\_`Ø`b`Z`h`][`Y`b`g`h`f`U`h`Y`[`]g`W`X`Y`b`  
 9`b`h`g`W`X`Y`]X`i`b`[`Y`b`i`b`X`\_`b`j`Y`g`h`h`]c`b`Y`b`X`]Y`U`\_`hi`Y`Y`6`]U`b`n`j`Y`f`V`Y`g`g`Y`f`b`  
 \_`Ø`b`b`Y`b`ž`k`Å`\\`f`Y`b`X`J`c`\_`g`k`U`[`Y`b`k`Y`]h`Y`f`\\]b`]b`Y`]b`Y`a`g`]W`X`f`U`g`W`X`  
 j`Y`f`Å`b`X`Y`f`b`X`Y`b`A`U`f`\_`h`i`c`d`Y`f`]Y`f`h`ž`k`c`U`i`W`X`Y`?`c`b`\_i`f`f`Y`b`n`b`]W`X`h`  
 g`W`X`Å`Z`h`"

\_`b`X`Y`f`G`i`a`a`Y`V`Y`]V`h`J`c`\_`g`k`U`[`Y`b`Y`]b`G`W`X`k`Y`f`[`Y`k`]W`X`h`X`Y`f`  
 5`i`h`c`a`c`V`]b`X`i`g`h`f`]Y`ž`X`c`W`X`Y`<`Y`f`U`i`g`Z`c`f`X`Y`fi`b`[`Y`b`g`]b`X`b`]W`X`h`i`n`i`  
 i`b`h`Y`f`g`W`Å`h`n`Y`b`"8`]Y`b`Å`W`g`h`Y`b`G`W`X`f`]h`h`Y`a`Ø`g`g`Y`b`[`i`h`Ø`V`Y`f`Y`[`h`i`g`Y`]b`ž`  
 X`U`a`]h`X`U`g`l`b`h`Y`f`b`Y`\\`a`Y`b`b`]W`X`h`]b`g`<`]b`h`Y`f`h`f`Y`Z`Z`Y`b`[`Y`f`Å`h`"

8`Y`h`U`]`g`	
C`f`h`	K`c`Z`g`V`i`f`[`ž`8`Y`i`h`g`W`X`U`b`X`
E`i`Y`Y`b`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"b`Y`k`g`",`"X`Y`</li> <li>• k`k`k`"h`U`[`Y`g`g`W`X`U`i`"X`Y`</li> <li>• X`Y`"g`h`U`h`]g`h`U`"W`c`a`</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'X]Y!bUW\ f]W\ hYb "Wĉ a