

K c`ZgVi f['ZY]Yfh'ghfU\`YbXY'5V]hi f]YbhYb $XYg'>U\setminus f[Ub[g'&$\&)$ °



K c`ZgVi f[ž'8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!' \Rightarrow K c`ZgVi f['[]b['Yg'\Yi hY'\cW\\Yf"'8 Yf'("' \Rightarrow `]'&\$&) ']gh'Y]b'[Ubn'VYgcbXYfYf'HU[ž'XYbb'X]Y 5V]hi f]YbhYb'XYg' \Rightarrow J\f[Ub[g'&\$&) 'Xi fZhYb']\fY'k c\`j YfX]YbhYb NYi [b]ggY'Ybh[Y[YbbY\a Yb"6fUi bgWX k Y][Yf'NY]hi b[VYf]WX hYhž'XUgg'Ub'a Y\fYfYb'GWXi `Yb'X]Y': Y]Yf`]WX_Y]hYb ghUhhZUbXYbž'k Y`WXY'X]Y'hc``Yb'@Y]ghi b[Yb'XYf'GWXØ`Yf'k ØfX][hYb"

5a 'F Uhg[ma bUg]i a 'K c`ZgVi f['\UVYb'*-'GW\Ø`Yf]bbYb'i bX GW\Ø`Yf'XUg'5V]hi f'a]h'Y]bYa 'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYb'8i fW\gW\b]hh j cb'&ž(\$'VYghUbXYb"'6YgcbXYfg'ghc`n']gh'a Ub'Ui Z'X]Y \\\J\f[Ub[gVYghY'F]\WUfXU'NUbXYfž'X]Y'a]h'Y]bYf'; YgUa hbchY'j cb \\\Z\WZ\W'UVgW\`cgg"'K Ug'Z\Øf'Y]bY'\@Y]ghi b["

5 Vgc`j YbhYb']a ', VYfV`]W_

8]Y'ZY]Yf`]W\Yb'NYi [b]gØVYf[UVYb'k UfYb'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'ni a ': Y]Yfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y
BUa Yb'XYf'hc``Yb'5Vgc`j YbhYb'ni 'bYbbYb"'<]Yf'Y]bY'5i gk U\``XYf
YfZc`[fY]W\Yb'GW\Ø`Yf'j ca 'FUhg[ma bUg]i a.

- FcW\UUb'6U\YYf'6UVcfm
- 5Xf]Ub 6UXYfa Ubb
- FUmYb 6Uci WXY
- BUhU`]Y'5bbU'6Ui W
- 5`]ggU'7Y`]bY'6YW_Yf
- G]`j]U'6YbYX]Wh
- xbUg: Y`]I 6Yf[ghfÀggYf
- ?Uh\Uf]bU'6fUi W
- @ _Ug'7ca]hc
- \bullet : fYmU'; $fYhU'9ghfY``U'8Y]_Y$
- GhUb WU'8]YhnY
- 5bhcb]U'8i_\cfb
- @YY!5bb'9VY`
- ; Ycf[]^9[cfcj
- $\bullet \ \ \mathsf{DUhf}] \underline{\mathsf{W}} \ \dot{=} \mathsf{Ub} \ \dot{:} \ \mathsf{Ugh'} \mathsf{K} \ \ \mathsf{U} \dot{\quad } \dot{\quad }$
- @Yh]n]U': fUhhc`cgc
- B]`g': fÒ\`]W\
- \bullet < i gbU'; Yf\UfXh
- 6Ybbc; YfYhg
- > `]hU ;]VUgnY_
- @Ycbcf; ca]g'A U`]Wc
- @j 'A Uf]Y'; Òhn
- @YU'; fcVY
- :]cbU'; Øbh\Yf
- 9gfU'< U[[U[
- @Uf]ggU'< U\b
- 5`]′U'<YddY
- : `cf]Ub'=Xf]nU^
- BcU\'\>JbnY
- ?]`]Ub'?U`hYbVfi bb
- 9j U'?`Ua dYWh_]

- Gcd\]Y'?'YYa Ubb
- Gcd\]U'?`]Ya _Y
- A Y]_Y '? c W
- JYfU?cdfi W_]
- 5fbY'?Ø\bYf
- B L`Ug'? ØggbYf
- BcU\!xd\]Y`@Ua UbbU
- A U]_Y @O\f
- D\]`!@Yj]b'@\W_g
- ×bUg'A]WXY`
- A Uf]Y!H\YfYg'A cf[bYf
- LYb]U'A Ø``Yf
- @]b X U 'B]hg W X Y
- < UbbYg'C WXgYbXcfZ
- @ WU 9bXf]_ DYk YghcfZZ
- 7i f`Ym'Di ddY
- BcfU'Dig_Ug
- @UifU'Fc[U``U
- YbbU'Fc\fVUW
- ≈\UbbYg'FÒgg]b[
- @Ycb]Y'GW\UfYbVYf[
- \bullet 7\Uf`chhY'GW\a]Xh
- @]gU GW a]hn
- BUXU'GYV_]
- Gcd\]Y'GY]V
- GUa fU\ GY]j Yfh
- Bc`k Ybb 'GYfUb[Y`]
- @ci]gU'G]a a Yf
- 5bhcb G`i [U
- 9`]gU'GcZ]Y'GdYfVYf
- Gcd\]U'GhUf_
- Mbb]W_'GhcW_
- 8 Ub U] Hgca d Ub]Xci
- HfUWm'JYm
- ?Yj]b 'Jc»
- 5bhcb]bU'K U`WhU_
- *Ja]`U'M fh[Ø`
- F]WUfXU'NUbXYf

5i W. 'X]Y'<Y]bf]W.!BcfX\cZI; YgUa hgW.i `Y'\Uh'+('GW.Ø`Yf YfZc`[fY]W. 'Xi fW. 'XUg'5V]hi f'[YVfUW.hž'Ui W. 'k Ybb'\]Yf'X]Y BUa Yb'XYf'5Vgc`j YbhYb'bcW.'b]W.hij YfÒZZYbh`]W.hik i fXYb"

8 Ugʻ; ma bUgʻi aʻ: Uʻ`Yfg`YVYbʻZY]YfhYʻYVYbZU``gʻ_fÀZh]["'+, 5V]hi f]YbhYbʻ\UVYbʻ]\f`N]Y``YffY]W\hži bXʻXUVY]'[`ÀbnhYbʻ&*ʻj cb]\bYbʻa]hʻY]bYfʻBchYžʻX]Yʻa]hʻY]bYfʻ9]bgʻUbZÀb[h"'9]b8i fW\gW\b]hhj cbʻ&ž'*i bXʻXUgʻ<][\`][\h`=b_UʻGcd\]YʻI\YʻU`g\J\f[Ub[gVYghY'a]hʻ%ž&"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[XYf DfØZi b[

5VYf'k Ug'VYXYi hYh'XUg'5V]hi f'Y][Ybh']W\3'9g']gh'XYf'\ÒW\ghYGW\i UVgW\i gg']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'ÒZZbYh'X]Y'HØf'ni
I b]j Yfg]hÀhYb'i bX'['Y]W\[YghY``hYb'<cW\gW\i `Yb"GhUh]ghU'nY][hž
XUgg'U``Y]b']a '\\f'\&\\$\&\'Vi bXYgk Y]h'Yhk U'\&) - "'\\$\\$'5V]hi f]YbhYb
[YnÀ\`h'k i fXYb"'8UVY]'j Uf]]YfYb'X]Y'E i chYb'i bX'8i fW\ZU``fUhYb
j cb'6i bXYg`UbX'ni '6i bXYg`UbX'VYhfÀW\h`]W\ž'k Ug'Y]bY
gdUbbYbXY'8mbUa]_']b'XUg'H\Ya U'6]`Xi b['Vf]b[h"

8]Y: Y]Yf`]WX_Y]hYb'g]bX'Y]b'gWX ObYf'5VgWX`i gg'ZØf'Y]bYb'`Ub[YbibX'hY]`k Y]gY'UbghfYb[YbXYb'K Y["'8]Y'5Vgc`j YbhYb'Ui g K c`ZgVi f['g]bX'VYfY]h'ZØf'bYi Y'5VYbhYi Yf'i bX <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"'K]f'[fUhi`]YfYb'U``Yb'5V]hi f]YbhYb'\Yfn`]WX i bX'k ØbgWXYb']\bYb'j]Y``9fZc`['Ui Z'XYa'k Y]hYfYb'@YVYbgk Y['

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	K c`ZgVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	 k k k "VfUi bgW\k Y][Yf!nY]hi b["XY
	k k k "fUhg[ma bUg]i a!
	k c`ZgVi f["XY
	XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca