

B c f X Y f b Y m ' l f ` U i V ` h Y i f Y f ` X Y b b ` ^ Y ` ' J] Y ` Y
[Y V Y b ` U i Z ` i b X ` g i W X Y b ` 5 ` h Y f b U h] j Y b ` °

9 b h X Y W _ Y b ` G] Y ` B c f X Y f b Y m ` H] d d g ` n i ` l b h Y f _ Ø b Z h Y b ž ` D f Y] g Y b
i b X ` 5 _ h j] h Å h Y b ` U i Z ` X] Y g Y f ` V Y `] Y V h Y b ` B c f X g Y Y] b g Y ` ` a
l B 9 G 7 C ! K Y ` h b U h i f Y f V Y "



B c f X Y f b Y m ž ` 8 Y i h g W X ` U b X ` ! ` B c f X Y f b Y m ž ` X] Y ` W U f a ` U b h Y
c g h Z f] Y g] g W X Y ` ð g Y ` `] b ` X Y f ` B c f X g Y Y ž ` \ U h ` g] W X ` k Å \ f Y b X ` X Y f
l f ` U i V g g U] g c b ` n i ` Y] b Y a ` k U \ f Y b ` A U [b Y h Y b ` Z Ø f
9 f \ c ` i b [g g i W X Y b X Y ` Y b h k] W _ Y ` h " 8] Y ` A Ø [`] W X _ Y] h ž X] f Y _ h ` U a
G h f U b X ` n i ` Y b h g d U b b Y b ž ` _ c a V] b] Y f h ` a] h ` Y] b Y a ` V f Y] h Y b ` 5 b [Y V c h ` U b
: f Y] n Y] h U _ h j] h Å h Y b ž ` a U W X h ` X] Y ` ð g Y ` ` n i a ` V Y j c f n i [h Y b ` N] Y ` ` Z Ø f
n U \ f Y] W X Y ` l f ` U i V Y f " 8 c W X ` X] Y ` ? c g h Y b g Y] h Y ` V f] b [h ` a U b W X ` Y] b Y b
n i a ` G h Ø \ b Y b " ` K] Y ` a c] b " X Y ` V Y f] W X h Y h ž ` g h Y] [Y b ` X] Y ` D f Y] g Y ` Z Ø f
l b h Y f _ Ø b Z h Y `] b ` X Y f ` < c W X g U] g c b ` Y f \ Y V `] W X ž k U g ` j] Y ` Y ` 6 Y g i W X Y f ` U b
] \ f Y ` Z] b U b n] Y ` ` Y b ` ; f Y b n Y b ` V f] b [h "

⇒ a Y f ` a Y \ f ` A Y b g W X Y b ` Å i » Y f b `] \ f Y ` l b n i Z f] Y X Y b \ Y] h ` a] h ` X Y b
[Y g h] Y [Y b Y b ` D f Y] g Y b " 9] b Y ` l g Y f] b ` U i Z ` : U W V c c _ ` \ U h ` Y g ` U i Z X Y b

Di b_h[YVfUW h' ÆW V]b`b]W h'VYfY]hž`X]YgY`c\Yb`DfY]gY`ni
nU\`Yb`i bX`k YbXY`a]W`UbXYfYb`i f`Ui VgfY[]cbYb`ni " `8]Yg
gd]Y[Y`h`g]W`Ui W`j]b`XYb`6Yf]W hYb`UbXYfYf`i f`Ui VYf`k]XYfž`X]Y
Ui g`À\b`]W Yb` ; f0bXYb`]\fY`BcfXYfbYm`F Y]gYb`0VYfXYb`_Yb"
<]bni`_ca a Yb`X]Y`ni g`Àhn`]W Yb`5i g[UVYb`Z0f`5bfY]gY`i bX
J YfdZY[i b[ž`X]Y`XUg` ; YgUa hdU`Yh`b]W h`[YfUXY`[0bgh][Yf
[YghU`hYb"

J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y` : fY]nY]ha 0[`]W`_Y]hYb

BcfXYfbYm`_Ubb`YXcW`a]h`Y]bYf`J]Y`nU\`_Ub
: fY]nY]ha 0[`]W`_Y]hYb`Ui žk UfhYb"8]Y` ðgY`V]YhYh`U`Ygž`k Ug`XUg
<Yfn`VY[Y`fh`j ca`GhfUbXVYgi W`0VYf`K UggYfgdc`fh`V]g`\]b`ni
YbhgdUbbYbXYb`K Y`bYggUb[YVchYb" `A]h`j]Yf`VYk]fhgW`UZhYhYb
Ghf`ÀbXYb` `XYa`K YghghfUbXž`BcfXghfUbXž`K Y]» Yb`80bY`i bX
CghVUXž`XYf`Ui W`Y]bYb` : ??!6YfY]W`i a ZUggh` `]gh`Z0f`YXYb
Yhk Ug`XUVY]"5i W`X]Y`<i bXYVYg]hnYf`_ca a Yb`b]W`h`ni`_i fn/
gdYn]Y`Y`<i bXYghf`ÀbXY`UXYb`ni f[Ya`Y]bgUa Yb`9f`c`i b[`Ua
A YfY`Y]b"

8 Ug`I B9G7C!K Y`hbUhi fYfVY`K UhhYba YfY`i a []Vh`X]Y` ðgY`i bX
n]Y`h`B Uhi f`]YV\UVYf`Ubž`X]Y`X]Y`j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y` : `cfU`i bX` : Ui bU
Yf`_i bXYb`a 0W`hYb" : 0f`X]Y`U`_h] Yb`i f`Ui VYf`[]Vh`Yg`nU\`fY]W`Y
A 0[`]W`_Y]hYb. `@Ui ZYbž`F UXZU`fYb`cXYf`gc[Uf`F Y]hYb`g]bX`bi f
Y]b][Y`XYf`5b[YVchY" `H\U`Uggc!6Y\UbX`i b[Yb`gck]Y`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`
j cb`K Y`bYggUb[YVchYb`fi bXYb`XUg`Dfc[fUa`a`UV" `K]Y`
**i f`Ui Vg[i fi "XY`Yf[`Àbnhž`]gh`BcfXYfbYm`VYgcbXYfg`VY]`Gi fZYfb
VY`YVhž`X]Y`X]Y`dYfZY`_hYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`Z0f`K Y`Yb`fY]hYbž`K]bX!
i bX`?]hYgi fZYb`bi hnYb`a 0W`hYb"**

8]Y`dUggYbXY`i b hYf`_i b Zh`Z]bXYb

K Ug`X]Y`i bhYf`_0bZhY`Ub[Y`hž`gc`]gh`X]Y`5i gk U\`[fc» " <chY`gž
: Yf]Ybk c`bi b[Ybž`DYbg]cbYb`i bX`gc[Uf`7Ua`d]b[d`ÀhnY`ghY`Yb
ni f`J YfZ0[i b["8cW`Ui Z[YdUggh`8]Y`DfY]gY`a 0[Yb`]a`Gca`a`Yf
]b`X]Y`<0\Y`gW`]Y» Ybž`XYb`bcW`[]Vh`Yg`Y]b][Y`j YfghYW`_hY
GW`ÀhnYž`k c`a Ub`a]h`Y]bYa`[i hYb`<`ÀbXW`Yb`Ui W`Yhk Ug`gdUfYb
_Ubb"8]Y` ; Ughfcbca]Y`Ui ZXYf` ðgY`]gh`YVYbZU`g`b]W`h`[YfUXY

[Øbgh][ž]bgvYgcbXYfY']b' GhfUbXbÄ\Y" '9]b' k Y]hYfYg'5f[i a Ybhj] cb
l f'Ui VYfbž'X]Y'X]Y' ðgY''a Y]XYb'k c''Yb"

A]h'Y]bYa ' [i h'Ui g[YVUi hYb'ÖZYbh']WXYb'J Yf_Y\fgbYhn']gh'Yg
b]W'h'bc'hk YbX][ž'a]h'XYa 'Y][YbYb'5i hc'ni 'fY]gYb"K Yf'X]Y': Ä\fy
b]a a hž'_Ubb'VYeI Ya 'V]g'ni f'A c'Y'j cb' BcfXXY]W' [Y'Ub[Yb'i bX
j cb'Xcfh'X]Y', VYfZU\fh'bUW' BcfXYfbYm'UbhfYhYb" '8]Y'5bfY]gY']gh
XYa bUW'Ui W'ZØf'6Ygi W'Yf'Ub[YbY\ a ' [YghU'hYhž'i bX'k Yf'Yg
']YVYf'YbhgdUbbhYf'a ÖW'hYž'a i gg'g]W' i a 'b]W'hg'_Øa a Yfb" '8]Y
ðgY''k i fXY'gc[Uf'U'g'H\U'Uggc! ðgY''Bi a a Yf'9]bg]b'9i fcdU
Ui g[YnY]W'bYhi bX'V]YhYh'\fY'J]Y'ZU'h'Ub'5hhfU_h]cbYb'i bX
5_hj]hÄhYb'ZØf'U''Y'5'hYfg[fi ddYb"

? i 'hi fY''Y' <][\'] [\hg' i bX
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb

BcfXYfbYm'\Uh'bcW'a Y\ f'ni 'V]YhYb'°' <]ghcf]gWXY'5i gZi [gn]Y'Y
k]Y'XUg'6UXY!A i gYi a ž'XUg'X]Y'6UXYhfUX]h]cb'UbgW'Ui ']W
XUfghY''hž'i bX'XUg' BcfXYfbYmYf':]gW'Yf\Ui ga i gYi a ž'XUg
9]bV']W_Y']b'X]Y'@YVYbgk Y]gY'XYf' ðgY''VYk c\ bYf' [Yk Ä\fhž'g]bX
bi f'Y]b][Y'XYf' <][\'] [\hg" '5i W'XUg'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY'? i fh'YUhYf
i bX'XUg'?U]gYf']W'Y'DcghUa h'UXYb'ni f'6Yg]W'h][i b['Y]b'i bX
_ØbbYbž'ni gUa a Yb'a]h'XYb'j]Y'Yb'J Yf'UbghU'hi b[Yb']a ' < Ui g'XYf
ðgY'ž'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XYb'5i ZYbh\U'h'i bj Yf[Ygg']W'ni 'a UWXYb"

8]Y'9f_i bXi b['XYf' ðgY'' [YghU'hYh'g]W'Xi fW'X]Y'nU\ fY]WXYb
FUXk Y[Y'Äi » Yfgh'Ub[YbY\ a ž'i bX'X]Y'%) '?]'ca YhYf'Ub[Yb
GUbXghfÄbXY'g]bX'dfÄXYgh]b]Yfh'ZØf'Y]bYb'HU['Ua 'A YfYf"

C V'U'g'YbhgdUbbhYf'GhfUbXi f'Ui V'cXYf'U_h]j Yg'5VYbhYi Yf'
BcfXYfbYm'\Uh'ZØf'YXYb'; YgW'a UW_Yhk Ug'ni 'V]YhYb" '5VYf
Ui Z[YdUggh'K Yf'fY]gYb'a ÖW'hYž'gc''hY'X]Y'?cghYb']a '5i [Y
VY\U'hYbž'XYbb'X]Y'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'Ub'XYb'; Y'XVYi hY''g]bX']b'XYf
GU]gcb' b]W'h'[YfUXY' _Y]b" '5'gcž'k Yf'g]W'XUfUi Z'Y]b'Äggž'gc''hY
[i h'd'UbYb'°'i bX'k]Y'bcfXgYm"XY'Yf[Äbnhž'gcf[h'X]Y
ðgY''UbXgW'UZh'ZØf'i bj Yf['Y]W']W'Y'9f'YVb]ggY'i bX'V'Y]VYbXY
9f]bbYfi b[Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	BcfXYfbYmž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a c]b"XY • k k k "i f`Ui Vg[i fi "XY • bcfXgYYm"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`X]Y!bUW`f]W`hYb"W`a