

Dcghij ca '>c V W bhY f 'hfchn' 5 Va Y`Xi b[. : fUi 'k Y\fh'g]W '[Y[Yb'8fc\i b[Yb°



 $BcfXXYi hgWX`UbXž:8Yi hgWX`UbX'! +b`BcfXXYi hgWX`UbX'gcf[hY]b`+bghU[fUa!J]XYc`Y]bYf': fUi `ZØf'5i ZfY[i b[ž']b`XYa `g]Y`Ui Z'X]Y ghÅbX][Y`?cbhU_hUi ZbU\a Y`XYg`&VWYbhYfg`\]bk Y]ghž`cVk c\``g]Y gY]h`]\fYf'5Va Y`Xi b[`b]WXha Y\f`UfVY]hg`cg`]gh''8]Y`: fUi ž'X]Y bUWX`]\fYf'? ØbX][i b[`]a `*Jbi Uf`VY]a `&VWYbhYf'<]`ZY`gi WXhYž`\Uh a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`Y]b`Gh]dYbX]i a `ZØf'Y]b`8]ggYfhUh]cbgdfc Y_h`Yf\U`hYb i bX`]gh'b]WXh`Ui Z'Gcn]U``Y]ghi b[Yb`Ub[Yk]YgYb''8YbbcWX VY_ca a h`g]Y`gY]h`5df]``fY[Y`a À»][`JYfa]hh`i b[gj cfgWX`À[Y`dYf Dcghž`X]Y`g]Y`ni f@W_gWX]W_hž'bUWXXYa `g]Y`_`Uf[YghY``h`\Uhž`XUgg g]Y`b]WXh`UfVY]hggi WXYbX`]gh'' \(\rightarrow fY`G]hi Uh]cb`k]fZh`Y]b`@]WXh`Ui Z'X]Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`A]ggj YfghÀbXb]ggYž'a]h`XYbYb'j]Y`Y 6YhfcZZYbY`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX'' \(8 Yfk YghYb` VYf]WXhYhž`XUgg`X]Y 6i bXYgU[Ybhi f`ZØf`5fVY]h`X]Y`5i ZfY[i b[`U`g`i bVY[fØbXYh$

K UgʻdUgg]Yfhʻbi bʻhUhgÀW\`]W\`]a ʻGmghYa 3'8]Yʻ: fUi ʻk Ufʻ]a ʻA Àfn ni 'Y]bYa ʻHYfa]bʻVY]'Y]bYfʻ5fVY]hgj Yfa]hhʻYf]bʻi bXʻa YʻXYhYʻg]W\
Ua ʻ%) "'A Àfnʻj cbʻXYbʻ@Y]ghi b[YbʻUV"'JYf[`Y]W\ha UbʻX]YgYg
GnYbUf]cʻa]hʻXYfʻU_hi Yʻ`YbʻFYW\hg`U[Yž']ghʻVYa Yf_Ybgk YfhžʻXUgg
XUgʻbYi 'Y]b[YZØ\fhYʻ6Øf[Yf[Y`XʻffY\Ya Uʻgʻ<Ufhnʻ=Jka]hhʻYfk Y]ʻY
XYbʻJYfa]hhʻi b[gj cffUb[ʻUV[YgW\UZh`\Uh"ʻ*&VWYbhYfʻ_ObbYbʻX]Y
6YhfcZZYbYbʻb]W\h'a Y\fʻ]bʻYXYʻ6YgW\ÀZh][i b[ʻXfÀb[YbžʻYXcW\
VʻY]VhʻXYfʻ8fi W_ni fʻA]hk]f_i b[ʻVYghY\Ybž'k UgʻXi fW\Ui gʻ]bʻXYb
6Yf]W\hYbʻj cbʻ6YhfcZZYbYbʻgdØfVUfʻ]gh" K]YʻX]YʻGY]hYʻ; Y[Yb
<Ufhnʻ_`UfghY``hžʻVYghY\h'bUW\`k]Yʻj cfʻX]YʻAO[`]W_Y]hž
GUb_h]cbYbʻni ʻj Yf\Ab[Ybž'k Ybbʻ[Y[YbʻX]YʻY]b[Y[Ub[YbYb
JYfdZ]W\hi b[Ybʻj Yfghc»Yb`k]fX"

9]b GdUbbi b[gZY`X`nk]gWXYb FYWXhYb i bX DZ`]WXhYb

8 Ugʻ6Øf[Yf[Y`X`kifXY`U`gʻFYZcfa `&\$&' `Y]b[YZØ\fhžia 5fVY]hgi WXYbXY`VYggYfʻni ii bhYfghØhnYb"'Hfchn`X]YgYfʻFYZcfa a ØggYbʻ@Y]ghi b[gVYn]Y\YbXY`kY]hYf\]bʻA]hk]f_i b[gdZ]WXhYb YfZØ``Ybʻi bX`\UVYbʻ]a `: U```j cbʻB]WXhY]b\U`hi b[`a]h`GUb_h]cbYb ni `fYWXbYb"`@Ui h`VdV`nY]WXbYbʻg]WX`\]Yfʻ[Yk]ggY`JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb UV. '? ØbZh][`_ObbYb`GUb_h]cbYb`VY]`DZ]WXhj Yf`Yhni b[Ybʻa]h A]bXYfi b[`XYfʻ@Y]ghi b[Ybʻj cbʻ%\$i `V]gʻ' \$i `Ui g[YgdfcWXYb kYfXYbžʻYXcWX`]gh`X]Y`FY[Y`i b[`Ui WX`kY]hYf\]bʻi a ghf]hhYbž`XU g]Y`]b`XYfʻfYU`Yb`5bkYbXi b[`j cbʻj]Y`Yb`U`gʻVY`UghYbX Ya dZi bXYb`k]fX"

8 UgʻGdUbbi b[gZY`X`nk]gW\YbʻXYfʻ; Yk À\f`Y]ghi b['Y]bYg
a YbgW\Ybk ØfX][Ybʻ@YVYbgʻi bXʻXYfʻ8 i fW\gYhni b['j cb
A]hk]f_i b[gdZ]W\hYbʻV`Y]VhʻVYghY\Yb"8]Y`8]g_i gg]cbʻØVYfʻX]Y
G]bb\UZh][_Y]hʻi bXʻK]f_i b['j cbʻGUb_h]cbYbʻ\UhʻXi fW\'Y]bʻI fhY]`
XYgʻ6 i bXYgj YfZUggi b[g[Yf]W\hgʻ&\$%- 'bYi Yʻ=a di `gY`Yf\U`hYbž
i bX`XYbbcW\'g]bX`i bg]W\Yfž'k]Y`X]Y`?Øfni b[YbʻX]Y
@YVYbgi a ghÀbXY`XYfʻ6YhfcZZYbYbʻVYY]bZi ggYb"`8Ua]hʻghY\Ybʻk]f
j cfʻXYfʻ: fU[Y.`K]Y`_Ubb`Y]bʻ; `Y]W\[Yk]W\h`nk]gW\Ybʻ5bfY]nYb
ni fʻ6YgW\ÀZh][i b[gUi ZbU\aY`i bX`XYa`GW\i hn`XYf

: cfgWXib['ibX'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'8YVUhhYb

8]Y:cfgWib[nY][hž:XUgg:GUb_h]cbYb:nk Uf:Y]bY:[Yk]ggY
A ch]j Uh]cbgk]f_i b[:\UVYb:_ObbhYbž:XcW.*Ui W.*bY[Uh]j Y:c`[Yba]h:g]W.*Vf]b[Ybž:X]Y:g]W.*]b:cfa j cb:FØW_ni [:j ca
5fVY]hga Uf_h:i bX:dgmW.]gW.Yb:6Y`Ughi b[Yb:Ài »Yfb:_ObbYb"
6YgcbXYfY:Gcf[Yb:VYfY]hYb:X]Y:dchYbn]Y``Yb:bY[Uh]j Yb
5i gk]f_i b[Yb:Ui Z:X]Y:9fbÀ\fi b[i bX:X]Y:U``[Ya Y]bY:Z]bUbn]Y``Y
GhUV]`]hÀh":8]Y::fU[Y:bUW.*Y]bYf*Ui g[Yk c[YbYb:FY[Y`i b[:V`Y]Vh
i bYf`YX][hii bX:]gh'ZØfij]Y`Y:Y]bY:ghÀbX][Y:6Y`Ughi b["

±0 'X]YgYa '?cbhYl h']gh'Yg'i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž'XUgg'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb'b]W\h bi f'a]h'Y]bYa 'Gh]Zh'Ua 'DUd]Yf'_Àa dZYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\FYW\hY\UVYbž'i a '[Y[Yb'i bfYW\ha À»][Y'GUb_h]cbYb'j cfni [Y\Yb"'9]bY DfØZ b['Xi fW\'i bUV\Àb[][Y'6YfUhi b[gghY``Yb'cXYf'5bk À`hY'ZØf Gcn]U`fYW\h'k]fX'k Àfa ghYbg'Ya dZc\`Ybž'i a 'g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg X]Y'FY[Y`i b[Yb'ZU]f'i bX'[YfYW\h'Ub[Yk UbXh'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	BcfXXYihgWX`UbXž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY
	• k k k "[Y[Yb!\Ufhn"XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca