

F UgUb hYg ' F UXfYbbYb ']b ' ?]Y ` . ' ' \$ \$
HY] ` bY \ a Yf ' Ub ' XYf ' ?]Y `]b]Y °

5a ' %- " ' ð '] & \$ &) ' Z]bXYh'Ub ' XYf ' ?]Y `]b]Y ' Y]b ' F UXfYbbYb ' XYf
8 Ub _k UfX ! F UW]b [! GYf]Yg ' ghUhhž ' a]h'ØVYf ' ' \$ \$
HY] ` bY \ a Yfb "



?]Y ` ž ' 8 Yi hgW \ ` UbX ' ! ' 5a ' _ca a YbXYb ' GUa ghU [žXYb ' %- " ' ð '] ž
j Yfk UbXY ' h'g]W \ ' X]Y ' ?]Y `]b]Y ']b ' Y]b ' hi fVi ' YbhYg ' F YbbZY ' X . ' 8]Y
8 Ub _k UfX ! F UW]b [! GYf]Yg ' [Y \ h'Ub ' XYb ' GhUfh " F i bX ' ' \$ \$
F UXZU \ fYf]bbYb ' i bX ' F UXZU \ fYf ' Ui g j YfgW \]YXYbYb ' 5 ' hYfg [fi ddYb
k YfXYb ' Ui ZXYf ' %ž) ' ?] ` ca YhYf ' ` Ub [Yb ' GhfYW_Y '] \ f ' 6YghYg [YVYb "
8]Y ' GhfYW_Y ']gh'gc ' _cbn]d]Yfhž ' XUgg ' g]Y ' ØVYf ' X]Y ' a U ' Yf]gW \ Y
?]Y `]b]Y ' ZØ \ fh i bX ' XYb ' HY] ` bY \ a Yfb ' Y]b ' Ubgd fYW \ YbXYg ' 5a V]YbhY
V]YhYh " B Yi ']b ' X]YgYa ' ð \ f ']gh'X]Y ' GhfYW_Y ž ' X]Y ' ja ' J Yf [' Y]W \ ni a
J cf ' U \ f ' Ub [YdUggh'k i fXYž ' k cVY] ' XYf ' DUf _d ' Uhn ' Ua ' Gdcfh \ UZYb
k Y]hYf \]b ' VYZU \ fVUf ' V ' Y]Vh " 5bk c \ bYf ' k i fXYb ' ØVYf ' X]Y
VYj cfghY \ YbXYb ' GdYffi b [Yb ']bZcfa]Yfhž ' i bX ' V]g \ Yf [UV ' Yg ' _Y]bY
bY [Uhj Yb ' F ØW_a Y ' Xi b [Yb " ? B ' C b ']bY ' VYf]W \ hYhj cb ' XYa ' fY [Yb
Ni gd fi W \ i bX ' XYf ' J cfZfYi XY ' Ui Z ' XUg ' 9j Ybh "

8YfFYbbhU[VY[]bbhVYfY]hgZfØžXYbbUV, 'I \f'k YfXYb'X]Y
GhfU»Yb'[YgdYffh"8]YgVYhf]Zh5i hcgž6i ggY'i bX': U\ffÀXYfž'X]Y
ØVYf'I a`Y]hi b[Yb'i a [Y`Y]hY'h'k YfXYb'a ØggYb"8]Y'J YfUbgU'hYf
ghfYVYb'UbžXUgg'U`Y`F YbbYb'V]g'gdÀhYghYbg%, 'I \f
UV[YgW\`cggYb'g]bXž'gcXUgg'X]Y`GdYffi b[Yb'nY]hbU\`UV[YVUi h
k YfXYb'_ØbbYb": Øf'XUg`Y]V`]WY`K c\`XYf'Ni gWUi Yf'gh
YVYbZU`g[Ygc f[hž'gcXUgg'Y]bYa`gdUbbYbXYb'K Yhh_Ua`dZ'b]W hg
]a`K Y[Y`ghY\h"

⇒b`i g]cb`k]fX`[fc» [YgW\ f]YVYb

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg<][\`][\h'X]YgYg`š\`fYg`gh'XUg`⇒b`i g]cbgfYbbYb
ZØf'[Y]gh][`VY\]bXYfhY`GdcfhYfž'Ub`XYa`%*`HY]bY\`a Yf]bbYb'i bX
HY]bY\`a Yf'hY]bY\`a Yb`k YfXYb" `Gc`WY`A U»bU\`a Yb`g]bX
bchk YbX][`i bX'nY][Ybž'XUgg`]a`Gdcfh'b]W'h'bi f`K YhhVYk YfVž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`; Ya`Y]bgWUZh'i bX`HY]`\UVY`nÀ\`Yb"@Ui h`Y]bYf
U`hi Y`Yb`Ghi`X]Y`j cb`G5N`Gdcfh`\UVYb`A YbgW\Yb`a]h
6YY]bhfÀW'h][i b[`bUW`k]Y`j cf[Yf]b[YfY`HY]`\UVYWUbb`]a
Gdcfh`U`g]b`UbXYfYb`@YVYbgVYfY]WYb"8Yf`Ni [Ub[`ni
GdcfhUb[YVchYb`V`Y]Vh`XUVY]`cZhi bni fY]WYbX"

HfchnXYa`nY][h'X]Y`8Ub_k UfX!F UW]b[!GYf]Yg': cfhgW\ f]hhY.`⇒a
J Yf[`Y]W\`ni`XYb`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`š\`fYb`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[
VY]`XYf`5bnU\`XYf`Ub[Ya`Y`XYhYb`HY]bY\`a Yf]bbYbž`k Ybb[`Y]W
bcW`]a a Yf`XcddY`h'gc`j]Y`Y`A`ÀbbYf`k]Y': fUi Yb`XUVY]`g]bX"8]Y
⇒h]Uh]j Ybž'X]Y`VY]a`9j Ybh[YhfcZYb`k YfXYbž'_ØbbhYb`\`]ZfY]W
gY]bž'i a`X]Y`?`i Zh'ni`ØVYfVfØW`Yb'i bX`Ui ZX]Y`Bchk YbX][`_Y]hYb
Y]bYf`]b`i g]j Yb`; YgY`gWUZh'Ui Za Yf_gUa`ni`a UWYb"

: Øf`9]bghY][Yf`i bX`DfcZ]g

K Yf`g]W\`ZØf`XUg`F UXfYbbYb`]bhYfYgg]Yfhž'gc`hY`b]W'h`j Yf[YggYbž
XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub`HY]bU\`a Ycdh]cbYb`[]Vh"5bZÀb[Yf`cXYf
B]W'h!A]h[`]YXYf`_ØbbYb`]b`XYf`<cVVm`_UggY`ghUfhYbž`k À\`fYbX
Y]bY`A]h[`]YXgWUZh]b`Y]bYa`F UXgdcfhj YfY]b`ZØf`X]Y`@]nYbn`_UggY
Ya`dZc\`Yb`k]fX"5ba`Y`Xi b[Yb`ZØf`X]YgYg`š\`f`g]bX`VYfY]hg
[YgW\`cggYbž`UVYf`X]Y`J YfUbgU`hYf`V]YhYb`Ui W\`Y]b
GdcfhYbZchYb!FYbbYb`ZØf`?i fnYbhgW\`cggYbY`Ui Z`@Y]\`fÀXYfb

Ub" '8 Ub_k UfX 'F UW]b ['GYf]Yg]bZcfa]Yfh'ni XYa 'ØVYf'X]Y
i bhYfgW]YX`]W]Yb`?'`UggYbž'X]Y`XYb`HY]'bY\`a YbXYb`ni f
J YfZØ[i b['ghY\Yb"

BcfXXYi hgW`UbX`nY][hž'XUgg`Yg`Ui W`]'b`XYf`F UXfYbbgnYbY
`YVYbX][`ni [Y`h`'C V`DfcZ]'cXYf`<cVVmgdcfh'Yf` `X]Y`?'Y``]b]Y`k]fX
Ua `GUa ghU[`Y]b`C fh'XYf`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`i bX`XYg`K Yhh_Ua dZg`gY]b"
6YfY]hYh`Yi W`'j cfž`Yg`k]fX`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`9f`YVb]g`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	?]Y`ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "_b!cb`]bY"XY• XUb_k UfX!fUW]b [!gYf]Yg"XY• k k k "gUngdcfh"XY

6Ygi W]Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z`X]Y!bUW]f]W]hYb"W`a