

A]YhYf\O\i b[Yb']b'G<.'JYfa]YhYf ØVYfhfYhYb'cZh'X]Y'%)ı!; fYbnY°

GWX`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b`gYhnh`UV`%"`A U]`&\$&(`Y]bY ?Uddi b[g[fYbnY`ZØf`A]YhYf\Ò\i b[Yb`Ui Z`%)`DfcnYbh" A]YhYfj YfY]bY`k UfbYb`j cf`i bni`Àgg][Yb`:cfXYfi b[Yb"



BcfXYfghYXhž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`\\\ GWX`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b`_\ObbhY`Yg
ZØfij]Y`Y`A]YhYf]bbYb`i bX`A]YhYf`VU`X`Yhk Ug`fi\][Yf`k YfXYb"`5V
XYa `%"`AU]`&\$&(`XØfZYb`A]YhYb`]b`gYWXgi bXgYWXn][
Ui g[Yk À\`hYb'; Ya Y]bXYb`i a `a Ul]a U``%) `DfcnYbh`]bbYf\U`V'j cb
XfY]`\\\J\fYb`Yf\O\h'k YfXYb"`8]Yg`ghY``h`Y]bY`gdØfVUfY`GYb_i b[`XYf
V]g\Yf][Yb`?Uddi b[g[fYbnY'j cb`&\$`DfcnYbh`XUf`i bX`gc``j cf
U``Ya`]b`; YV]YhYb`a]h`Ub[YgdUbbhYa`K c\bi b[ga Uf_h`\Y`ZYbž
X]Y`A]YhdfY]gY`ZØf`6YghUbXga]YhYb`k Y]h[Y\YbX`ghUV]``ni `\U`hYb"
@Ui h`B8F`nY][h`Y]bY`FYWXYfWXYžXUgg`Yh`]WXY`JYfa]YhYf`hfchnXYa
j Yfgi WXYbž`\O\YfY`A]YhYb`ni 'j Yf`Ub[Ybž'i bX`XUVY]`[`Y]WX
a Y\fYfY`FY[Y`i b[Yb`i a[Y\Yb"

 $8]Y'bYiY'FY[Y'ib['kifXY']a'FU\aYb'Y]bYf$

?Uddi b[g[fYbnYbj YfcfXbi b['VYgW\`cggYb'i bX'[]`h'ZØf'ZØbZ'\\fY" 8]YgY'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['k i fXY'j ca '?]Y`Yf'?UV]bYhh'Ua '%- "'A Àfn &\$&('[YhfcZZYbž'a]h'XYa 'N]Y`ž'X]Y'6Y`Ughi b[Yb'ZØf'A]YhYf]bbYb i bX'A]YhYf']b'VYfY]hg'VYghY\YbXYb'A]Yhj Yf\À`hb]ggYb'ni fYXi n]YfYb"'9]b'; i hUW\hYfVØfc'\Uh'Ya dZc\`YbY'; YV]YhY]XYbh]Z]n]Yfhž'X]Y'X]YgY'FY[i`]Yfi b[Yb'VYbÒh][Ybž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W\j]Y`Y'fYbca a]YfhY'; Ya Y]bXYb'k]Y'?]Y`ž'@ØVYW_i bX': `YbgVi f[ž gck]Y'VY`]YVhY'I f`Ui VgfY[]cbYb'Ub'XYf'BcfX!'i bX'CghgYY"

?cb_fYh]bBcfXYfghYXh

D'BcfXYfghYXhz']a '?fY]g'GY[YVYf[z'[Y`hYb'gY]h'A U]'&\$&(
VYgcbXYfg'ghfYb[Y'FY[Y`b'ZØf'A]YhYf\Ò\i b[Yb"'9]bY'5bU`mgY
nY][hz'XUgg'JYfa]YhYf']b'j]Y`Yb': À``Yb'a Ø\Y`cg'X]Y'bYi Yb
; fYbnYb'][bcf]YfYb'i bX'\Ài Z]['Ui W\'a Y\f'U`g'X]Y'Yf`Ui VhYb'%)
DfcnYbh'ZcfXYfb"': Øf'X]Y'A]YhYf']gh'Yg'XUVY]'cZh'gW\k Yfz'g]W\
[Y[Yb'X]YgY'i bni `Àgg][Yb'9f\Ò\i b[Yb'ni f'K Y\f'ni 'gYhnYb"'K Yf
XYa 'ni gh]a a hz']gh']b'XYf'FY[Y`'j YfhfU[`]W\'[YVi bXYb'i bX'_Ubb
b]W\h'a Y\f'ni fØ_"

 $8 \ Uf \emptyset V Y f' \setminus]b \ Ui \ g' \setminus UV Y b' f \emptyset W_k \]f_Y b X Y'? `U[Y b' [Y [Y b' Z \emptyset \setminus f Y b X Y J Y fa]Y h Y f' [Y f] b [Y' 9 f Z c` [g Ui g g] W. h Y b ž' X U'] b' X Y b' a Y]g h Y b' : À``Y b Y]b Y' j Y f h f U[`] W. Y' 6] b X i b [`V Y g h Y \ h'' 8] Y' A]Y h Y f j Y f Y] b Y'] b G W. `Y g k][! < c`g h Y] b' a Y` X Y b ž' X U g g' X] Y' \ N U \``g c` W. Y f' : À``Y' g h Y][h i b X a Y \ f' U` g' X] Y' < À` Z h Y' X Y f' U b [Y g W. f] Y V Y b Y b' J Y f Y] b Y' Ø V Y f i b U b [Y a Y g g Y b Y' A] Y h Y f \ O \ i b [Y b' V Y f] W. h Y h` \ Uh'' 9] b' k Y] h Y f Y g D f c V` Y a . 'J Y f a] Y h Y f V Y f i Z Y b' g] W. 'c Z h' U i Z' h Y W. b] g W. Y' : Y \`Y f' c X Y f Y] b Z U W. 'a Y b g W. `] W. Y g' J Y f g U [Y b ž' i a '] \ f Y : c f X Y f i b [Y b' n i f Y W. h Z Y f h] [Y b'']$

: Y\`YbXY?cbgYeiYbnYb`ZØfJYfa]YhYf

9]b'U`Ufa]YfYbXYf'5gdY_h']ghž'XUgg'Yg'V]g\Yf'_Y]bY'GUb_h]cbYb
ZØf'JYfa]YhYf'[]Vhž'X]Y'g]W\'b]W\h'Ub'X]Y'[YgYhn`]W\Yb'Jcf[UVYb\U`hYb"'8Yf'8Yi hgW\Y'A]YhYfVi bX'gYhnh'g]W\'XYg\U`V'ZØf'Y]bY
; YgYhnYgÀbXYfi b['Y]bž'i a 'XUg'F]g]_c'i bni `Àgg][Yf
A]YhYf\Ò\i b[Yb'_`Uf'j ca 'A]YhYf'Ui Z'XYb'JYfa]YhYf'ni
j Yf`U[Yfb"'8]Yq'_ÒbbhY'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ZØf'X]Y'A]YhYf'XYi h`]W\

I a 'A]YhYf']b'GWX 'Ygk][!<c`ghY]b'VY]'a]YhfYWXh`]WXYb': fU[Yb'ni i bhYfghØhnYbž'V]YhYb'fi bX'&\$'A]YhYfj YfY]bY']\fY'<]`ZY'Ub"'8UVY] ghY``Yb'X]YgY'b]WXh'bi f' ₺Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'JYfZØ[i b[ž'gcbXYfb YVYbZU``g'l bhYfghØhni b[']b': cfa 'j cb'FYWXhgVYfUhi b['i bX'?`Àfi b['Yhk U][Yf'A]YhYf\Ò\i b[Yb"

9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W\'X]Y'bYi 'Y]b[YZØ\fhY? Uddi b[g[fYbnY'`Ub[Zf]gh]['Ui Z'XYb'A]Yha Uf_h'Ui gk]f_Yb'k]fX i bX'cV'g]W\'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ZØf'X]Y'A]YhYf]bbYb'i bX'A]YhYf']a '@UbX VYggYfb'k]fX"'8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'\\J\fY'_ObbhYb'Ybhg\W\Y]XYbX'XUZØf gY]bž'cV'X]Y'A]YhYb'hUhgÀW\`]W\'VYnU\`VUf'V`Y]VYb'cXYf'cV'X]Y i bfY\W\ha À»][Yb'A]YhYf\O\i b[Yb'k Y]hYf\]b'X]Y'Fi bXY'a U\W\Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'V`Y]Vh'ZYghni \U`hYbž'XUgg'X]Y'FY[i`]Yfi b['XYf A]YhYb'Y]b'k]Wkh][Yg'H\Ya U'ZØf'X]Y'A YbgWkYb']b'GWk`Ygk][! < c`ghY]b']gh"8]Y'@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['\Uh'fYU[]Yfhž'XcWk'X]Y K]f_gUa _Y]h'XYf'A U» bU\a Yb'a i gg'g]Wk'Yfgh'bcWk'nY][Yb" K cfUi Z'Yg'`Yhnh`]Wk'Ub_ca a hž'g]bX'ZU]fY'A]YhYbž'X]Y'ZØf'U``Y hfU[VUf'g]bX''XUfUi Z'\cZZYb'X]Y'A]YhYf]bbYb'i bX'A]YhYf']a '@UbX"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	BcfXYfghYXhž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bXf"XY
	• k k k "\Ui gi bX[fi bX"XY
	• k k k "g\\\`Ygk][!\c`ghY]b"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'X]Y!bUWX f]WX hYb "Wca